Virginia Index Crime and Drug Arrest Trends 2014–2023

Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services
Criminal Justice Research Center

July 2025

www.dcjs.virginia.gov

Acknowledgement

This project was supported by Grant No. 15PBJS-24-GK-01875-BJSB awarded by the Bureau of Justice Statistics, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice. Points of view in this document are those of the author and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Source note

Statistics found in this report are based on crime and arrest counts obtained from the Virginia Crime Repository, an online data portal administered by the Data Analysis and Reporting Team of the Virginia State Police, on July 11, 2025. The portal is available to the public at https://va.beyond2020.com.

Executive Summary

This report examines Virginia's rates of index crimes and drug arrests for 2023 in a ten-year context (2014–2023). Index crimes are a specific set of crimes that are used as the basis for violent and property crime rates. The violent crime rate is based on the index crimes of murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault, and the property crime rate is based on the index crimes of burglary, larceny, and motor vehicle theft. Drug arrest statistics found in this report represent arrests for illegal drug possession, distribution, and production. Rates are presented for total drug arrests and for marijuana arrests and non-marijuana arrests specifically. The report also presents additional, supplemental information on county-level differences in the rates of violent crime, property crime, and drug arrests and on the involvement of firearms in violent index crimes statewide. The report's essential findings are presented below, and additional details can be found in subsequent tables and figures.

Violent Crime – Summary

Violent Crime (Total) Rate ..... There were 243.8 violent index crimes per 100,000 Virginia residents in 2023. This was only 1% higher than the previous year, but the rate has been rising for five consecutive years and has increased 18% since 2018.

At the county/city level, violent crime rates ranged from 23.9 to 899.2 with a median of 196.2 in 2023. A large majority (71%) of counties/cities experienced a net increase between 2014 and 2023.

Statewide, 38% of violent index crimes involved a firearm in 2023. This percentage fluctuated throughout the ten years between 2014 and 2023. The percentage for 2023 was 4 points lower than the previous year but 8 points higher than 2014.

Murder Rate ..... There were 6.2 murders per 100,000 Virginia residents in 2023. This was a drop of 16% from the previous year and a break from the steep four-year rise that preceded it.

83% of murders involved a firearm in 2023. This was down from 86% in 2022, but up from 70% in 2014.

Rape Rate ..... There were 31.9 rapes per 100,000 Virginia residents in 2023. This was a drop of 3% from the previous year and a continuation of a general decline that has brought the rate down 15% since 2017.

Firearm involvement was rare for rapes. 2% of rapes were known to have involved a firearm in 2023. This percentage fluctuated by less than 1% throughout the ten-year period.

Robbery Rate ..... There were 38.4 robberies per 100,000 Virginia residents in 2023. This was 1% lower than the previous year, but it was also 13% higher than the rate for 2021 (the end of a substantial, multi-year decline).

45% of robberies involved a firearm in 2023. This was the lowest annual percentage for the ten-year period and represents a net decrease of approximately 9 percentage points between 2014 and 2023.

Aggravated Assault Rate ..... There were 167.3 aggravated assaults per 100,000 Virginia residents in 2023, which was 3% higher than the previous year's rate. The rate trended upward across the ten-year period examined in this report, increasing 47% since 2014.

42% of aggravated assaults involved a firearm in 2023. This was a drop of 4 percentage points from the previous year but approximately 15 points higher than in 2014.

Property Crime – Summary

Property Crime (Total) Rate ..... There were 1,702.9 property index crimes per 100,000 Virginia residents in 2023. This was 2% lower than the previous year but approximately 15% higher than 2021 (which marked the end of a substantial, multi-year decline).

At the county/city level, property crime rates ranged from 227.8 to 10,060.3 with a median of 1,045.4 in 2023. The vast majority of counties and cities (81%) experienced a net decrease in their property crime rate between 2014 and 2023.

Burglary Rate..... There were 121.7 burglaries per 100,000 Virginia residents in 2023. This was 4% lower than the previous year and part of a broader 55% decline since 2014.

Larceny Rate..... There were 1,404.3 larcenies per 100,000 Virginia residents in 2023. This was a drop of 3% from the previous year, but it was 15% higher than in 2021 (the end of a substantial, multi-year decline).

Motor Vehicle Theft Rate ..... There were 176.8 motor vehicle thefts per 100,000 Virginia residents in 2023. This was an 8% increase from the previous year and part of a broader 86% increase since 2014.

Drug Arrests – Summary

Drug Arrest (Total) Rate..... There were 212.2 drug arrests per 100,000 Virginia residents aged ten years or older in 2023. This was an increase of 16% from the previous year. The recent uptick was preceded by a substantial, multi-year decline.

At the county/city level, drug arrest rates ranged from 8.7 to 1,656.0 with a median of 206.8 in 2023. The vast majority of counties and cities (84%) experienced a net decrease in their arrest rate between 2014 and 2023.

Marijuana Arrest Rate..... There were 21.8 marijuana arrests per 100,000 Virginia residents aged ten years or older in 2023. This was an increase of 13% from the previous year. The recent uptick was preceded by a dramatic, multi-year decline following the partial decriminalization and legalization of recreational marijuana.

Non-Marijuana Drug Arrest Rate ..... There were 190.4 non-marijuana drug arrests per 100,000 Virginia residents aged ten years or older in 2023. This was an increase of 16% from the previous year. The recent uptick was preceded by a substantial, multi-year decline.

Tables and Figures

Table 2. Definitions of Violent Crimes

Violent crime (total)	This rate represents the total of murders, rapes, robberies, and aggravated assaults per 100,000 residents. See below for individual crime definitions and enumeration details.
Murder	The willful and unlawful killing of another human being. Includes non-negligent manslaughter. Rates represent the number of murder victims per 100,000 residents.
Rape	Non-consensual penetration of a person's vagina or anus or the non-consensual penetration of a person's mouth with a sexual organ or object. Includes cases where consent cannot be given due to the victim's age or impairment. Rates represent the number of rape and attempted rape victims per 100,000 residents.
Robbery	Theft through violent force or by putting the victim in fear of immediate harm. Rates represent the number of robbery and attempted robbery offenses per 100,000 residents.
Aggravated assault	An unlawful attack on another person involving a weapon or the infliction, threat, or risk of severe bodily injury. Rates represent the number of aggravated assault victims per 100,000 residents.

Note: This report uses crime and arrest counts obtained from the Virginia Crime Repository. All counts conform to the offense definitions and enumeration methods of the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS). Definitions provided above are paraphrased for a general audience. For technical definitions, please consult the *Virginia Crime Repository Offenses Glossary* (https://va.beyond2020.com) or the latest version of the *NIBRS User Manual* (https://le.fbi.gov).

Table 3. Violent Crimes per Annuum: Virginia, 2014–2023

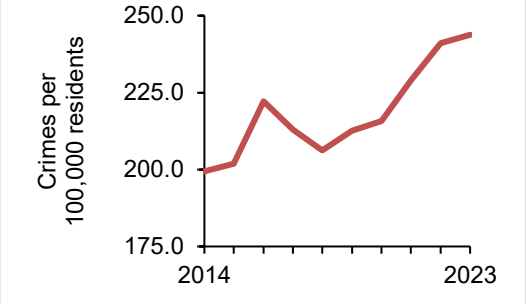
	Count					*Rate (crimes per 100,000 residents)*				
Year	*Murder*	*Rape*	*Robbery*	*Agg. Assault*	*Total*	*Murder*	*Rape*	*Robbery*	*Agg. Assault*	*Total*
2014	337	2,503	4,288	9,501	16,629	4.0	30.0	51.4	113.9	199.4
2015	382	2,613	4,475	9,476	16,946	4.6	31.1	53.3	112.9	201.9
2016	471	3,026	4,811	10,468	18,776	5.6	35.8	56.9	123.9	222.2
2017	443	3,193	4,341	10,139	18,116	5.2	37.5	51.0	119.2	213.0
2018	415	3,205	3,639	10,378	17,637	4.9	37.5	42.6	121.4	206.3
2019	444	3,090	3,545	11,210	18,289	5.2	35.9	41.2	130.4	212.7
2020	539	2,621	2,988	12,506	18,654	6.2	30.3	34.6	144.6	215.7
2021	582	2,929	2,951	13,352	19,814	6.7	33.8	34.1	154.3	228.9
2022	642	2,858	3,384	14,079	20,963	7.4	32.9	38.9	161.9	241.0
2023	542	2,784	3,352	14,601	21,279	6.2	31.9	38.4	167.3	243.8

Sources: Virginia Crime Repository (crime counts) and Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service at the University of Virginia (population estimates)

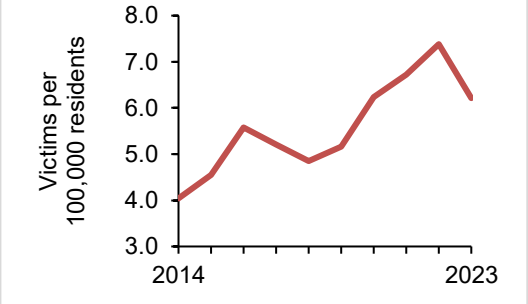
Note: The Virginia Crime Repository receives rolling updates, affecting current and prior data years. Counts and rates displayed above are subject to adjustment in future issues of this report.

Table 4. Violent Crime Trends: Virginia, 2014–2023

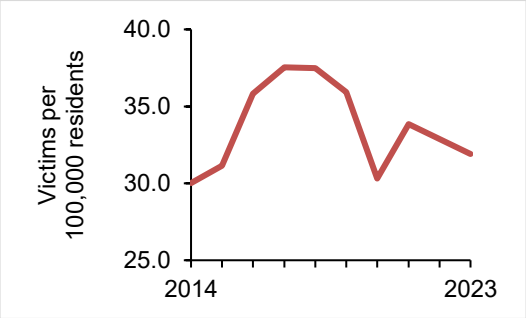
Violent Crime (Total) Rate



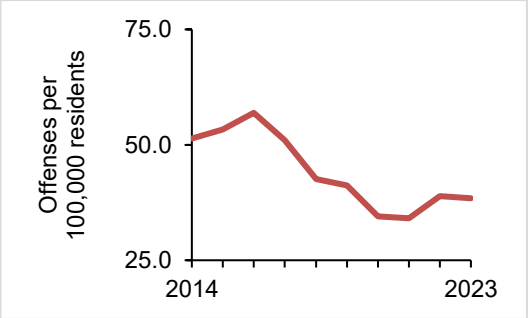
Murder Rate



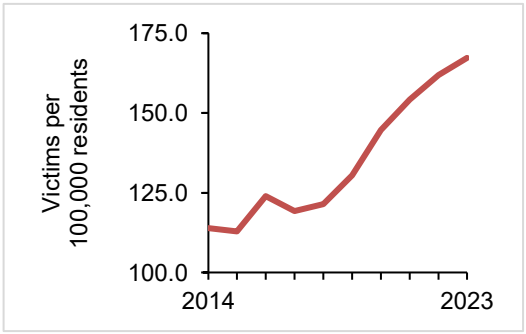
Rape Rate



Robbery Rate



Aggravated Assault Rate



Sources: Virginia Crime Repository (crime counts) and Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service at the University of Virginia (population estimates)

Note: The Virginia Crime Repository receives rolling updates, affecting current and prior data years. Rates displayed above are subject to adjustment in future issues of this report.

Table 5. Violent Crime (Total) Rates: Virginia Counties and Independent Cities, 2014–2023

	Crimes per 100k res.			Crimes per 100k res.			Crimes per 100k res.	
Name	*2014*	*2023*	*Name*	*2014*	*2023*	*Name*	*2014*	*2023*
Accomack Co.	237.0	331.0	Frederick Co.	121.9	49.8	Orange Co.	127.8	273.7
Albemarle Co.	93.9	128.3	Fredericksburg	467.9	523.3	Page Co.	166.3	124.2
Alexandria	185.7	247.8	Galax	327.1	351.8	Patrick Co.	104.6	259.3
Alleghany Co.	137.5	341.3	Giles Co.	178.4	132.5	Petersburg	582.6	705.6
Amelia Co.	77.8	214.6	Gloucester Co.	111.5	130.2	Pittsylvania Co.	75.9	96.3
Amherst Co.	135.6	256.2	Goochland Co.	127.3	97.6	Poquoson	90.5	205.6
Appomattox Co.	110.0	113.6	Grayson Co.	113.7	165.0	Portsmouth	607.2	851.3
Arlington Co.	136.9	277.5	Greene Co.	113.0	93.6	Powhatan Co.	73.3	110.2
Augusta Co.	146.6	109.1	Greensville Co.	164.6	202.4	Prince Edward Co.	233.4	321.6
Bath Co.	0.0	47.3	Halifax Co.	185.7	178.5	Prince George Co.	112.4	355.6
Bedford Co.	100.1	135.0	Hampton	249.7	306.1	Prince William Co.	180.1	278.9
Bland Co.	116.4	32.2	Hanover Co.	127.3	209.7	Pulaski Co.	236.5	253.0
Botetourt Co.	96.1	149.4	Harrisonburg	198.3	205.4	Radford	594.4	207.7
Bristol	323.7	531.7	Henrico Co.	153.8	196.2	Rappahannock Co.	68.0	215.9
Brunswick Co.	134.4	146.1	Henry Co.	221.4	315.0	Richmond City	580.7	412.2
Buchanan Co.	182.8	161.5	Highland Co.	0.0	44.4	Richmond Co.	120.0	97.6
Buckingham Co.	139.3	90.0	Hopewell	359.9	377.9	Roanoke City	346.3	584.6
Buena Vista	134.1	122.6	Isle Of Wight Co.	152.3	161.5	Roanoke Co.	173.8	235.2
Campbell Co.	174.5	166.0	James City Co.	123.9	127.7	Rockbridge Co.	124.4	209.2
Caroline Co.	135.3	290.4	King & Queen Co.	28.2	164.8	Rockingham Co.	108.4	136.8
Carroll Co.	111.8	104.0	King George Co.	129.1	133.5	Russell Co.	159.5	223.7
Charles City Co.	83.9	155.6	King William Co.	42.7	147.0	Salem	117.8	92.1
Charlotte Co.	207.9	122.3	Lancaster Co.	115.8	314.4	Scott Co.	107.5	201.8
Charlottesville	408.1	285.5	Lee Co.	150.9	154.9	Shenandoah Co.	184.3	161.6
Chesapeake	426.0	432.9	Lexington	109.9	122.8	Smyth Co.	150.2	176.1
Chesterfield Co.	133.5	206.3	Loudoun Co.	81.0	100.5	Southampton Co.	117.5	152.1
Clarke Co.	35.1	25.9	Louisa Co.	206.8	98.9	Spotsylvania Co.	172.8	246.1
Colonial Heights	235.1	426.8	Lunenburg Co.	165.9	190.7	Stafford Co.	178.9	199.8
Covington	164.9	161.7	Lynchburg	468.8	340.6	Staunton	125.7	190.9
Craig Co.	40.6	103.0	Madison Co.	82.7	128.3	Suffolk	262.5	551.2
Culpeper Co.	144.2	120.4	Manassas	333.1	260.7	Surry Co.	203.7	122.6
Cumberland Co.	139.0	203.3	Manassas Park	178.6	245.2	Sussex Co.	83.3	418.5
Danville	449.3	378.7	Martinsville	352.7	416.0	Tazewell Co.	203.2	258.4
Dickenson Co.	179.8	205.8	Mathews Co.	22.3	23.9	Virginia Beach	147.7	124.1
Dinwiddie Co.	260.1	401.0	Mecklenburg Co.	272.5	254.7	Warren Co.	113.5	139.6
Emporia	506.5	696.3	Middlesex Co.	245.6	139.5	Washington Co.	144.1	153.0
Essex Co.	236.0	287.0	Montgomery Co.	107.5	147.2	Waynesboro	163.9	234.0
Fairfax City	74.1	138.9	Nelson Co.	60.5	299.1	Westmoreland Co.	145.4	157.9
Fairfax Co.	92.8	126.6	New Kent Co.	153.5	175.3	Williamsburg	161.3	261.6
Falls Church	126.5	114.8	Newport News	433.0	899.2	Winchester	318.4	292.3
Fauquier Co.	53.3	81.4	Norfolk	533.7	530.8	Wise Co.	211.3	239.9
Floyd Co.	70.7	59.9	Northampton Co.	74.0	223.1	Wythe Co.	108.9	103.6
Fluvanna Co.	76.7	141.8	Northumberland Co.	114.9	265.5	York Co.	140.7	182.4
Franklin City	332.3	550.9	Norton	301.5	274.1			
Franklin Co.	129.3	103.4	Nottoway Co.	350.6	396.9			

Sources: Virginia Crime Repository (crime counts) and Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service at the University of Virginia (population estimates)

Note: The Virginia Crime Repository receives rolling updates, affecting current and prior data years. Rates displayed above are subject to adjustment in future issues of this report.

Figure 1. Violent Crime (Total) Rates: Virginia Counties and Independent Cities, 2014

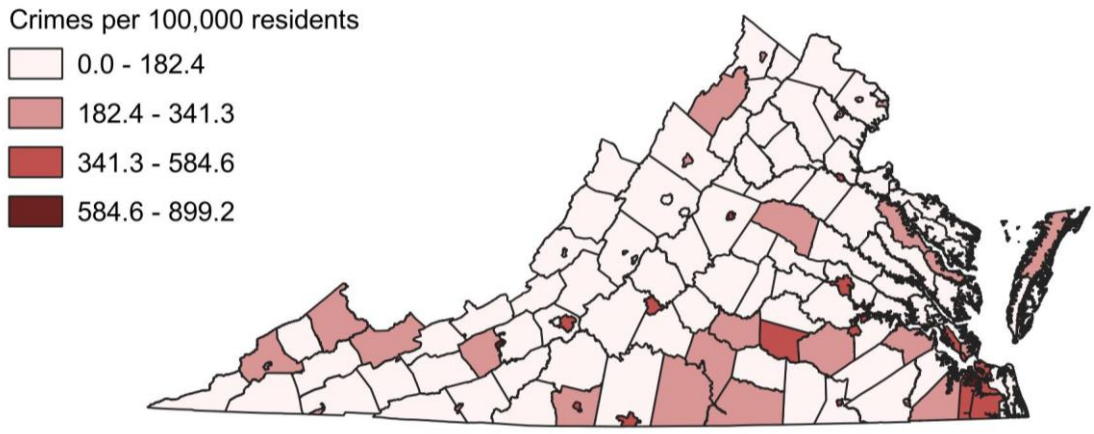


Figure 2. Violent Crime (Total) Rates: Virginia Counties and Independent Cities, 2023

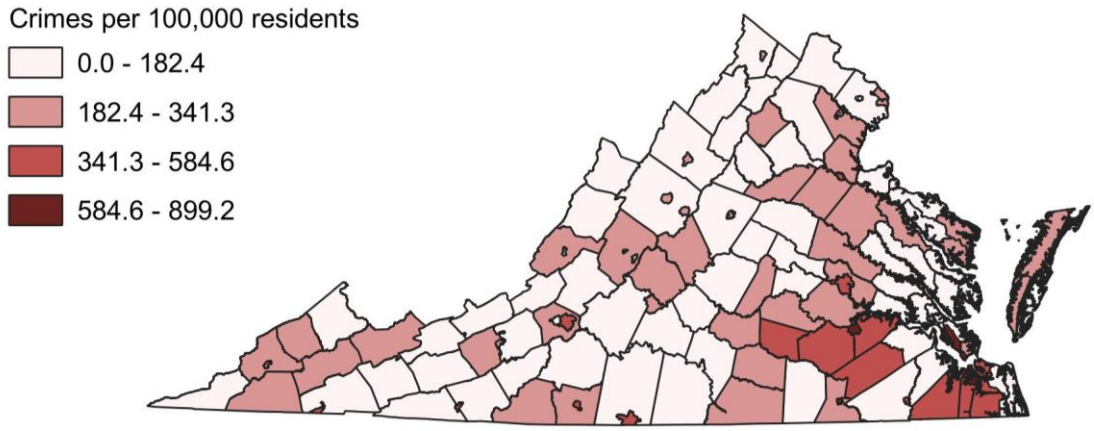


Figure 3. Net Change in Violent Crime (Total) Rates: Virginia Counties and Independent Cities, 2014–2023

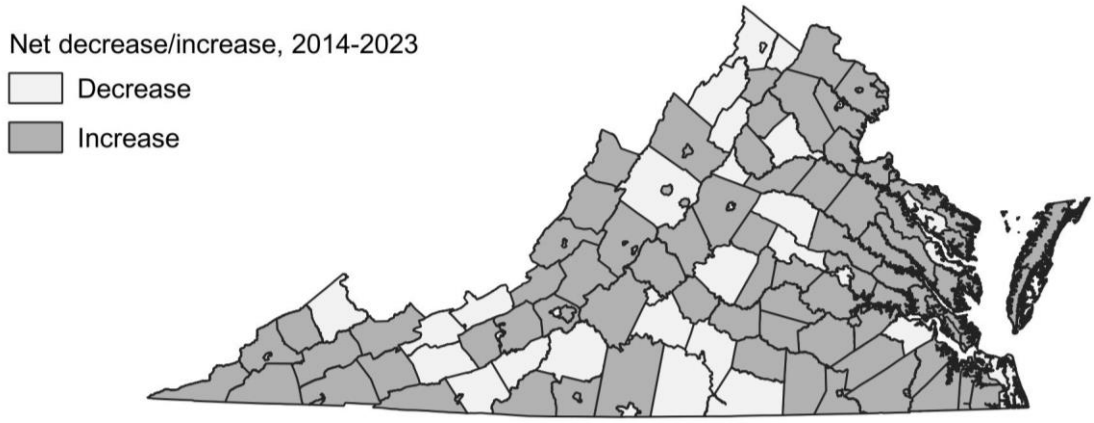


Table 6. Frequency of Violent Crime by Firearm: Virginia, 2014–2023

	Count of Firearm-Involved					*% Firearm-Involved**				
Year	*Murder*	*Rape*	*Robbery*	*Agg. Assault*	*Total*	*Murder*	*Rape*	*Robbery*	*Agg. Assault*	*Total*
2014	223	25	2,198	2,417	4,863	70%	1%	53%	26%	30%
2015	266	31	2,423	2,701	5,421	73%	1%	56%	29%	33%
2016	340	37	2,614	3,370	6,361	76%	1%	57%	33%	35%
2017	322	38	2,349	3,203	5,912	77%	1%	56%	33%	34%
2018	319	36	1,853	3,228	5,436	81%	1%	53%	32%	32%
2019	332	40	1,789	3,710	5,871	80%	1%	52%	34%	33%
2020	430	33	1,503	5,232	7,198	82%	1%	52%	43%	40%
2021	450	32	1,416	6,011	7,909	81%	1%	50%	46%	42%
2022	533	30	1,549	6,269	8,381	86%	1%	48%	46%	42%
2023	437	41	1,441	5,906	7,825	83%	2%	45%	42%	38%

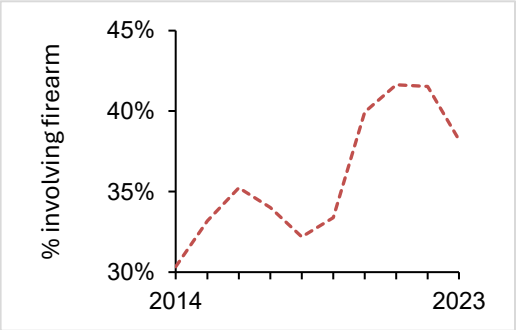
Sources: Virginia Crime Repository

Note: The Virginia Crime Repository receives rolling updates, affecting current and prior data years. Counts and percentages displayed above are subject to adjustment in future issues of this report.

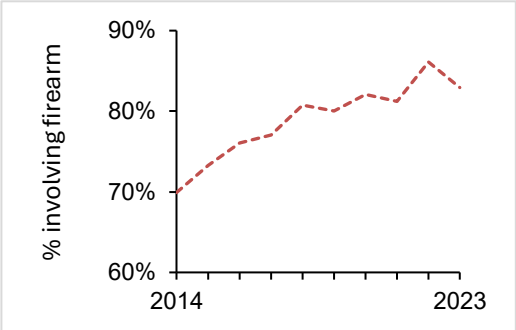
*Firearm involvement status was not available for all of the crimes represented in Table 3 of this report. Percentages on this table (Table 6) are based on crimes for which firearm involvement status *was* known (i.e., known whether or not the crime involved a firearm).

Table 7. Firearm Involvement Trends for Violent Index Crimes: Virginia, 2014–2023

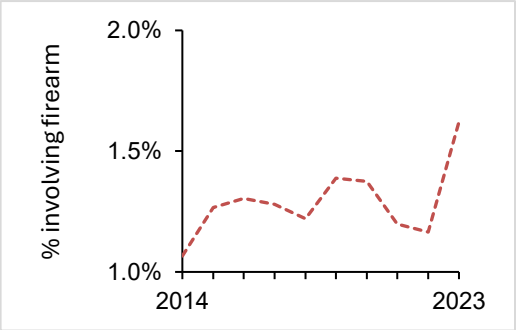
Violent Crimes (Total)



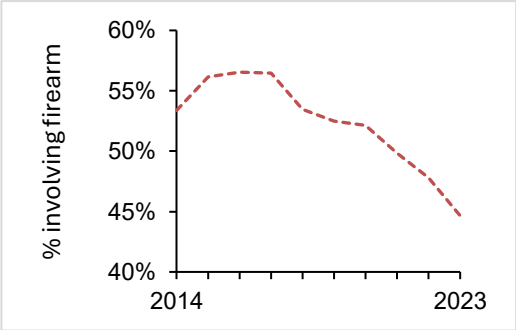
Murders



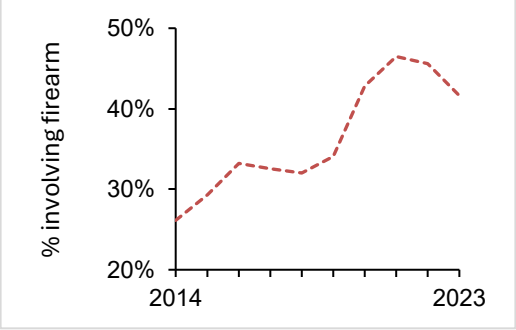
Rapes



Robberies



Aggravated Assaults



Sources: Virginia Crime Repository

Note: The Virginia Crime Repository receives rolling updates, affecting current and prior data years. Rates displayed above are subject to adjustment in future issues of this report.

Table 8. Definitions of Property Crimes

Property crime (total) ...	This rate represents the total of burglary, larceny, and motor vehicle theft crimes per 100,000 residents. See below for individual crime definitions and enumeration details.
Burglary.....	Unlawful entry into a structure for the purpose of committing a theft or felony. Rates represent the number of burglary and attempted burglary offenses per 100,000 residents.
Larceny.....	The unlawful taking of an object of value. Excludes cases of robbery, burglary, fraud, and embezzlement. Technically a group of eight distinct offenses—pocket-picking, purse-snatching, shoplifting, theft from a building, theft from a coin-operated machine, theft from a vehicle, theft of motor vehicle parts/accessories, and other larcenies. Rates represent the number of larceny and attempted larceny offenses per 100,000 residents.
Motor vehicle theft	Theft of an entire automobile, truck, recreational vehicle, motorcycle, etc. Rates represent the number of motor vehicle theft and attempted motor vehicle theft offenses per 100,000 residents.

Note: This report uses crime and arrest counts obtained from the Virginia Crime Repository. All counts conform to the offense definitions and enumeration methods of the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS). Definitions provided above are paraphrased for a general audience. For technical definitions, please consult the *Virginia Crime Repository Offenses Glossary* (https://va.beyond2020.com) or the latest version of the *NIBRS User Manual* (https://le.fbi.gov).

Table 9. Property Crimes per Annuum: Virginia, 2014–2023

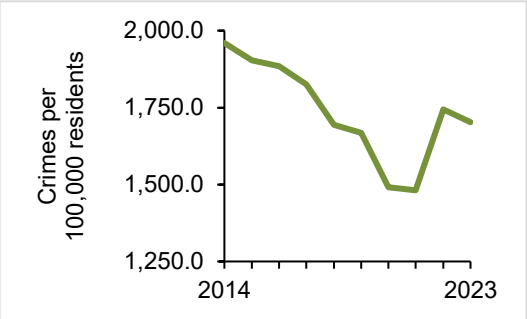
	Count				*Rate (crimes per 100,000 residents)*			
Year	*Burglary*	*Larceny*	*MV Theft*	*Total*	*Burglary*	*Larceny*	*MV Theft*	*Total*
2014	22,763	132,739	7,932	163,434	273.0	1,591.8	95.1	1,959.8
2015	21,223	130,109	8,445	159,777	252.8	1,549.9	100.6	1,903.3
2016	20,051	129,063	10,069	159,183	237.3	1,527.5	119.2	1,884.0
2017	18,509	126,242	10,460	155,211	217.6	1,484.1	123.0	1,824.6
2018	15,223	118,473	11,061	144,757	178.1	1,385.8	129.4	1,693.2
2019	14,071	118,672	10,642	143,385	163.6	1,380.1	123.8	1,667.6
2020	11,522	106,058	11,350	128,930	133.2	1,226.5	131.3	1,491.1
2021	10,561	105,850	11,797	128,208	122.0	1,222.9	136.3	1,481.2
2022	11,017	126,366	14,252	151,635	126.7	1,453.0	163.9	1,743.5
2023	10,627	122,584	15,435	148,646	121.7	1,404.3	176.8	1,702.9

Sources: Virginia Crime Repository (crime counts) and Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service at the University of Virginia (population estimates)

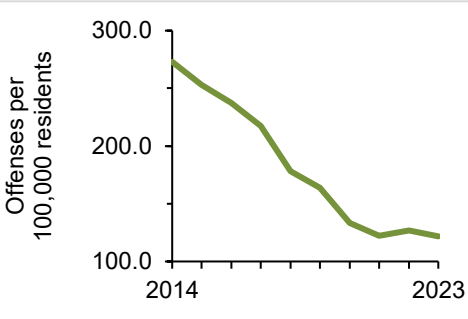
Note: The Virginia Crime Repository receives rolling updates, affecting current and prior data years. Counts and rates displayed above are subject to adjustment in future issues of this report.

Table 10. Property Crime Trends: Virginia, 2014–2023

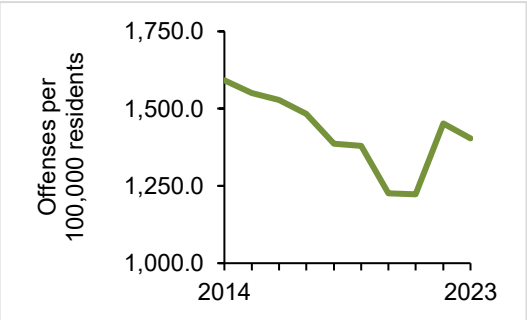
Property Crime (Total) Rate



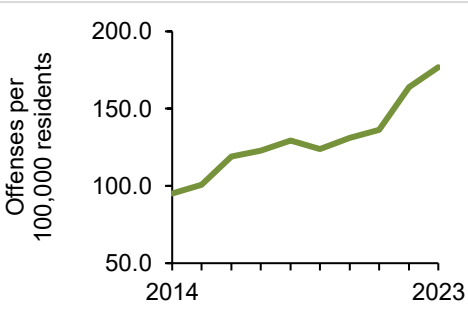
Burglary Rate



Larceny Rate



Motor Vehicle Theft Rate



Sources: Virginia Crime Repository (crime counts) and Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service at the University of Virginia (population estimates)

Note: The Virginia Crime Repository receives rolling updates, affecting current and prior data years. Rates displayed above are subject to adjustment in future issues of this report.

Table 11. Property Crime (Total) Rates: Virginia Counties and Independent Cities, 2014–2023

	Crimes per 100k res.			Crimes per 100k res.			Crimes per 100k res.	
Name	*2014*	*2023*	*Name*	*2014*	*2023*	*Name*	*2014*	*2023*
Accomack Co.	1,381.0	1,062.1	Frederick Co.	1,926.7	918.4	Orange Co.	1,179.2	643.1
Albemarle Co.	1,580.4	1,622.1	Fredericksburg	4,355.3	3,659.2	Page Co.	1,580.3	1,045.4
Alexandria	1,995.8	2,494.5	Galax	4,266.2	3,972.4	Patrick Co.	1,447.8	1,355.3
Alleghany Co.	1,193.7	876.7	Giles Co.	1,449.9	969.3	Petersburg	2,525.6	3,381.4
Amelia Co.	1,004.0	925.0	Gloucester Co.	1,563.0	1,149.1	Pittsylvania Co.	714.6	694.6
Amherst Co.	1,208.2	1,021.7	Goochland Co.	772.9	634.6	Poquoson	757.0	727.4
Appomattox Co.	757.3	520.1	Grayson Co.	953.7	772.2	Portsmouth	5,043.3	4,727.1
Arlington Co.	1,552.6	1,794.4	Greene Co.	1,160.6	716.0	Powhatan Co.	1,043.0	588.7
Augusta Co.	1,087.8	865.1	Greensville Co.	719.1	791.3	Prince Edward Co.	1,590.9	933.2
Bath Co.	843.1	236.4	Halifax Co.	2,004.3	1,134.4	Prince George Co.	1,025.0	1,097.3
Bedford Co.	1,286.1	705.8	Hampton	3,204.5	3,067.3	Prince William Co.	1,383.2	1,369.3
Bland Co.	654.5	739.9	Hanover Co.	1,266.3	1,123.6	Pulaski Co.	2,497.5	2,313.0
Botetourt Co.	774.4	738.1	Harrisonburg	2,219.2	1,905.7	Radford	2,202.7	1,246.0
Bristol	2,776.8	4,044.7	Henrico Co.	2,472.8	2,237.3	Rappahannock Co.	489.4	310.3
Brunswick Co.	613.5	657.5	Henry Co.	2,223.9	1,260.1	Richmond City	3,863.9	3,825.2
Buchanan Co.	1,680.0	1,130.7	Highland Co.	267.5	932.9	Richmond Co.	730.8	227.8
Buckingham Co.	1,178.5	941.6	Hopewell	2,998.0	1,840.5	Roanoke City	4,138.0	3,927.5
Buena Vista	804.6	337.3	Isle Of Wight Co.	1,186.1	768.2	Roanoke Co.	1,599.1	1,236.0
Campbell Co.	1,503.4	1,128.0	James City Co.	1,502.5	814.3	Rockbridge Co.	1,456.7	1,015.0
Caroline Co.	1,403.4	750.1	King & Queen Co.	1,030.8	659.2	Rockingham Co.	742.4	479.5
Carroll Co.	1,057.2	780.0	King George Co.	1,287.0	837.0	Russell Co.	1,336.6	946.8
Charles City Co.	363.6	575.6	King William Co.	561.2	419.3	Salem	2,007.3	1,849.1
Charlotte Co.	340.9	637.7	Lancaster Co.	632.3	859.9	Scott Co.	1,453.0	1,398.8
Charlottesville	2,883.9	3,174.1	Lee Co.	1,909.5	1,270.8	Shenandoah Co.	1,240.8	946.9
Chesapeake	2,793.3	1,867.1	Lexington	769.1	763.9	Smyth Co.	1,671.3	1,032.4
Chesterfield Co.	1,957.8	1,580.8	Loudoun Co.	954.7	809.6	Southampton Co.	1,318.9	906.8
Clarke Co.	983.6	466.3	Louisa Co.	1,898.9	803.8	Spotsylvania Co.	1,630.6	524.2
Colonial Heights	4,965.9	3,420.0	Lunenburg Co.	568.7	340.0	Stafford Co.	1,583.4	885.1
Covington	2,011.2	1,455.0	Lynchburg	2,446.9	2,006.5	Staunton	2,408.4	1,531.0
Craig Co.	405.8	700.3	Madison Co.	797.0	584.6	Suffolk	2,536.8	1,695.3
Culpeper Co.	1,384.1	811.6	Manassas	1,767.1	1,848.7	Surry Co.	916.6	613.1
Cumberland Co.	436.9	365.9	Manassas Park	988.8	1,068.2	Sussex Co.	1,150.2	1,401.5
Danville	4,151.1	3,074.7	Martinsville	2,836.2	1,641.3	Tazewell Co.	2,219.3	1,852.5
Dickenson Co.	969.6	896.9	Mathews Co.	1,004.7	692.5	Virginia Beach	2,188.5	1,749.3
Dinwiddie Co.	1,335.5	1,054.1	Mecklenburg Co.	1,650.2	1,174.3	Warren Co.	1,743.3	1,015.6
Emporia	4,890.0	3,160.1	Middlesex Co.	1,218.8	716.1	Washington Co.	1,843.7	1,501.6
Essex Co.	1,697.5	1,167.0	Montgomery Co.	1,236.7	1,050.1	Waynesboro	3,108.8	2,026.4
Fairfax City	1,861.3	2,955.8	Nelson Co.	1,217.2	931.1	Westmoreland Co.	1,325.7	857.9
Fairfax Co.	1,360.5	1,663.9	New Kent Co.	1,470.8	759.5	Williamsburg	1,193.6	1,422.6
Falls Church	1,673.9	1,709.7	Newport News	3,022.9	2,635.1	Winchester	4,007.6	2,467.5
Fauquier Co.	894.3	439.4	Norfolk	4,049.2	3,741.9	Wise Co.	2,266.2	1,270.7
Floyd Co.	938.0	479.2	Northampton Co.	1,406.4	735.5	Wythe Co.	1,217.9	1,414.1
Fluvanna Co.	871.0	591.9	Northumberland Co.	968.6	753.8	York Co.	1,694.6	1,440.0
Franklin City	4,549.6	4,382.1	Norton	5,025.1	10,060.3			
Franklin Co.	1,171.1	1,220.0	Nottoway Co.	1,521.5	1,197.1			

Sources: Virginia Crime Repository (crime counts) and Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service at the University of Virginia (population estimates)

Note: The Virginia Crime Repository receives rolling updates, affecting current and prior data years. Rates displayed above are subject to adjustment in future issues of this report.

Figure 4. Property Crime (Total) Rates: Virginia Counties and Independent Cities, 2014

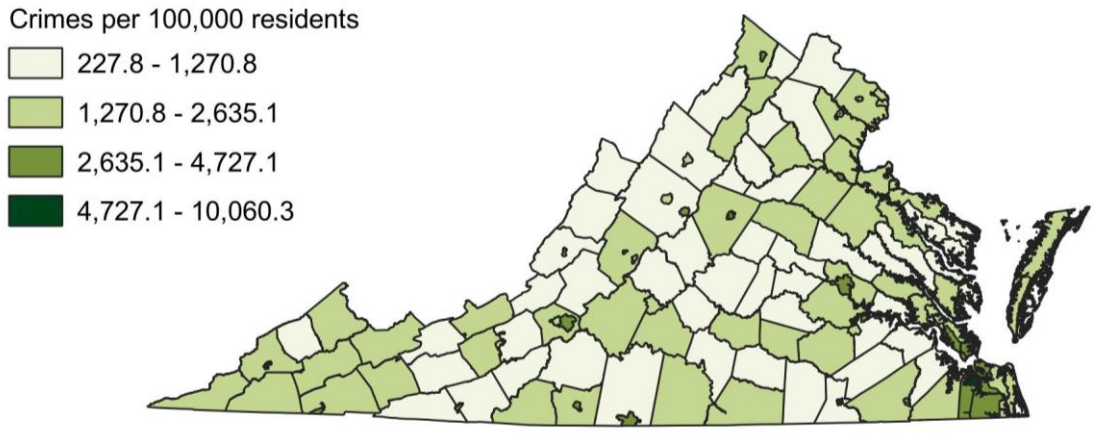


Figure 5. Property Crime (Total) Rates: Virginia Counties and Independent Cities, 2023

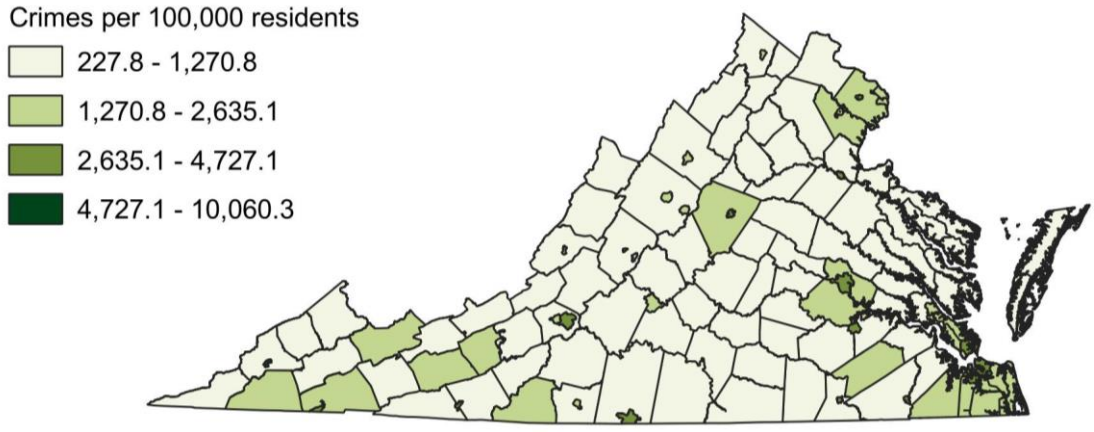


Figure 6. Net Change in Property Crime (Total) Rates: Virginia Counties and Independent Cities, 2014–2023

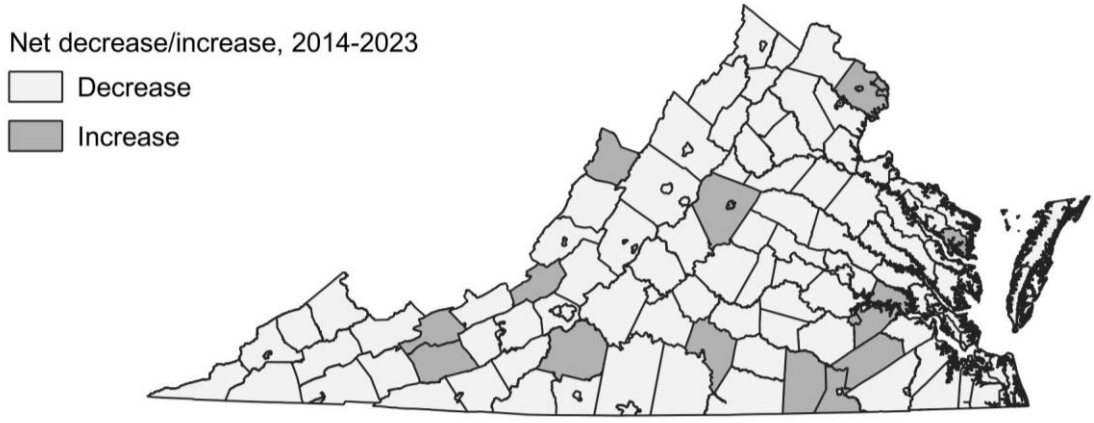


Table 12. Definitions of Drug Arrests

Drug arrests (total)	Covers arrests for illegal drug possession, use, purchase, distribution, sale, transportation, importation, manufacture, or cultivation, regardless of drug type. Rates represent the number of drug arrests per 100,000 residents aged ten years or older.
Marijuana arrests	Consists of arrests for illegal marijuana possession, use, purchase, distribution, sale, transportation, importation, manufacture, or cultivation, including arrests involving a combination of marijuana and other drugs. Rates represent the number of marijuana arrests per 100,000 residents aged ten years or older.
Other drug arrests	Consists of arrests for illegal drug possession, use, purchase, distribution, sale, transportation, importation, manufacture, or cultivation that did not involve marijuana. Rates represent the number of non-marijuana drug arrests per 100,000 residents aged ten years or older.

Note: This report uses crime and arrest counts obtained from the Virginia Crime Repository. All counts conform to the offense definitions and enumeration methods of the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS). Definitions provided above are paraphrased for a general audience. For technical definitions, please consult the *Virginia Crime Repository Offenses Glossary* (https://va.beyond2020.com) or the latest version of the *NIBRS User Manual* (https://le.fbi.gov).

Table 13. Counts and Rates of Drug Arrests per Annuum: Virginia, 2014–2023

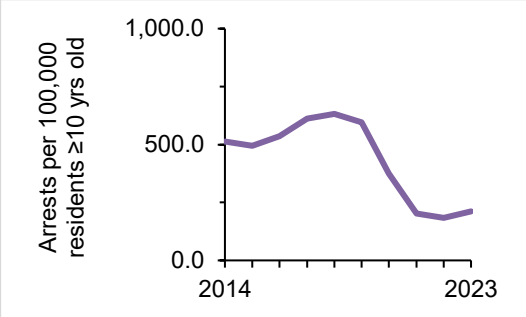
	Count			*Rate (crimes per 100k res. age 10+)*		
Year	*Marijuana*	*Non-Marijuana*	*Total*	*Marijuana*	*Non-Marijuana*	*Total*
2014	23,109	14,173	37,282	317.4	194.7	512.1
2015	21,886	14,332	36,218	298.5	195.5	494.0
2016	23,584	15,937	39,521	319.5	215.9	535.5
2017	28,201	17,276	45,477	379.2	232.3	611.5
2018	28,899	18,373	47,272	386.4	245.7	632.1
2019	26,530	18,302	44,832	353.0	243.5	596.6
2020	13,786	14,718	28,504	181.1	193.4	374.5
2021	2,532	12,978	15,510	33.1	169.8	203.0
2022	1,477	12,596	14,073	19.3	164.2	183.5
2023	1,686	14,704	16,390	21.8	190.4	212.2

Sources: Virginia Crime Repository (arrest counts) and Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service at the University of Virginia (population estimates)

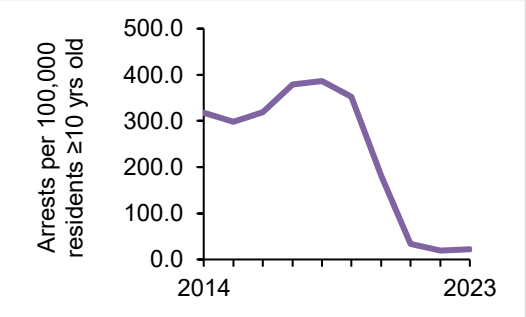
Note: The Virginia Crime Repository receives rolling updates, affecting current and prior data years. Counts and rates displayed above are subject to adjustment in future issues of this report.

Table 14. Drug Arrest Rate Trends: Virginia, 2014–2023

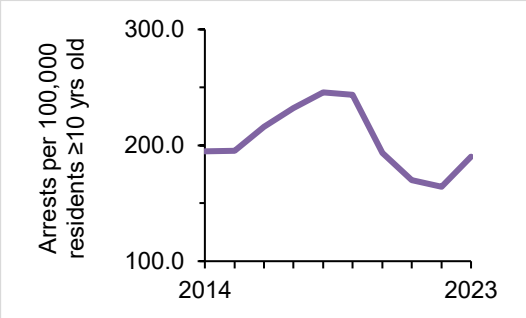
Drug Arrest (Total) Rate



Marijuana Arrest Rate



Non-Marijuana Drug Arrest Rate



Sources: Virginia Crime Repository (arrest counts) and US Census Bureau Population Estimates Program (population estimates)

Note: The Virginia Crime Repository receives rolling updates, affecting current and prior data years. Rates displayed above are subject to adjustment in future issues of this report.

Table 15. Drug Arrest (Total) Rates: Virginia Counties and Independent Cities, 2014–2023

	Arrests per 100k res. aged 10+			*Arrests per 100k res. aged 10+*			*Arrests per 100k res. aged 10+*	
Name	*2014*	*2023*	*Name*	*2014*	*2023*	*Name*	*2014*	*2023*
Accomack Co.	299.0	87.0	Frederick Co.	620.4	195.5	Orange Co.	419.6	133.0
Albemarle Co.	331.7	59.7	Fredericksburg	978.0	499.3	Page Co.	598.2	725.3
Alexandria	381.1	140.6	Galax	1,200.8	1,656.0	Patrick Co.	370.3	488.9
Alleghany Co.	709.7	469.1	Giles Co.	569.6	243.4	Petersburg	1,154.5	201.6
Amelia Co.	177.3	24.9	Gloucester Co.	616.1	234.1	Pittsylvania Co.	188.9	31.2
Amherst Co.	229.0	131.6	Goochland Co.	141.2	12.0	Poquoson	157.0	62.7
Appomattox Co.	396.9	101.6	Grayson Co.	303.3	835.7	Portsmouth	547.0	151.2
Arlington Co.	358.8	132.2	Greene Co.	230.2	254.8	Powhatan Co.	186.1	44.9
Augusta Co.	250.5	238.6	Greensville Co.	436.4	87.5	Prince Edward Co.	1,049.8	45.0
Bath Co.	646.1	463.5	Halifax Co.	551.3	140.6	Prince George Co.	632.6	217.5
Bedford Co.	514.8	171.1	Hampton	549.0	197.8	Prince William Co.	505.8	240.0
Bland Co.	314.6	1,303.4	Hanover Co.	729.6	168.1	Pulaski Co.	678.0	384.1
Botetourt Co.	765.1	316.2	Harrisonburg	735.4	534.0	Radford	1,110.4	184.1
Bristol	505.5	1,269.9	Henrico Co.	141.4	209.8	Rappahannock Co.	778.6	277.9
Brunswick Co.	555.9	62.2	Henry Co.	402.5	377.5	Richmond City	862.1	118.5
Buchanan Co.	734.7	247.8	Highland Co.	48.0	93.5	Richmond Co.	370.9	84.8
Buckingham Co.	712.6	193.2	Hopewell	926.9	492.3	Roanoke City	874.9	372.1
Buena Vista	1,107.1	828.4	Isle Of Wight Co.	441.1	83.0	Roanoke Co.	428.3	183.0
Campbell Co.	164.2	136.5	James City Co.	252.9	66.1	Rockbridge Co.	833.0	388.1
Caroline Co.	437.0	191.5	King & Queen Co.	329.6	98.2	Rockingham Co.	221.7	231.5
Carroll Co.	254.1	300.2	King George Co.	300.3	331.8	Russell Co.	489.1	235.7
Charles City Co.	93.8	16.3	King William Co.	326.0	204.1	Salem	762.1	304.7
Charlotte Co.	581.5	367.9	Lancaster Co.	129.8	29.7	Scott Co.	550.7	674.4
Charlottesville	527.4	37.0	Lee Co.	45.0	526.1	Shenandoah Co.	581.9	206.8
Chesapeake	690.1	227.9	Lexington	356.5	202.2	Smyth Co.	442.3	372.2
Chesterfield Co.	781.7	238.8	Loudoun Co.	225.1	64.6	Southampton Co.	189.2	18.4
Clarke Co.	421.0	78.8	Louisa Co.	306.4	51.9	Spotsylvania Co.	457.3	80.2
Colonial Heights	2,802.3	520.7	Lunenburg Co.	178.2	166.7	Stafford Co.	445.2	383.5
Covington	526.9	762.1	Lynchburg	1,042.0	433.4	Staunton	1,004.8	429.6
Craig Co.	256.7	136.0	Madison Co.	240.2	118.2	Suffolk	543.9	256.7
Culpeper Co.	861.5	251.1	Manassas	938.8	696.9	Surry Co.	146.4	50.5
Cumberland Co.	503.5	113.3	Manassas Park	870.1	75.3	Sussex Co.	875.6	60.8
Danville	1,438.5	268.4	Martinsville	952.3	869.9	Tazewell Co.	921.1	771.4
Dickenson Co.	205.4	293.5	Mathews Co.	405.7	292.3	Virginia Beach	513.9	173.3
Dinwiddie Co.	424.4	54.9	Mecklenburg Co.	360.3	178.0	Warren Co.	943.6	509.3
Emporia	2,157.2	384.9	Middlesex Co.	10.2	60.2	Washington Co.	462.4	456.7
Essex Co.	507.6	375.9	Montgomery Co.	439.8	271.3	Waynesboro	624.2	334.5
Fairfax City	505.4	56.1	Nelson Co.	260.8	90.6	Westmoreland Co.	580.3	169.9
Fairfax Co.	361.9	150.6	New Kent Co.	512.8	278.0	Williamsburg	638.2	250.7
Falls Church	267.2	38.2	Newport News	691.9	247.4	Winchester	1,129.5	464.2
Fauquier Co.	665.9	162.0	Norfolk	390.5	103.1	Wise Co.	259.0	270.9
Floyd Co.	130.2	309.9	Northampton Co.	534.1	54.7	Wythe Co.	815.4	292.2
Fluvanna Co.	138.7	81.9	Northumberland Co.	347.7	8.7	York Co.	344.4	103.4
Franklin City	858.1	330.5	Norton	773.3	1,009.1			
Franklin Co.	609.0	723.3	Nottoway Co.	304.5	172.1			

Sources: Virginia Crime Repository (crime counts) and U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates Program (population estimates)

Note: The Virginia Crime Repository receives rolling updates, affecting current and prior data years. Rates displayed above are subject to adjustment in future issues of this report.

Figure 7. Drug Arrest (Total) Rates: Virginia Counties and Independent Cities, 2014

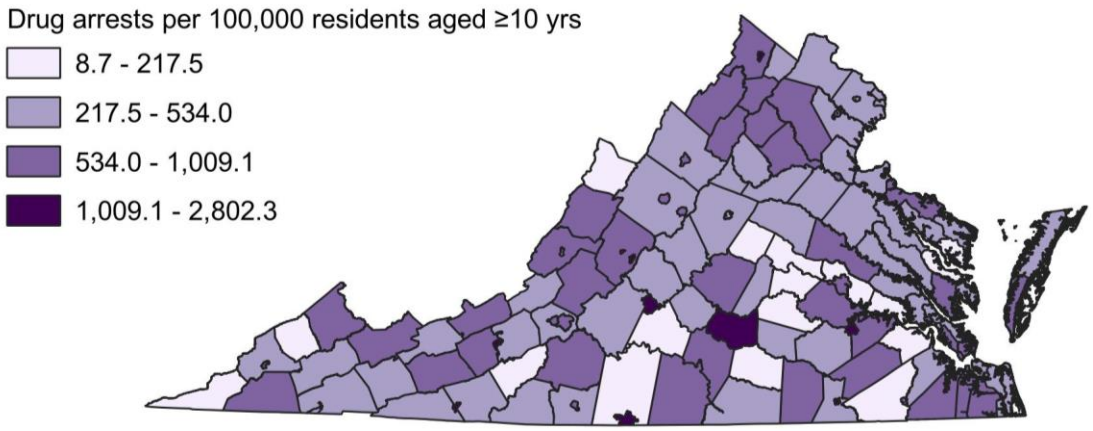


Figure 8. Drug Arrest (Total) Rates: Virginia Counties and Independent Cities, 2023

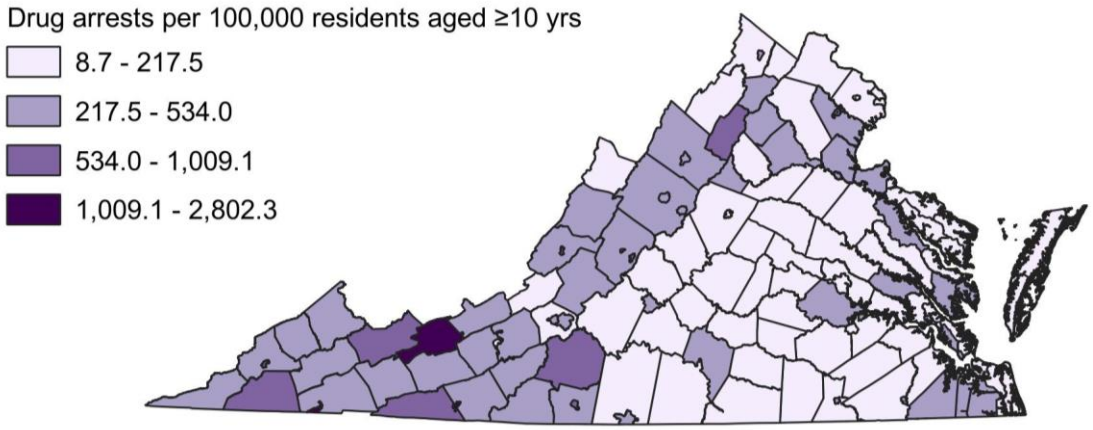
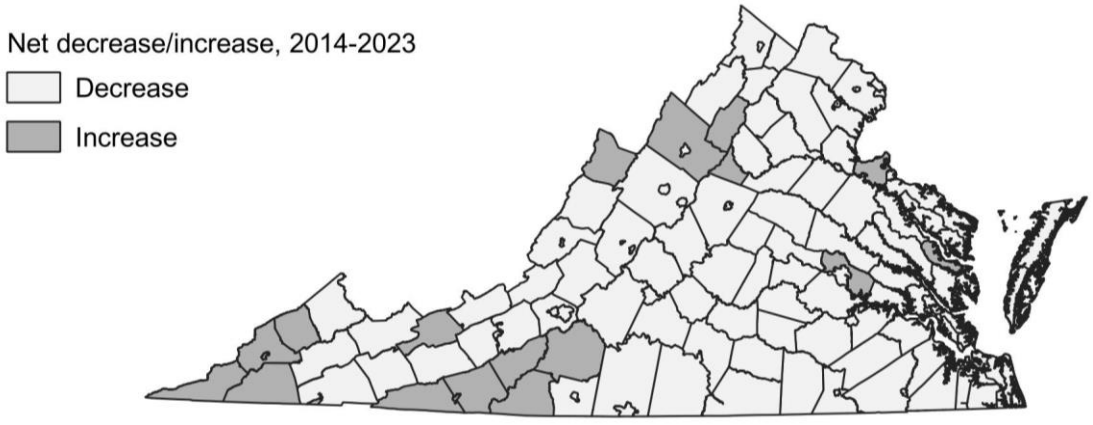



Figure 9. Net Change in Drug Arrest (Total) Rates: Virginia Counties and Independent Cities, 2014–2023