# 2023 Virginia School Survey of Climate and Working Conditions CLASSROOM INSTRUCTORS Item-Level Report 




Welcome to your school's Item-Level Report for the 2023 Virginia School Survey of Climate and Working Conditions. This report summarizes how your instructors responded to the survey in aggregate.
We received 49,350 classroom instructor (teacher and teacher's assistant) responses to this survey which equates to a response rate of $65.6 \%$.

As you read through the results, each question (or block of questions) will report the percentages of how the questions were answered (Percentage), and the subtotal (Count) for each response type. For example:

| Option | Count | Percentage |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Teacher | 33 | $75.0 \%$ |
| Teacher's Assistant, etc. | 11 | $25.0 \%$ |
| Other licensed personnel | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Other non-licensed personnel | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |

When a percentage is shown with parentheses, the number inside the parentheses represents the subtotal (count). For example, $10(5.0 \%$ ) means that 10 respondents from your school representing $5 \%$ of individuals chose the option.
Some survey items (e.g., race) are not exclusive, meaning respondents may elect to mark multiple response options resulting in an item whose sample size may appear larger than the total sample size. Other items may have smaller sample sizes that result from survey branching, meaning they are based on a response to a previous item.

## Section I: General Questions

What is your professional role at this school?

| Option | Count | Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Teacher | 40307 | $82.2 \%$ |
| Teacher's Assistant, etc. | 9043 | $17.8 \%$ |


| How have you provided instruction to students this year? ( $\mathrm{N}=49350$ ) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Option | Count | Percentage |
| In-person | 49123 | $96.8 \%$ |
| Remotely from the school building | 869 | $1.6 \%$ |
| Remotely from somewhere else | 846 | $1.6 \%$ |

## Section II: Teaching Position

Indicate your primary teaching assignment as well as any secondary teaching assignments you might have.

| Response | Primary |
| :--- | ---: |
| Career and technical education | $736(1.3 \%)$ |
| Computer science | $111(0.2 \%)$ |
| Elementary and early childhood classroom teacher | $22907(50.0 \%)$ |
| English as a Second Language (ESL), English for Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL) | $1433(2.8 \%)$ |
| English language and literature (including composition, creative writing, journalism, reading) | $2792(5.0 \%)$ |
| Fine and performing arts (e.g., art, band, orchestra, chorus, dance, music, theater) | $2367(4.8 \%)$ |
| Foreign language and literature | $577(0.9 \%)$ |
| Physical, health, and safety education | $1809(3.5 \%)$ |
| Social sciences and history (including civics, economics, geography, government, psychology, | $1743(3.1 \%)$ |
| sociology) | $2758(5.0 \%)$ |
| Mathematics | $1756(3.0 \%)$ |
| Science | $8697(17.1 \%)$ |
| Special education, exceptional education, gifted education | $1664(3.4 \%)$ |
| Other |  |

Secondary teaching assignments.
( $\mathrm{n}=33948$ )

| Response | Secondary |
| :--- | ---: |
| Career and technical education | $584(1.2 \%)$ |
| Computer science | $308(0.7 \%)$ |
| Elementary and early childhood classroom teacher | $13526(35.4 \%)$ |
| English as a Second Language | $1236(2.7 \%)$ |
| English language and literature | $3979(8.8 \%)$ |
| Fine and performing arts | $1327(3.1 \%)$ |
| Foreign language and literature | $414(0.8 \%)$ |
| Physical, health, and safety education | $1315(3.0 \%)$ |
| Social sciences and history | $3082(6.8 \%)$ |
| Mathematics | $4462(9.9 \%)$ |
| Science | $3440(7.6 \%)$ |
| Special education, gifted education | $6872(16.1 \%)$ |
| Other | $1572(3.8 \%)$ |

How many years of teaching experience do you have (including the current school year)?

| Option | Count | Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $1-3$ years | 9133 | $18.0 \%$ |
| $4-10$ years | 13921 | $28.2 \%$ |
| $11-20$ years | 14300 | $29.1 \%$ |
| More than 20 years | 11996 | $24.7 \%$ |

Is this your first year in a teaching position? [Asked only of respondents choosing 1-3 years.]

| Option | Count | Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Yes | 3478 | $35.1 \%$ |
| No | 5467 | $57.4 \%$ |
| Prefer not to answer | 221 | $2.2 \%$ |

## Section III: Teaching and Learning Environment

## A. Teacher Agency

| Question | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Autonomy |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I am trusted to make sound professional decisions about instruction. | 846 (1.8\%) | 1582 (3.4\%) | 1797 (3.6\%) | 5379 (11.0\%) | 21451 (42.8\%) | 18295 (37.4\%) |
| I am free to be creative in my teaching approach. | 912 (2.0\%) | 1774 (3.7\%) | 2418 (4.9\%) | 7449 (15.1\%) | 20041 (40.1\%) | 16756 (34.2\%) |
| I control how I use my scheduled class time. | 1772 (3.9\%) | 3773 (7.9\%) | 3909 (7.8\%) | 9801 (19.9\%) | 18111 (36.3\%) | 11984 (24.2\%) |
| I set the grading and student assessment practices in my classroom. * | 1405 (3.5\%) | 3242 (8.2\%) | 3245 (8.1\%) | 8319 (20.2\%) | 15378 (38.1\%) | 8718 (21.9\%) |
| Respect |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I contribute to decisions about educational issues at my school. | 2177 (4.4\%) | 4480 (8.9\%) | 5146 (10.3\%) | 12832 (25.8\%) | 17330 (35.2\%) | 7385 (15.5\%) |
| My role as an educator is respected. | 2200 (4.5\%) | 3098 (6.2\%) | 3921 (7.9\%) | 8515 (17.3\%) | 18709 (37.7\%) | 12907 (26.4\%) |
| Current policies are improving this school. Demands on Teacher Time | 3227 (6.6\%) | 4765 (9.8\%) | 6456 (13.0\%) | 12093 (24.2\%) | 15711 (31.7\%) | 7098 (14.7\%) |
| My scheduled workday includes sufficient planning time. | 9360 (19.3\%) | 7886 (15.7\%) | 6690 (13.4\%) | 8287 (16.7\%) | 11709 (23.8\%) | 5418 (11.1\%) |
| My scheduled workday includes sufficient instructional time to meet the needs of my students. | 3160 (6.6\%) | 4419 (8.9\%) | 5795 (11.6\%) | 9660 (19.5\%) | 18874 (38.2\%) | 7442 (15.2\%) |
| I spend an unreasonable amount of time per WEEK working (e.g., grading papers, meeting with students) outside of the contracted work hours. | 4686 (9.7\%) | 8181 (16.6\%) | 5178 (10.5\%) | 8768 (17.7\%) | 9905 (19.9\%) | 12632 (25.5\%) |

* Asked only of respondents chose "Teacher."

How many hours per WEEK do you spend doing work (e.g., grading papers, meeting with students) outside of contracted work hours*?
( $\mathrm{n}=31322$ )

| Option | Count | Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 0 hours | 1141 | $3.8 \%$ |
| 1 hour | 762 | $2.6 \%$ |
| 2 hours | 1722 | $5.7 \%$ |
| 3 hours | 2471 | $8.4 \%$ |
| 4 hours | 2880 | $9.7 \%$ |
| 5 hours | 4272 | $13.9 \%$ |
| 6 hours | 3148 | $9.8 \%$ |
| 7 hours | 1909 | $6.0 \%$ |
| 8 hours | 3587 | $11.2 \%$ |
| 9 hours | 695 | $2.1 \%$ |
| 10 or more | 8735 | $26.6 \%$ |

* Asked only of respondents who agreed spending an unreasonable amount of time per week working in the previous question.


## B. Staff Collegiality

| Question | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly <br> Agree |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I trust the teachers and other adults at this <br> school. | $655(1.3 \%)$ | $1401(2.9 \%)$ | $2194(4.4 \%)$ | $7555(15.0 \%)$ | $22724(45.7 \%)$ | $14821(30.6 \%)$ |
| Teachers and other adults at this school treat <br> me with respect. | $547(1.1 \%)$ | $999(2.0 \%)$ | $1780(3.6 \%)$ | $6011(12.2 \%)$ | $22935(45.9 \%)$ | $17078(35.2 \%)$ |
| I feel supported by teachers and other adults <br> at this school. | $721(1.5 \%)$ | $1410(2.9 \%)$ | $2402(4.8 \%)$ | $7765(15.7 \%)$ | $21180(42.5 \%)$ | $15872(32.6 \%)$ |

## C. Physical Environment

| Question | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly <br> Agree |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The physical environment of my classroom <br> supports my teaching and students' learning. | $1112(2.3 \%)$ | $1947(3.9 \%)$ | $2754(5.4 \%)$ | $5996(12.1 \%)$ | $23487(47.7 \%)$ | $14054(28.6 \%)$ |
| I have adequate space to work productively. | $1153(2.3 \%)$ | $2164(4.3 \%)$ | $3222(6.4 \%)$ | $6284(12.8 \%)$ | $22133(45.0 \%)$ | $14394(29.2 \%)$ |
| The school building is clean and comfortable. | $1929(4.0 \%)$ | $3132(6.4 \%)$ | $4529(9.2 \%)$ | $7829(16.0 \%)$ | $18995(38.4 \%)$ | $12936(25.9 \%)$ |
| I have the support I need to incorporate <br> technology into my instruction. | $730(1.5 \%)$ | $1318(2.7 \%)$ | $2208(4.6 \%)$ | $6503(13.4 \%)$ | $22860(46.2 \%)$ | $15731(31.6 \%)$ |

## D. Student Engagement

| Question | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly <br> Agree |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Students generally like this school. | $444(0.9 \%)$ | $1286(2.4 \%)$ | $1850(3.4 \%)$ | $6538(12.6 \%)$ | $27786(56.4 \%)$ | $11445(24.3 \%)$ |
| Students are proud to be at this school. | $532(1.1 \%)$ | $1495(3.0 \%)$ | $2587(4.9 \%)$ | $8935(17.4 \%)$ | $24850(50.5 \%)$ | $10950(23.1 \%)$ |
| Students come to school ready to learn. | $1862(3.8 \%)$ | $4370(8.6 \%)$ | $6936(13.6 \%)$ | $13876(27.8 \%)$ | $17312(35.6 \%)$ | $4993(10.6 \%)$ |
| Students are engaged in classroom lessons. | $788(1.6 \%)$ | $2131(4.1 \%)$ | $4194(8.1 \%)$ | $12215(24.2 \%)$ | $23471(48.1 \%)$ | $6550(13.9 \%)$ |

## E. Relationships Among Students

| Question | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly <br> Agree |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Students at this school care about other <br> students. | $751(1.5 \%)$ | $2167(4.2 \%)$ | $3762(7.2 \%)$ | $12182(23.8 \%)$ | $24711(50.8 \%)$ | $5776(12.5 \%)$ |
| Students at this school get along well <br> with other students. | $758(1.6 \%)$ | $2064(4.2 \%)$ | $4278(8.3 \%)$ | $12984(25.2 \%)$ | $24442(50.3 \%)$ | $4823(10.5 \%)$ |
| Students at this school treat other <br> students with respect. | $1529(3.0 \%)$ | $3108(6.0 \%)$ | $5853(11.3 \%)$ | $14120(27.6 \%)$ | $20547(42.9 \%)$ | $4192(9.1 \%)$ |

## F. Relationships Between Students and Adults

| Question | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly <br> Agree |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults at this school care about students. | $97(0.2 \%)$ | $186(0.4 \%)$ | $502(1.0 \%)$ | $2706(5.2 \%)$ | $22029(43.6 \%)$ | $23829(49.5 \%)$ |
| Adults at this school treat students with <br> respect. | $137(0.3 \%)$ | $256(0.5 \%)$ | $834(1.7 \%)$ | $4255(8.4 \%)$ | $24073(48.0 \%)$ | $19794(41.2 \%)$ |
| Adults at this school want students to do <br> well. <br> Adults at this school listen to what students <br> have to say. <br> Adults at this school recognize and value <br> each individual's cultural background. <br> Students at this school treat me with <br> respect.$\quad 29(0.1 \%)$ | $86(0.2 \%)$ | $280(0.5 \%)$ | $1956(3.9 \%)$ | $19900(39.4 \%)$ | $27049(55.8 \%)$ |  |

## G. Rigorous Instruction

| Question | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Teachers at this school expect students to use facts and evidence to support their ideas. | 100 (0.2\%) | 308 (0.7\%) | 800 (1.6\%) | 6204 (12.6\%) | 30266 (60.9\%) | 11672 (23.9\%) |
| Teachers at this school want students to think about different ways to solve problems. | 91 (0.2\%) | 279 (0.6\%) | 789 (1.6\%) | 5005 (10.1\%) | 28543 (57.5\%) | 14643 (30.1\%) |
| Teachers at this school encourage students to provide constructive feedback to others. | 140 (0.3\%) | 753 (1.5\%) | 2493 (5.0\%) | 9528 (19.1\%) | 26172 (52.8\%) | 10264 (21.3\%) |
| Teachers at this school encourage students to value and search for a diversity of opinions, perspectives, and abilities. | 188 (0.4\%) | 628 (1.3\%) | 2026 (4.1\%) | 8639 (17.3\%) | 26298 (53.2\%) | 11571 (23.8\%) |
| Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |


| Question | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Teachers at this school often connect what <br> students are learning to life outside the <br> classroom. | $203(0.4 \%)$ | $636(1.3 \%)$ | $1758(3.4 \%)$ | $8368(16.7 \%)$ | $26673(53.8 \%)$ |
| The content taught at this school reflects <br> multiple cultural backgrounds, ethnicities, and <br> identities. | $525(1.1 \%)$ | $1281(2.6 \%)$ | $3081(6.2 \%)$ | $10080(20.4 \%)$ | $23918(48.4 \%)$ |

## Section IV: School Supports

## A. Professional Growth Opportunities

| Question | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have sufficient resources for my professional development. | 1096 (2.3\%) | 2376 (4.8\%) | 3538 (7.3\%) | 9176 (19.0\%) | 23521 (47.2\%) | 9643 (19.5\%) |
| The professional development I receive meets my needs. | 2013 (4.2\%) | 3915 (7.9\%) | 5573 (11.3\%) | 11337 (23.2\%) | 19309 (39.0\%) | 7203 (14.5\%) |
| Professional development provides ongoing opportunities for me to work with colleagues to refine my practice. | 1804 (3.7\%) | 3752 (7.8\%) | 5440 (11.0\%) | 11443 (23.3\%) | 19614 (39.4\%) | 7297 (14.8\%) |
| I receive follow-up after professional development activities to give me additional support. | 2385 (5.0\%) | 5293 (10.8\%) | 7542 (15.3\%) | 12031 (24.3\%) | 16299 (32.8\%) | 5800 (11.7\%) |
| Professional development enhances my ability to meet student needs. | 1971 (4.0\%) | 3635 (7.3\%) | 5071 (10.2\%) | 12192 (24.6\%) | 19071 (38.6\%) | 7410 (15.1\%) |

## B. New Teacher Supports

| $(\mathrm{n}=3478)$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indicate whether you received the following supports at your | Yes |  | No |
| school*. | Do not know |  |  |
| Formally assigned a mentor | $2227(50.6 \%)$ | $853(18.7 \%)$ | $398(9.0 \%)$ |
| Reduced workload | $630(13.6 \%)$ | $1945(43.7 \%)$ | $903(21.0 \%)$ |
| Release time to observe other teachers | $1222(27.2 \%)$ | $1738(39.3 \%)$ | $518(11.8 \%)$ |
| Formal time to meet with mentor during school hours | $1241(27.6 \%)$ | $1734(39.1 \%)$ | $503(11.6 \%)$ |

*This question is asked only of respondents who indicated it is their first year in a teaching position.

## C. Managing Student Behavior

| Question | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults at this school understand the rules for student behavior. | 950 (1.8\%) | 2130 (4.2\%) | 3116 (6.2\%) | 7212 (14.4\%) | 23804 (48.0\%) | 12138 (25.4\%) |
| The rules for student behavior are effective at this school. | 3777 (7.5\%) | 5505 (11.0\%) | 6854 (13.5\%) | 11478 (22.8\%) | 16033 (32.8\%) | 5703 (12.4\%) |
| We use data to evaluate and, if needed, adjust this school's student conduct policies. | 2434 (4.9\%) | 4427 (9.0\%) | 5994 (12.1\%) | 10970 (21.9\%) | 18174 (36.7\%) | 7351 (15.4\%) |
| If a student breaks a school rule, the student's behavior is addressed consistently. | 5862 (11.8\%) | 6819 (13.5\%) | 7866 (15.6\%) | 10073 (20.3\%) | 13489 (27.7\%) | 5241 (11.2\%) |
| This school's use of suspensions or expulsions to manage student behavior is effective. | 5858 (12.0\%) | 6854 (13.7\%) | 8092 (16.1\%) | 10724 (21.5\%) | 13340 (27.2\%) | 4482 (9.6\%) |
| Students know which behaviors are against school rules. | 1498 (2.9\%) | 2152 (4.2\%) | 3142 (6.3\%) | 7684 (15.3\%) | 23433 (47.5\%) | 11441 (23.8\%) |
| Students know there are consequences for breaking school rules. | 3606 (7.2\%) | 4633 (9.1\%) | 5841 (11.6\%) | 9282 (18.7\%) | 17548 (35.4\%) | 8440 (18.0\%) |
| Students are recognized for positive behavior. | 540 (1.1\%) | 913 (1.8\%) | 1672 (3.4\%) | 6832 (13.5\%) | 22044 (44.4\%) | 17349 (35.7\%) |
| When students are accused of doing something wrong, they get a chance to explain. | 229 (0.4\%) | 381 (0.7\%) | 1096 (2.2\%) | 6330 (12.7\%) | 27534 (55.2\%) | 13780 (28.6\%) |
| There are supports to help students who misbehave develop positive behavior. | 1610 (3.4\%) | 2720 (5.6\%) | 4424 (8.9\%) | 10568 (21.2\%) | 20206 (40.6\%) | 9822 (20.3\%) |
| I feel equipped to successfully handle incidents of racially motivated behaviors. | 2166 (4.4\%) | 3801 (7.7\%) | 6093 (12.1\%) | 11476 (23.0\%) | 18698 (38.0\%) | 7116 (14.8\%) |
| I feel equipped to successfully handle incidents of bullying. | 1433 (2.9\%) | 2290 (4.6\%) | 4163 (8.2\%) | 10424 (20.8\%) | 22685 (46.0\%) | 8355 (17.4\%) |
| This school's administrators support me when I have concerns about student behavior. | 2833 (5.8\%) | 3100 (6.3\%) | 3893 (7.7\%) | 8167 (16.2\%) | 17911 (35.9\%) | 13446 (28.2\%) |

## D. Engaging with Families

| Question | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I make an effort to know my students' families. | 181 (0.3\%) | 891 (1.6\%) | 1761 (3.2\%) | 8868 (17.1\%) | 22803 (46.5\%) | 14846 (31.3\%) |
| This school supports my efforts to have positive relationships with students' families. | 311 (0.6\%) | 758 (1.4\%) | 1476 (2.9\%) | 6641 (12.8\%) | 24219 (48.8\%) | 15945 (33.5\%) |
| This school does a good job of encouraging family involvement. | 442 (0.9\%) | 1165 (2.3\%) | 2458 (4.8\%) | 8128 (16.0\%) | 21351 (42.9\%) | 15806 (33.0\%) |
| Students' families and I share common academic and behavior expectations for their children. | 769 (1.6\%) | 2166 (4.4\%) | 4025 (8.1\%) | 10593 (21.2\%) | 21619 (43.6\%) | 10178 (21.1\%) |
| Families at this school treat me with respect. | 431 (0.9\%) | 1018 (2.2\%) | 2348 (4.6\%) | 8755 (17.4\%) | 24801 (50.1\%) | 11997 (24.8\%) |
| Families at this school support me when I have concerns about their child's behavior. | 691 (1.5\%) | 1589 (3.3\%) | 3746 (7.5\%) | 12000 (23.8\%) | 22244 (45.2\%) | 9080 (18.8\%) |

## E. School Leadership

| Question | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I feel respected by this school's administrators. | 1635 (3.4\%) | 1982 (4.1\%) | 2246 (4.5\%) | 5640 (11.3\%) | 18443 (36.7\%) | 19404 (40.0\%) |
| I feel comfortable raising issues and concerns that are important to me with school administrators. | 2297 (4.7\%) | 2762 (5.8\%) | 3521 (6.9\%) | 7010 (13.7\%) | 17096 (34.3\%) | 16664 (34.5\%) |
| I trust this school's administrators to do what they say they will do. | 2482 (5.2\%) | 2699 (5.6\%) | 3943 (7.9\%) | 7909 (15.5\%) | 17286 (34.7\%) | 15031 (31.2\%) |
| The procedures for teacher evaluation are consistent. | 1387 (3.0\%) | 1711 (3.5\%) | 2602 (5.3\%) | 6662 (13.2\%) | 22485 (45.0\%) | 14503 (30.0\%) |
| My performance is assessed objectively. | 927 (2.0\%) | 1049 (2.2\%) | 1770 (3.6\%) | 5986 (11.9\%) | 24029 (48.2\%) | 15589 (32.1\%) |
| I receive feedback that can help me improve my performance. | 1262 (2.7\%) | 1692 (3.4\%) | 2872 (5.9\%) | 6963 (13.7\%) | 21726 (43.6\%) | 14835 (30.7\%) |
| This school's administrators communicate a clear vision for this school. | 1669 (3.5\%) | 1834 (3.8\%) | 2880 (5.8\%) | 6991 (13.9\%) | 19806 (39.7\%) | 16170 (33.2\%) |
| This school's administrators understand how children learn. | 1219 (2.5\%) | 1397 (2.9\%) | 2539 (5.1\%) | 6682 (13.2\%) | 21247 (42.6\%) | 16266 (33.6\%) |
| This school's administrators set high expectations for all students. | 1306 (2.7\%) | 1544 (3.0\%) | 2544 (5.0\%) | 6617 (13.2\%) | 20496 (41.1\%) | 16843 (35.0\%) |
| Staff are treated fairly regardless of their race, ethnicity, or culture. | 1122 (2.4\%) | 876 (1.8\%) | 1342 (2.7\%) | 3683 (7.4\%) | 19985 (39.9\%) | 22342 (45.8\%) |
| My school is committed to providing an inclusive environment for individuals from varied racial, ethnic, and cultural backgrounds. | 737 (1.5\%) | 651 (1.3\%) | 1242 (2.4\%) | 4689 (9.4\%) | 21389 (43.0\%) | 20642 (42.3\%) |
| Teachers and administrators have a shared vision for this school. | 1638 (3.4\%) | 1882 (3.8\%) | 3021 (5.9\%) | 7723 (15.5\%) | 20019 (40.1\%) | 15067 (31.3\%) |

## Section V: Safety

## A. Safety Concerns

| Question | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly <br> Agree |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I feel safe at this school. <br> I know what to do if there is an emergency, | $1182(2.4 \%)$ | $1840(3.7 \%)$ | $2849(5.7 \%)$ | $6360(12.9 \%)$ | $21736(43.6 \%)$ | $15383(31.8 \%)$ |
| natural disaster (such as a tornado or a flood), <br> or a dangerous situation (such as a violent <br> person on campus) during the school day. <br> I feel confident in my ability to direct and assist <br> students during an emergency. | $249(0.5 \%)$ | $416(0.9 \%)$ | $743(1.6 \%)$ | $3275(6.9 \%)$ | $23406(46.9 \%)$ | $21261(43.2 \%)$ |
| I have been adequately informed about the <br> threat assessment process in my building. | $22719(2.5 \%)$ | $348(0.7 \%)$ | $842(1.8 \%)$ | $4203(8.5 \%)$ | $23997(48.3 \%)$ | $19733(40.2 \%)$ |

## B. Prevalence of Bullying

| Question | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bullying is a problem at this school. | 5712 (12.8\%) | 16426 (34.4\%) | 9069 (17.9\%) | 10857 (21.0\%) | 5403 (10.3\%) | 1883 (3.6\%) |
| Students at this school are bullied about their race or ethnicity. | 9284 (21.0\%) | 20722 (42.8\%) | 8845 (17.0\%) | 6754 (12.4\%) | 2819 (5.1\%) | 926 (1.6\%) |
| Students at this school are bullied about their sexual orientation. | 10629 (23.8\%) | 20949 (43.2\%) | 7907 (15.2\%) | 5962 (10.8\%) | 2853 (5.1\%) | 1050 (1.9\%) |
| Students at this school are bullied about their clothing or physical appearance. | 7413 (16.6\%) | 16323 (33.8\%) | 8011 (15.7\%) | 10451 (20.3\%) | 5356 (10.2\%) | 1796 (3.5\%) |
| Students at this school for having too much or too little money. | 9684 (21.3\%) | 20581 (42.2\%) | 8972 (17.2\%) | 6335 (12.0\%) | 2801 (5.4\%) | 977 (1.9\%) |
| Students at this school are bullied about their disability. | 11335 (25.0\%) | 20328 (41.6\%) | 8252 (16.0\%) | 5972 (11.2\%) | 2515 (4.6\%) | 948 (1.7\%) |
| Students ask for help from adults if there is a problem with another student. | 246 (0.5\%) | 910 (1.7\%) | 2219 (4.2\%) | 11322 (22.1\%) | 26095 (53.4\%) | 8558 (18.1\%) |
| Adults at this school take action to solve the problem when students report bullying. | 367 (0.7\%) | 870 (1.7\%) | 1628 (3.2\%) | 6644 (13.1\%) | 25715 (51.9\%) | 14126 (29.3\%) |
| Adults at this school bully students. | 26881 (55.6\%) | 15563 (30.9\%) | 2769 (5.4\%) | 2009 (4.0\%) | 1446 (2.8\%) | 682 (1.3\%) |

## C. Student Aggression

Have any of the following happened to you personally at school this year?

| Question | No | One Time | More than Once | Many Times |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| A student stole or damaged my personal property. | $32662(66.8 \%)$ | $6691(13.2 \%)$ | $7589(15.1 \%)$ | $2408(4.9 \%)$ |
| A student threatened to harm me. | $40751(82.2 \%)$ | $3994(8.1 \%)$ | $3349(7.0 \%)$ | $1256(2.7 \%)$ |
| A student physically attacked, pushed, or hit me. | $38767(78.0 \%)$ | $4201(8.6 \%)$ | $4045(8.6 \%)$ | $2337(4.8 \%)$ |
| A student said rude or insulting things to me. | $21613(44.6 \%)$ | $6398(12.7 \%)$ | $12823(25.6 \%)$ | $8516(17.1 \%)$ |
| A student threatened me with a weapon. | $47846(96.8 \%)$ | $871(1.9 \%)$ | $402(0.8 \%)$ | $231(0.5 \%)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Question |  | Yes | No | Do not know |
| Are there gangs at your school this year? | $1566(2.8 \%)$ | $30010(63.9 \%)$ | $17774(33.3 \%)$ |  |
| Have gangs caused problems at your school this year (e.g., fights, sale of drugs)?* | $794(10.8 \%)$ | $237(6.6 \%)$ | $556(9.0 \%)$ |  |

[^0]
## D. School Resource and Security Officers

## School Resource Officer (SRO)

| Question |  | Yes | No | Do not know |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Does your school have a School Resource Officer (SRO)? | $27882(53.8 \%)$ | $16290(35.5 \%)$ | $5178(10.7 \%)$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| How strongly do you strongly agree <br> or disagree with the following <br> statements about this school? | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree |


| $(\mathrm{n}=21476)$ |  |  | Yes |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Question | $3162(13.8 \%)$ | $9431(28.4 \%)$ | $8883(31.1 \%)$ |
| Did your school have a SRO in previous years? [Asked only to <br> those who selected "No" or "Do not know" for having SRO.] | $11615(41.1 \%)$ | $4760(14.6 \%)$ | $5102(17.6 \%)$ |
| Would you feel safer if you school had an SRO? [Asked only to <br> those who selected "No" or "Do not know" for having SRO.] | No not know |  |  |

School Security Officer (SSO)

| Question | Yes | No | Do not know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Does your school have a Student Support Officer (SSO)? | $17134(30.9 \%)$ | $22033(48.3 \%)$ | $10183(20.8 \%)$ |


| $(\mathrm{n}=32219)$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Question | Yes | No | Do not know |
| Did your school have a SSO in previous years? [Asked only to those <br> who selected "No" or "Do not know" for having SSO.] | $994(4.8 \%)$ | 15046 (41.6\%) | $16179(51.6 \%)$ |
| Would you feel safer if you school had an SSO? [Asked only to <br> those who selected "No" or "Do not know" for having SSO.] | $12383(39.6 \%)$ | $7415(20.6 \%)$ | $12421(37.8 \%)$ |


| How strongly do you strongly agree <br> or disagree with the following <br> statements about this school? | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly <br> Agree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| The SSO makes me feel safe at this <br> school. | $487(3.1 \%)$ | $852(4.7 \%)$ | $864(3.7 \%)$ | $3466(16.1 \%)$ | $6484(31.0 \%)$ | $4903(24.8 \%)$ |
| The SSO makes a positive <br> contribution to our school. | $283(2.6 \%)$ | $414(3.1 \%)$ | $550(3.0 \%)$ | $2622(13.2 \%)$ | $6675(31.1 \%)$ | $6512(30.4 \%)$ |

## Section VI: Well-Being

## A. Burnout

Overall, based on your definition of burnout, how would you rate your level of burnout?

| Option | Count | Percentage |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| I enjoy my work. I have no symptoms of burnout. | 6050 | $12.1 \%$ |
| Occasionally I am under stress, and I don't always have as much energy as I did, <br> but I don't feel burned out. | 17607 |  |
| I am definitely burning out and have one or more symptoms of burnout, such as |  |  |
| physical or emotional exhaustion. |  |  |
| The symptoms of burnout that I'm experiencing won't go away. I think about <br> frustration at work a lot. | 15791 | $35.9 \%$ |
| I feel completely burned out and wonder if I can go on. I am at the point where I <br> may need some changes or may need to seek some sort of help. | 5515 |  |

## B. Mental Health

How often over the last 2 weeks were you bothered by the following?

| Question | Not at all | Several days | More than half <br> the days | Nearly every day |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge | $17655(35.5 \%)$ | $18227(36.8 \%)$ | $7319(15.0 \%)$ | $6149(12.7 \%)$ |
| Not being able to control or stop worrying | $24069(48.3 \%)$ | $14518(29.6 \%)$ | $5966(12.2 \%)$ | $4797(9.9 \%)$ |
| Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless | $29816(60.2 \%)$ | $12221(24.9 \%)$ | $4293(8.8 \%)$ | $3020(6.1 \%)$ |
| Having little interest or pleasure in doing things | $30295(61.2 \%)$ | $12227(24.8 \%)$ | $4058(8.2 \%)$ | $2770(5.9 \%)$ |

## Section VII: Summary: Working Conditions and School Climate

## A. Working Conditions

| Question | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The administrators in my school care about teachers' well-being and mental health. | 1964 (4.1\%) | 2601 (5.2\%) | 3031 (6.0\%) | 8956 (17.8\%) | 18621 (37.6\%) | 14177 (29.2\%) |
| The administrators in my school take steps to reduce the stressors that impact teachers' burnout and mental health symptoms. | 3393 (7.0\%) | 5093 (10.4\%) | 6600 (12.9\%) | 11523 (23.0\%) | 13765 (28.1\%) | 8976 (18.7\%) |
| The administrators in my school provide emotional support to reduce teachers' burnout and mental health symptoms. | 3537 (7.3\%) | 5460 (11.1\%) | 7076 (13.8\%) | 11764 (23.6\%) | 13005 (26.5\%) | 8508 (17.7\%) |
| The administrators in my school are supportive of students' use of mental health services. | 536 (1.1\%) | 876 (1.9\%) | 1662 (3.4\%) | 7692 (15.5\%) | 24007 (47.9\%) | 14577 (30.2\%) |
| I am satisfied with the level of mental health services available to students in my school. | 2764 (6.1\%) | 4328 (9.2\%) | 5704 (11.8\%) | 10541 (21.2\%) | 17354 (34.3\%) | 8659 (17.5\%) |
| The administrators in my school care about students' well-being and mental health. | 541 (1.1\%) | 692 (1.5\%) | 1379 (2.8\%) | 6626 (13.3\%) | 22850 (45.6\%) | 17262 (35.6\%) |


| Question | Strongly <br> Disagree | Disagree | Slightly <br> Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Overall, my school is a good place <br> to work and learn. | $2297(4.7 \%)$ | $2102(4.2 \%)$ | $2646(5.4 \%)$ | $7884(15.7 \%)$ | $20067(40.2 \%)$ |

Over the last year, how have the working conditions for teachers in this school changed?

| Option | Count | Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| become much worse. | 2647 | $5.4 \%$ |
| become somewhat worse. | 5239 | $10.6 \%$ |
| become slightly worse. | 6461 | $13.1 \%$ |
| stayed about the same. | 14286 | $29.4 \%$ |
| become slightly better. | 4155 | $8.3 \%$ |
| become somewhat better. | 5722 | $11.4 \%$ |
| become much better. | 3046 | $6.3 \%$ |
| l have no opinion. | 7794 | $15.5 \%$ |

## B. School Climate

Over the last year, how has the overall climate for staff in this school changed?

| Option | Count | Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| become much worse. | 2632 | $5.4 \%$ |
| become somewhat worse. | 4892 | $9.8 \%$ |
| become slightly worse. | 6862 | $13.7 \%$ |
| stayed about the same. | 14600 | $30.1 \%$ |
| become slightly better. | 4248 | $8.5 \%$ |
| become somewhat better. | 5570 | $11.3 \%$ |
| become much better. | 2943 | $6.2 \%$ |
| l have no opinion. | 7603 | $15.0 \%$ |

Over the last year, how has the overall climate for students in this school changed?

| Option | Count | Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| become much worse. | 1163 | $2.3 \%$ |
| become somewhat worse. | 2781 | $5.4 \%$ |
| become slightly worse. | 4896 | $9.5 \%$ |
| stayed about the same. | 18163 | $37.8 \%$ |
| become slightly better. | 5514 | $10.9 \%$ |
| become somewhat better. | 6687 | $13.6 \%$ |
| become much better. | 2621 | $5.7 \%$ |
| l have no opinion. | 7525 | $14.9 \%$ |

## Professional Plans

Which of the following best describes your immediate professional plans?

| Option | Count | Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Continue teaching at my current school | 38370 | $77.6 \%$ |
| Continue teaching in this division but leave this school | 2596 | $5.3 \%$ |
| Continue teaching in this state but leave this division | 1463 | $3.2 \%$ |
| Continue teaching in a state other than Virginia | 518 | $1.0 \%$ |
| Continue working in education but pursue a non-teaching | 2291 | $4.6 \%$ |
| position | 1067 | $2.2 \%$ |
| Leave education to retire | 2462 | $5.0 \%$ |
| Leave education to work in a non-education field | 583 | $1.1 \%$ |

## Section VII: Concluding Questions

| Question | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Slightly Disagree | Slightly Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have sufficient resources to meet any additional student learning needs as a result of COVID-19. | 1890 (3.9\%) | 3762 (7.7\%) | 4649 (9.3\%) | 9934 (20.2\%) | 21252 (42.9\%) | 7863 (16.0\%) |
| My division's overall response to the pandemic was appropriate given the circumstances. | 1494 (3.1\%) | 2264 (4.6\%) | 3190 (6.4\%) | 9713 (19.6\%) | 23192 (46.9\%) | 9497 (19.6\%) |
| Question |  | Yes | No |  | not know |  |
| Have the results from the 2021 Virginia School Survey of |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Climate and Working Conditions been made readily available to the teachers at this school? |  | 15990 (31.8\%) | 4929 | (10.6\%) | 331 (57.6\%) |  |

## A. Demographics

| Question | Yes | No |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Do you hold a professional license related to your role in the <br> school? | $39597(80.7 \%)$ | $9753(19.3 \%)$ |  |  |
|  | Male | Female | Non-binary | Prefer not to <br> disclose |
| Question | $5214(9.9 \%)$ | $41076(84.1 \%)$ | $139(0.3 \%)$ | $2840(5.7 \%)$ |
| How would you describe your gender? |  |  |  |  |


| Question | Yes | No |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Is your ethnic background Hispanic or Latino? | $2303(4.3 \%)$ | $46870(95.7 \%)$ |

What is the best description of your race? If you are multi-racial, mark all that apply. ( $\mathrm{n}=48779$ )

| Option | Count | Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 569 | $1.0 \%$ |
| Asian | 1462 | $2.6 \%$ |
| Black or African American | 5986 | $12.1 \%$ |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 212 | $0.4 \%$ |
| White | 40516 | $80.9 \%$ |
| Other Race | 1645 | $3.0 \%$ |


[^0]:    *Asked only of those that respond "Yes" to previous question

