

Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services

January 22, 2020





Introductions



Dr. Nikki Wilcox School Safety Audit and Climate Coordinator Virginia Center for School and Campus Safety



DCJS Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services



Introductions





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Agenda

- Welcome and Introductions
- Part 1 By Shellie Evers and Nikki Wilcox
 - School Safety Audit Overview
 - 2020 Secondary School Climate Survey
- Part II By Dr. Jennifer Maeng
 - Why School Climate Matters
 - Interpreting School Climate Survey Results
- Wrap-Up and Questions

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But first... A little housekeeping

- Please mute (*6) your phones to minimize outside noise. Unmute if you would like to speak.
- If you have a question, please type it into the chat box (choose "everyone"). Answers will be provided verbally for group benefit.
- The call will be recorded for future use.
- A follow up email containing a summary will be sent after the call.
- Please utilize the handouts provided in the reminder email.
- Thank you for being here!
- DCJS Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services



Please utilize the handouts provided in the conference reminder...

- · Presentation pdf for note taking
- Legislative Summary for Schools
- School Safety Audit Infographic
- School Safety Audit Timeline
- School Safety Audit Templates for schools and divisions
- Master Copy of the 2020 High School Principal Instructions (or your school's packet)
- DCJS and UVA speaker bios









What is <u>your</u> role in school safety?

--Please use the chat box to respond

Virginia is for...





VA Code § 9.1-184. Virginia Center for School and Campus Safety created; duties.

- Provide training for stakeholders
- Develop and disseminate resources to improve school safety
- Facilitate the annual school safety audit pursuant to § 22.1-279.8
- Provide technical assistance for Virginia School Divisions
- Develop **partnerships** to promote school safety and campus in Virginia

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VA Code § 9.1-184:

- Collect, analyze, and disseminate various Virginia school safety data, including school safety audit information submitted to it pursuant to § <u>22.1-279.8</u>, collected by the Department;
- VCSCS, w/DOE shall develop a list of items to be reviewed and evaluated in the school safety audits... and shall include a school inspection walk-through using a standardized checklist provided by the Virginia Center for School and Campus Safety, which shall incorporate crime prevention through environmental design principles.



VA Code § 22.1-279.8 School safety audits and school crisis, emergency management, and medical emergency response plans required:

• The Code defines the audit as a "written assessment" of the safety conditions in each public school and asks schools to:

(i) "identify and if necessary, develop solutions for physical safety concerns, including building security issues and
(ii) identify and evaluate any patterns of student safety

concerns occurring on school property or at school sponsored events.

 Solutions and responses shall include recommendations for structural adjustments, changes in school safety procedures, and revisions to the school board's standards for student conduct."

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School Level Requirements

"Written assessment"- each school should

- conduct a review of all components of the safety audit;
- identify areas of concern;
- identify any needed changes;
- identify safety concerns and solutions (template provided); and
- submit the completed template to the division safety audit committee and/or the Superintendent by December 31 of each year. (Recommended)









Can you provide an example of a *physical* vulnerability a school might identify?

--Please use the chat box to respond Can you provide an example of a *student or staff* vulnerability a school might identify?

> --Please use the chat box to respond

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Each school is responsible for:(see template provided)

- Updating their Crisis Management Plans,
- Completing their School Safety Inspection Checklist (once every 3 years),
- Completing the School Safety Survey,
- Completing the Virginia Secondary School Climate Survey (if applicable),
- Completing the School Safety Audit Template and submitting to the Division Safety Audit Committee,
- Making the results of the audit available within 90 days of completion, and
- Maintaining a copy of the safety audit for review, upon request, with exceptions.
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Notes regarding *"Making the audit available"*...(per VA code § 22.1-279.8)

 The local school board shall retain authority to withhold or limit the release of any security plans, walk-through checklists, and specific vulnerability assessment components as provided in subdivision 4 of § 2.2-3705.2. The completed walk-through checklist shall be made available upon request to the chief law-enforcement officer of the locality or his designee. Each school shall maintain a copy of the school safety audit, which may exclude such security plans, walk-through checklists, and vulnerability assessment components, within the office of the school principal and shall make a copy of such report available for review upon written request.

 Each school shall submit a copy of its school safety audit to the relevant school division superintendent. The division superintendent shall collate and submit all such school safety audits, in the prescribed format and manner of submission, to the Virginia Center for School and Campus Safety and shall make available upon request to the chief law-enforcement officer of the locality the results of such audits.

Division Level Requirements

- The Code mandated division safety audit committee is required to
 - "review the completed school safety audits and
 - **submit any plans**, as needed, for improving school safety **to the division superintendent** for submission to the local school board."
- Upon review of each school's audit (template provided), the Superintendent should complete the Annual Safety Audit Committee Checklist and Report, forward any recommendations to the school board, and certify audit completion to the Center for School and Campus Safety via the Survey Manager.

Due August 31, 2020









After looking at all its school safety audit forms, can you provide an example of a recommendation the division's school safety audit review committee might make to the School Board?

> --Please use the chat box to respond

Each year the Division is responsible for: (See Template Provided)

- Communicating annual safety audit requirements to all schools in the division,
- $\hfill\square$ Updating school and contact information in the Survey Manager,
- □ Certifying completion of all schools' Crisis Management Plans (by August 31) via the Survey Manager,
- Certifying competition of all schools' School Safety Inspection Checklists (by August 31- every 3 years) via the Survey Manager,
- Certifying completion of all schools' School Safety Surveys (by September 30) via the Survey Manager,
- Completing the Division Level Survey (by September 30),
- Establishing a Division Level Safety Audit Committee to review the School Safety Audit Assessments from all schools (recommend collecting by December 31), and
- □ Completing the Division Safety Audit Assessment and certifying the completion via the Survey Manager (due August 31, 2020).













For 2020:

- Email and Memos sent to Superintendents and Principals
- *3 week windows selected between February 3- March 27
- All students or 25 randomly selected students per grade level options (use numbering system provided)
- Grades 9-12 regular, contained program
- Survey includes all staff
- Available in Spanish
- School participation is mandatory; student and staff participation is voluntary, but recommended
- Reports will be disseminated in June
- DCJS Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services www.dcjs.virginia.gov

To Do list for Jan 17 was:

- Print and review packets
- Select window
- Choose random sampling or all students
- Prepare to notify parents

To Do list going forward:

- Establish student list
- Notify Parents
- Notify Teachers
- Establish a plan for administration
- Administer surveys
- Complete status codes
- Principal completes survey





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Next Steps

- Follow up will occur as needed when window starts, after surveys are complete
- If weather or other circumstances occur to delay the process please contact us
- We encourage as much as participation as possible (students and staff)
- Communicate with parents
- Reach out if assistance is needed
- ·~ NEW ~ One on one in person technical assistance is available upon request
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Authoritative Schools with **high structure** and **high support**:

- Less fighting and weapon carrying
- Less alcohol and marijuana use
- Less teasing and bullying
- Teachers report less aggression by students
- Lower school suspension rates
- Consistent regardless of school size, % poverty, % minority students, urbanicity

Principal Responses (n = 280)*	Definitely No	Probably No	Don't Know	Probably Yes	Definitely Yes
 Have previous school climate results been used for school planning or improvement in any way? 	8.2%	-	28.9%	-	62.9%
2019 Middle School					
Principal Responses (n = 414)	Definitely No	Probably No	Don't Know	Probably Yes	Definitely Yes
 Have previous school climate results been used for school planning or improvement in any way? 	6.5%		24.2%		69.3%
Most common uses were:			·a		60
· Using data to plan activiti	es and set	goals			
· Identify areas of improver	nent				
 Improve discipline/rules/ 	PBIS				
mprove discipline, rules,					
 Improve discipline/rules/ Improve student supports 	3				









Resources for School Improvement

School Climate and Discipline

- The <u>Virginia Tiered Systems of Supports</u> (VTSS) is a data-driven decision making framework for establishing the academic, behavioral and social-emotional supports needed for a school to be an effective learning environment for all students.

- an effective learning environment for all students. The <u>Positive Behavioral Interventions and Support</u> (PBIS) technical assistance center is a federal resource for multi-tiered social, emotional, and behavioral support of students. The <u>School Discipline Consensus Report</u> is a comprehensive resource on school discipline improvement, behavioral interventions, and school-police partnerships. The <u>U.S. Department of Education</u> has many resources on school climate and discipline.

- Implementing Restorative Justice: A Guide for Schools is a comprehensive tool for school
 personnel to implement restorative justice. It was developed by the Illinois Criminal Justice
 Information Authority under a U.S. Department of Justice grant.
 Bullying and Harassment

- The federal website, <u>Stopbullying gov</u>, has extensive information on bullying and cyberbullying. The Oklahoma State Department of Education has information on a variety of evidence-based bullying programs. Mental Health and Substance Abuse Programs
- The <u>National Registry of Evidence-based Programs and Practices</u> (NREPP) has an extensive list of evidence-based programs.
- Gang Prevention
 - <u>Gaug Resistance Education And Training</u> (G.R.E.A.T.) is a gaug and violence prevention
 program using classroom instruction delivered by law enforcement officers.
 The <u>National Gaug Center</u> has a wealth of information about gaug violence prevention.
- Threat Assessment
- Virginia schools are required to have threat assessment teams to prevent violence. Two resources
 are the <u>Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services</u> and the <u>Youth Violence Project</u> at the
 University of Virginia.











	Reference Group	Strongly Dinagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly		-					
31. The school rules are fair.	School	18%	33%	42%	\$%	50% of stu	dents	perce	ive th	e rule	es to	
	State	10%	29%	51%	10%							
32. The punishment for breaking school rules	School	17%	22%	4576	12%	be fair. Thi	S IS IOV	ver tr	ian th	e sta	te	
is the same for all students.	State	13%	26%	46%	15%	((0/)						
33. Students at this school are only punished	School	15%	30%	42%	13%	(61%).						
when they deserve it.	State	9%	30%	45%								
 Students are suspended without a good reason (reverse scored). 	School	10%	43%	29%	12%							
35. When students are accused of doing	School	2056	1956		9%	Overall, this school scored lower o					0.0	
something wrong, they get a chance to				52%		Overall, th	is sene	JOI SC	oreu i	ower on		
explain.	State	11%	26%	53%	10%	disciplinar	v struc	ture	than t	the st	ate	
36. Students are meated fairly regardless of	School	11%	17%	52%	20%		,			the state		
their race or ethnicity.	State	756	16%	55%	23%	mean.						
7. The adults at this school are too strict	School	3%	43%	33%	21%							
(reverse scored).	State	\$%	54%	27%	12%	-						
		e score acro	ss 7 items, ea		red 1-4							
Average for 7 items above	School		2.	53								
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intering of a manufactory	State		2)	SI	UDENT SUPPO eachers and oth	ORT see adults at this school	Reference	Strongly	Disagree	Agree		
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Adults at this school	Reference	Strongly	Disagree	Somewhat	Somewhat	Agree	Strongly	1							
Adults in this sender	Group	Disagree		Disagree	Agree		Agree	0/ -	£ + 1						
15 care about students	School	0%	0%	6%	12%	29%	53%	94%0	r teaci	iers p	ercer	ve ad	uits a		
	State	<1%	<1%	1%	10%	41%	47%	this sc	h l						
14 want students to do well.	School	0%	0%	6%	6%	29%	59%	1 unis se	noor c	are a	Jour s	stude	nts.		
	State	<1%	<1%	<1%	\$%	40%	51%								
		41%	24%												
to say.	State	<1%	1%	4%	21%	49%	25%	Think	1	l	+ b	state (98%)			
6 treat students with respect.	School	0%	6%	0%	12%	47%	35%	1 nis is	slower	' than	the s	tate	98%		
	State	<1%	<1%	2%	15%	50%	31%								
Willingness to Seek Help															
7. Students know whom to go to	School	0%	0%	0%	18%	47%	35%	ř i							
for help if they have been treated badly by another student.	State	<1%	216	5%	24%	50%	20%								
8 Students feel comfortable	School	0%	0%	18%	29%	35%	18%								
asking for help from adults if there is a problem with a student.	State	<1%	3%	10%	34%	41%	11%								
19. Students report it when one	School	0%	12%	6%	29%	24%	29%	1							
student hits another.	State	2%	7%	16%	31%	32%	11%	1							
20. Students are encouraged to	School	0%	6%	6%	0%	18%	71%	1	Reference	Strongh	_		Strongly		
report bullying and aggression.	State	<1%	2%	5%	18%	43%	31%	us school	Group	Dinagree 1%	Disagree 12%	Agree 20%	Agree 12%		
21. Teachers/staff take action to	School	0%	6%	656	12%	24%	53%	1 8	State	2%	10%	64%	24%		
solve the problem when students report bullying.	State	<1%	2%	6%	19%	44%	28%	1	School	0%	8% 6%	63%	29%		
2 Teachers/staff know when	School	6%	6%	6%	24%	29%	29%		School	246	37%	49%	11%		
students are being picked on	State	1%	5%	14%	35%	12%	9%	save to say.	State	7%	27%	52%	14%		
or being bullied.	State	176	276	1476	3876	3,276	976	net.	School	216	22%	63%	12%		
		Average	Average score across 10 items, each item scored 1-6						State	456	16%	61%	19%		
Average score across 10 items	School	1		4.9				Heip							
Average score across 10 mems	State			4.9				and Longid	School	6%	12%	51%	315		
	Jule	-		4.4				Soce 1 come	State	5%	14%	52%	29%		
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						having, the		do something to							
			c at th	he		belp.			State	3%	14%	62%	21%		
This is higher th	nan stu	ident					etable askir	g nov teachers for	School	746	11%	\$7%	29%		
0	nan stu	ident	5 ut ti		29.										
0	nan stu	ident	5 ut ti			help with a	ry schoolme		State	416	14%	56%	27%		
school (87%).					27.	help with a There is at	ry schoolme least one tes	cher or other	State School		14%	56% 40%	27% 58%		
school (87%).					27.	help with a There is at	ry schoolme least one tes		School State	4% 0% 2%	155	40% 46%	58% 49%		
school (87%). Students and st					27.	help with a There is at adult at the	ry schoolme least one tes	cher or other	School State	4% 0% 2%	1%	40% 46%	58% 49%		
This is higher th school (87%). Students and st perceptions					27.	help with a There is at adult at this to do well.	ry schoolme least one tes	icher or other a teally wants me	School State	4% 0% 2%	1% 4%	40% 46%	58% 49%		

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- High schools surveyed in 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020
- Middle schools surveyed in 2015, 2017, 2019.
- Compare results from previous years (e.g. compare

2016, 2018)

- Share this report with staff, parents, students.
- Consider ways to:
 - Improve student safety at school
 - Improve teachers/staff relationships with students
 Improve the disciplinary system

 - Engage students and raise educational aspirations
- DCJS Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services





Save the Dates! Stave or Provide the Provided the Provide



