



Criminal Justice and Socioeconomic Trends

Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services
Criminal Justice Research Center

July 21, 2020



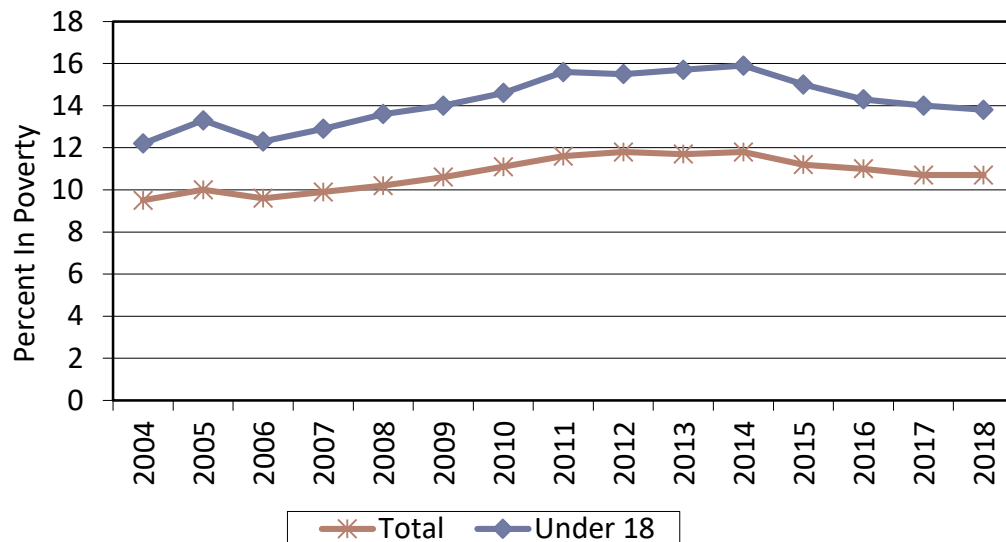


Socioeconomic Data

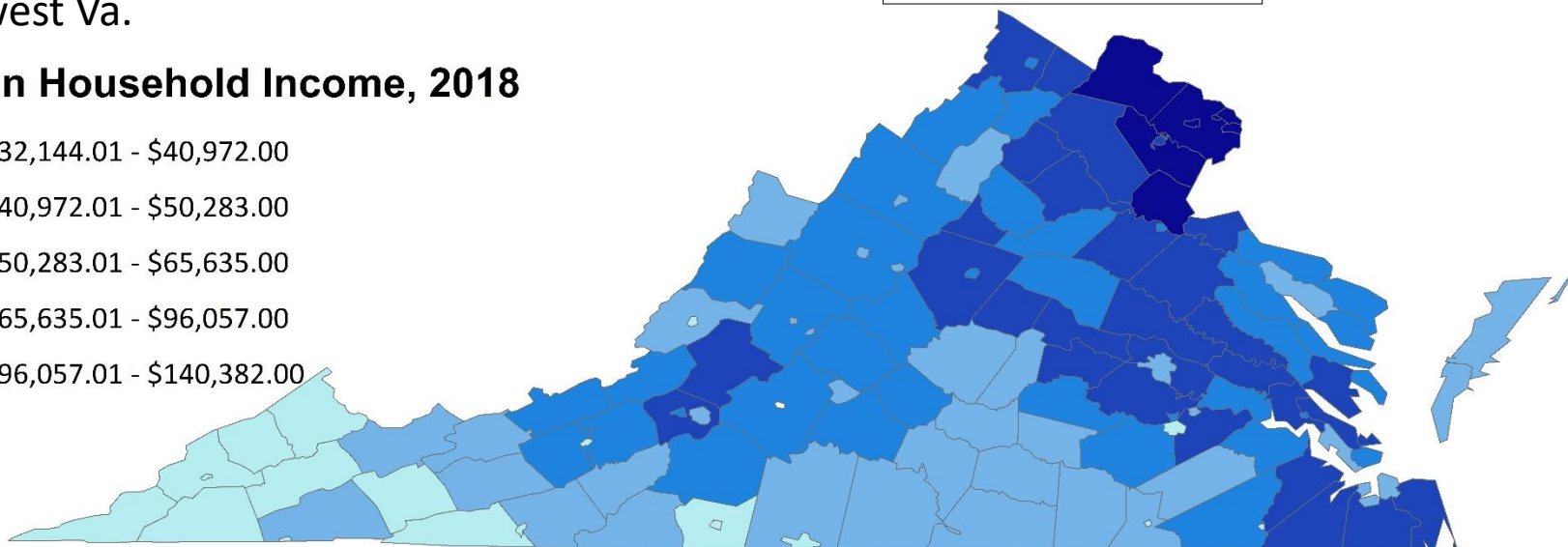
Virginia Poverty and Income

- Between 2014 and 2018:
 - Proportion of the total population in Virginia living in poverty dropped 1.1 percentage points.
 - Proportion of population under 18 living in poverty dropped 2.1 percentage points.
- In 2018, the localities with the highest median household income continued to be in Northern Va, while localities with the lowest continued to be in Southwest Va.

Percent of People in Poverty, 2004-2018

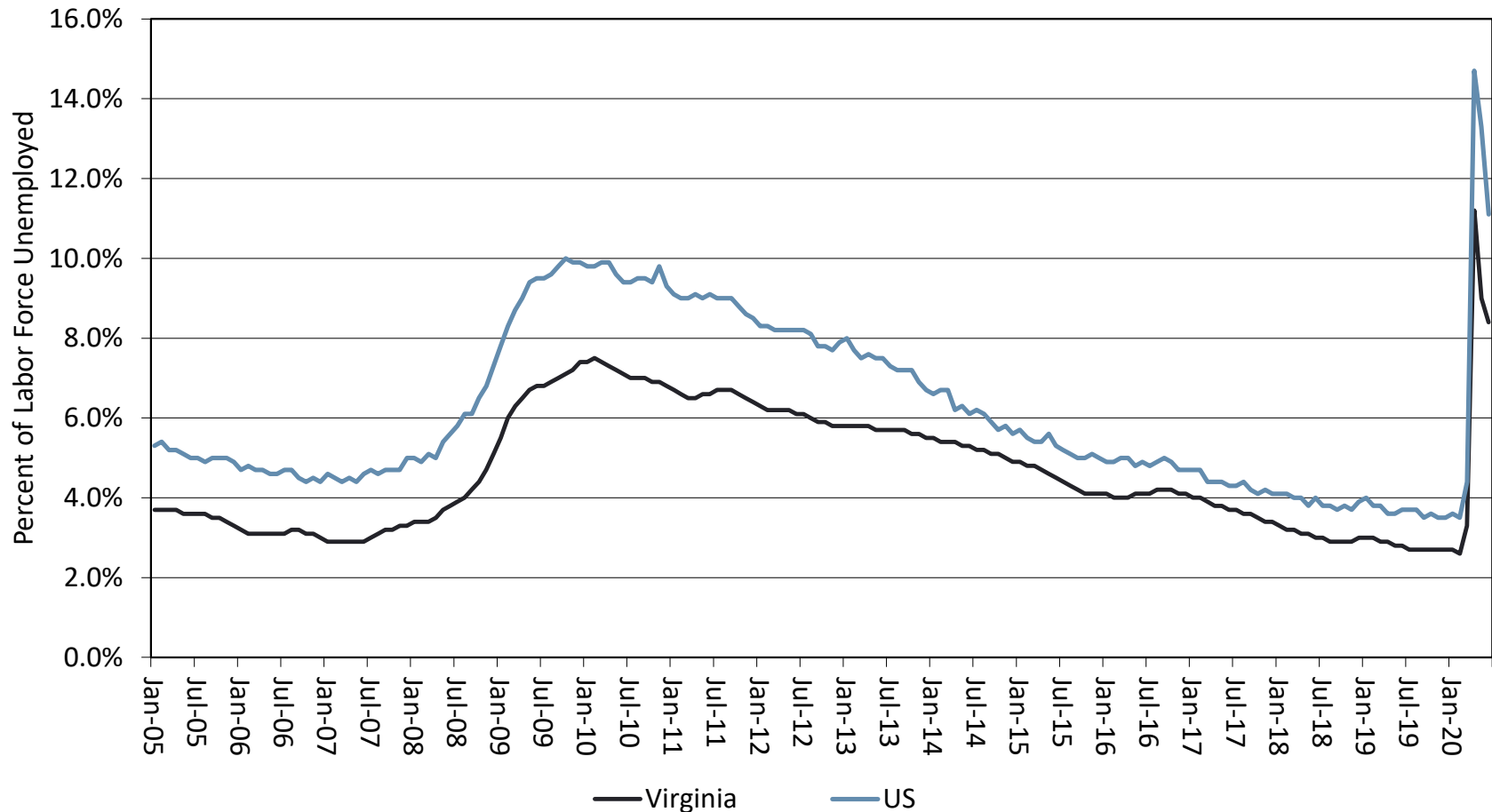


Median Household Income, 2018



Sharp Increase in Unemployment Rate

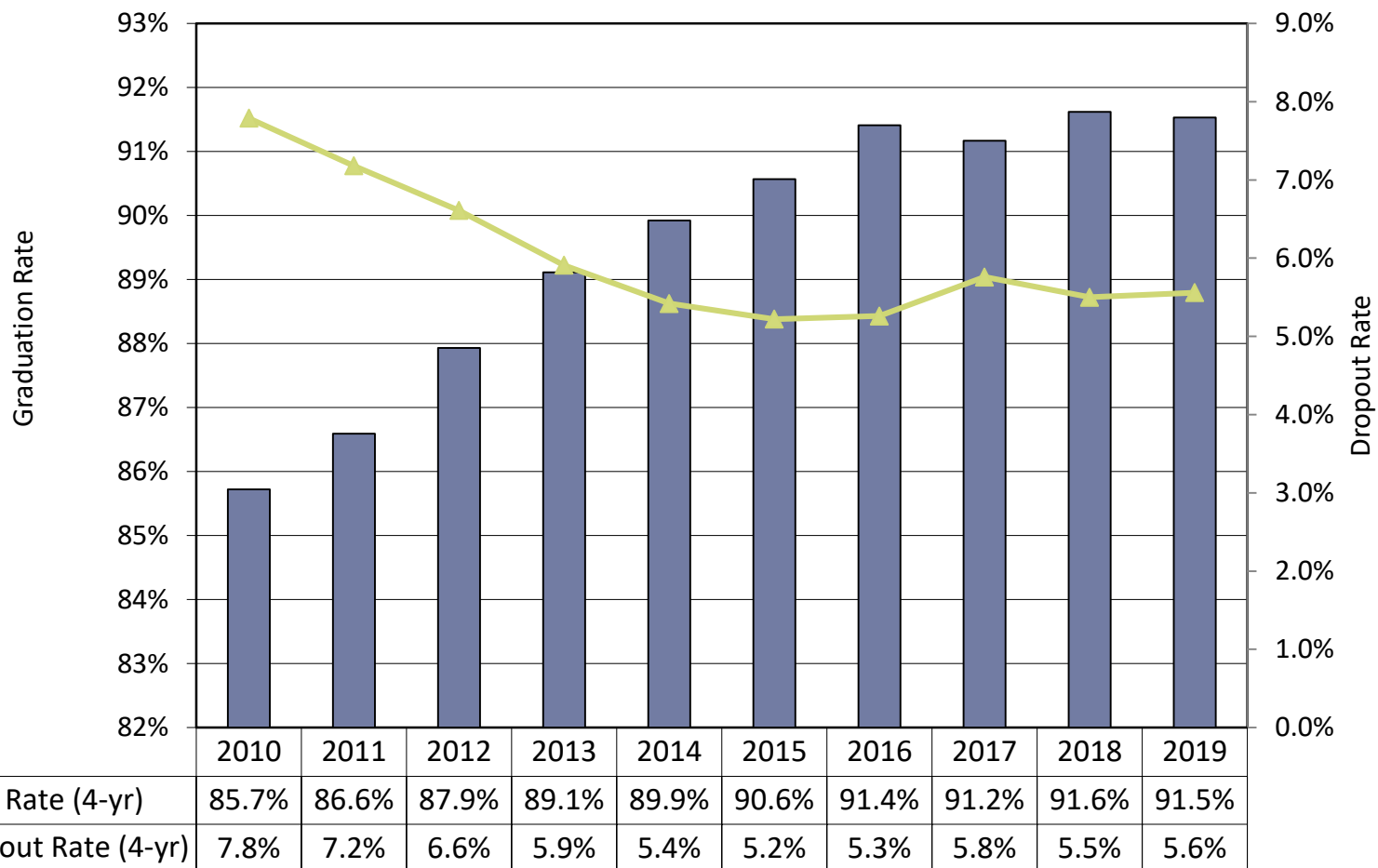
Virginia and US, Jan 2005 – Jun 2020, Seasonally Adjusted



Between March and April 2020, Virginia's unemployment rate increased from 3.3% to 11.2%, and the national unemployment rate increased from 4.4% to 14.7%.

Virginia On-Time Graduation Rate

Percent of Four-Year Cohort that Graduated on Time

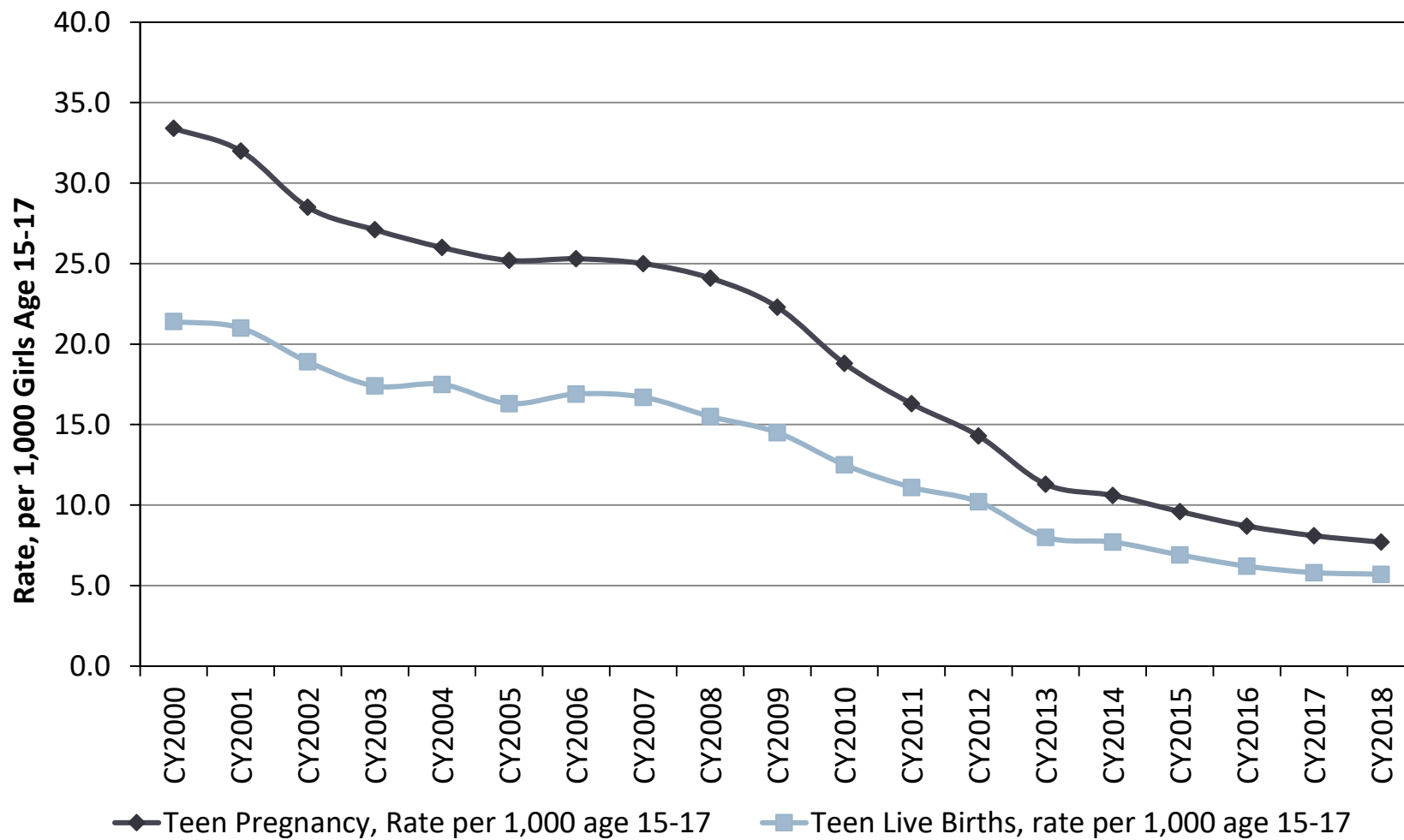


Number of School Divisions

	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019
Grad Rate below 80%	23	7	4	5	2
Droupout Rate above 10%	31	21	9	12	7

Teen Pregnancy & Births Drop Over 70%

CY2000-2018

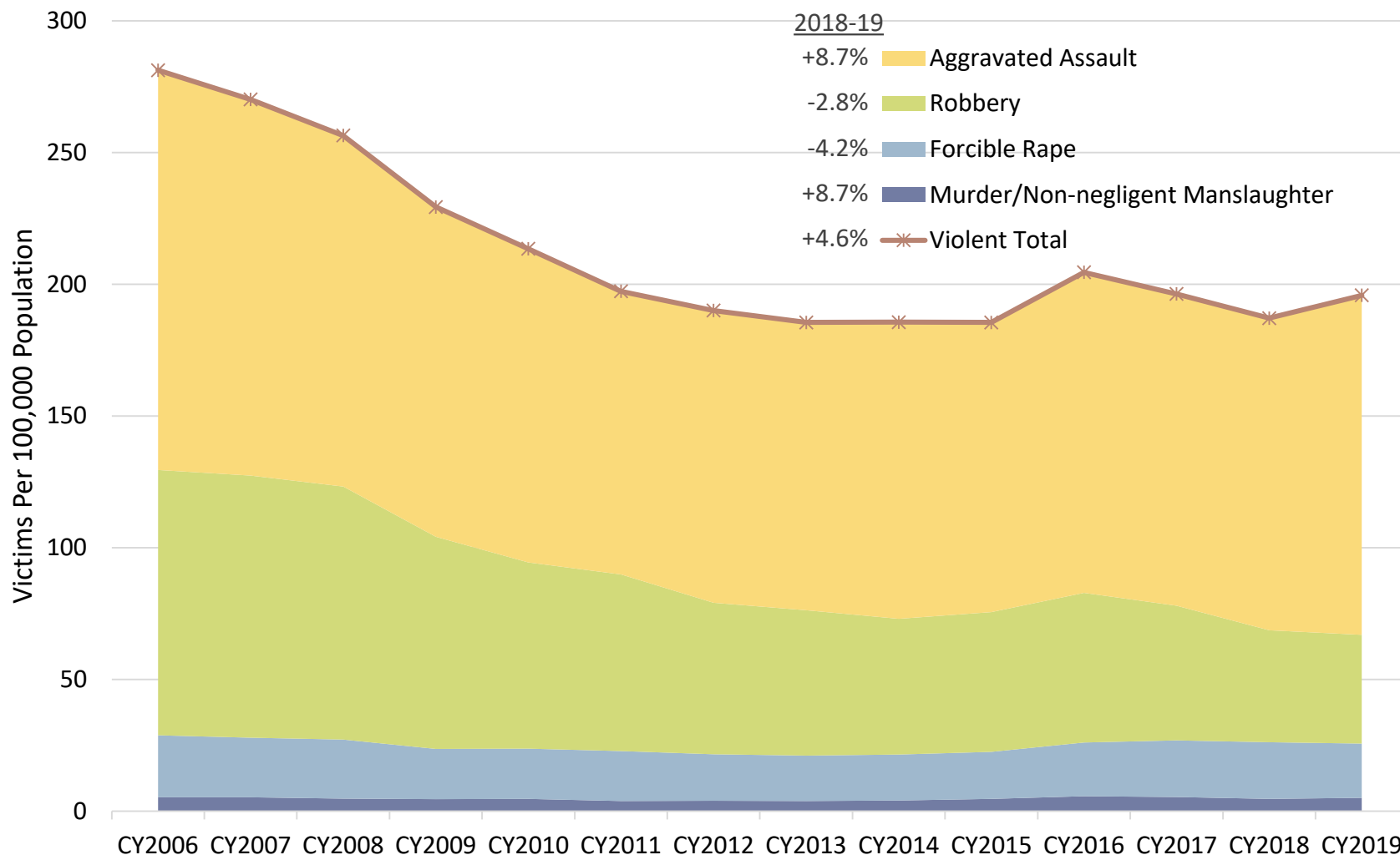




Crime, Arrest, and Drug Trends

Violent Index Offense Crime Rate

Includes murder/non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault



Violent Index Offense Arrests

Includes murder/non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault

2018-19

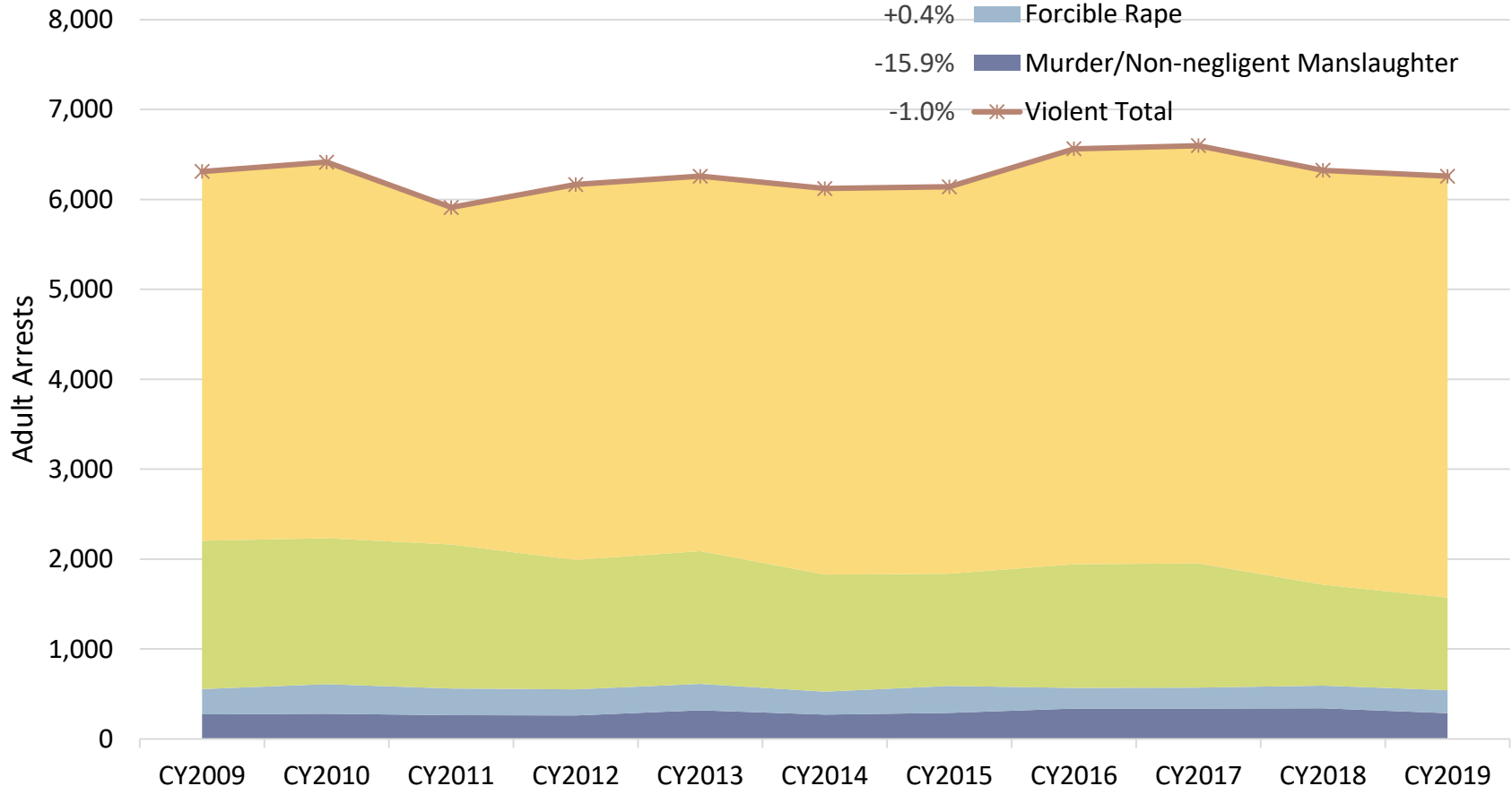
+1.7% Aggravated Assault

-8.0% Robbery

+0.4% Forcible Rape

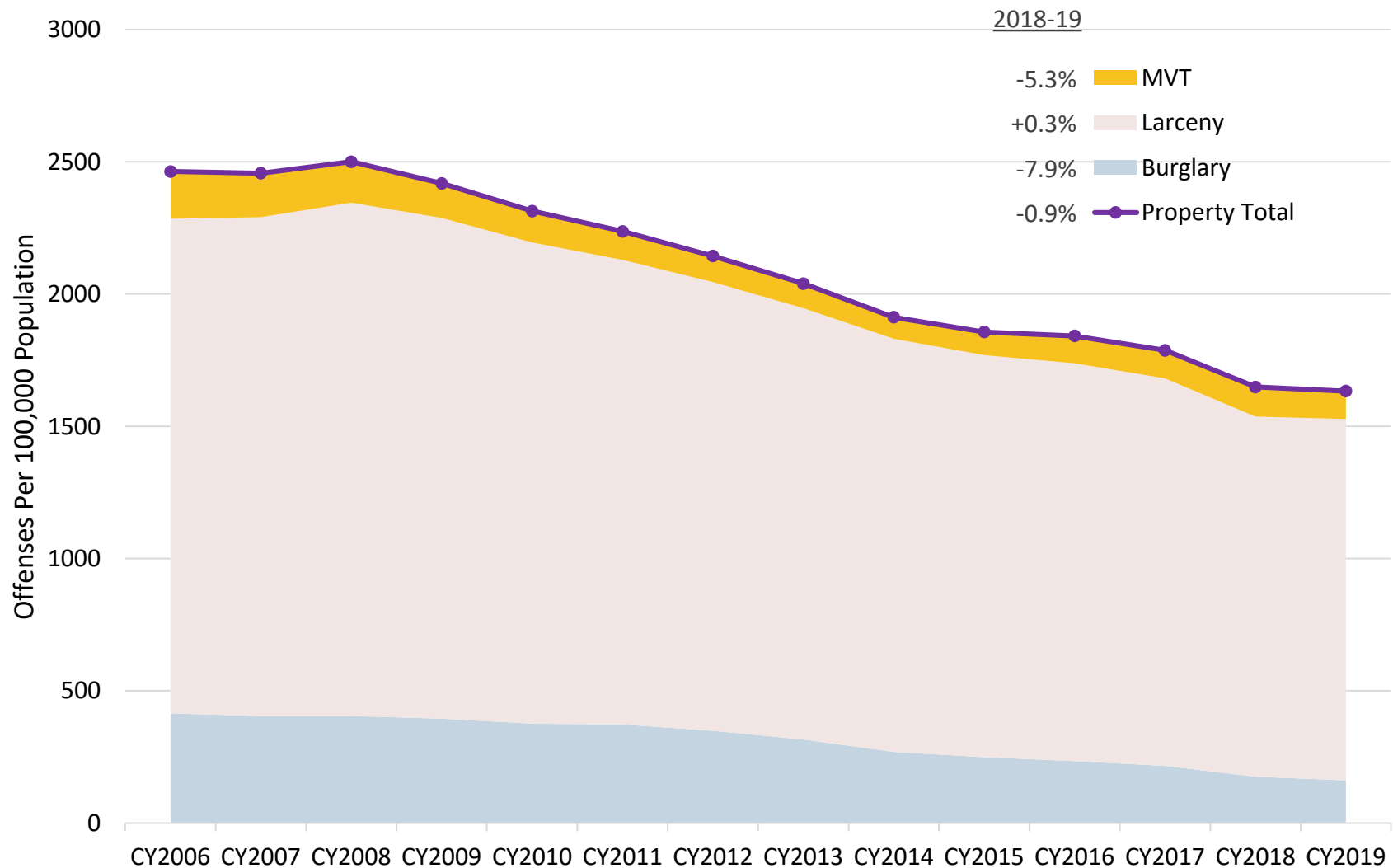
-15.9% Murder/Non-negligent Manslaughter

-1.0% Violent Total



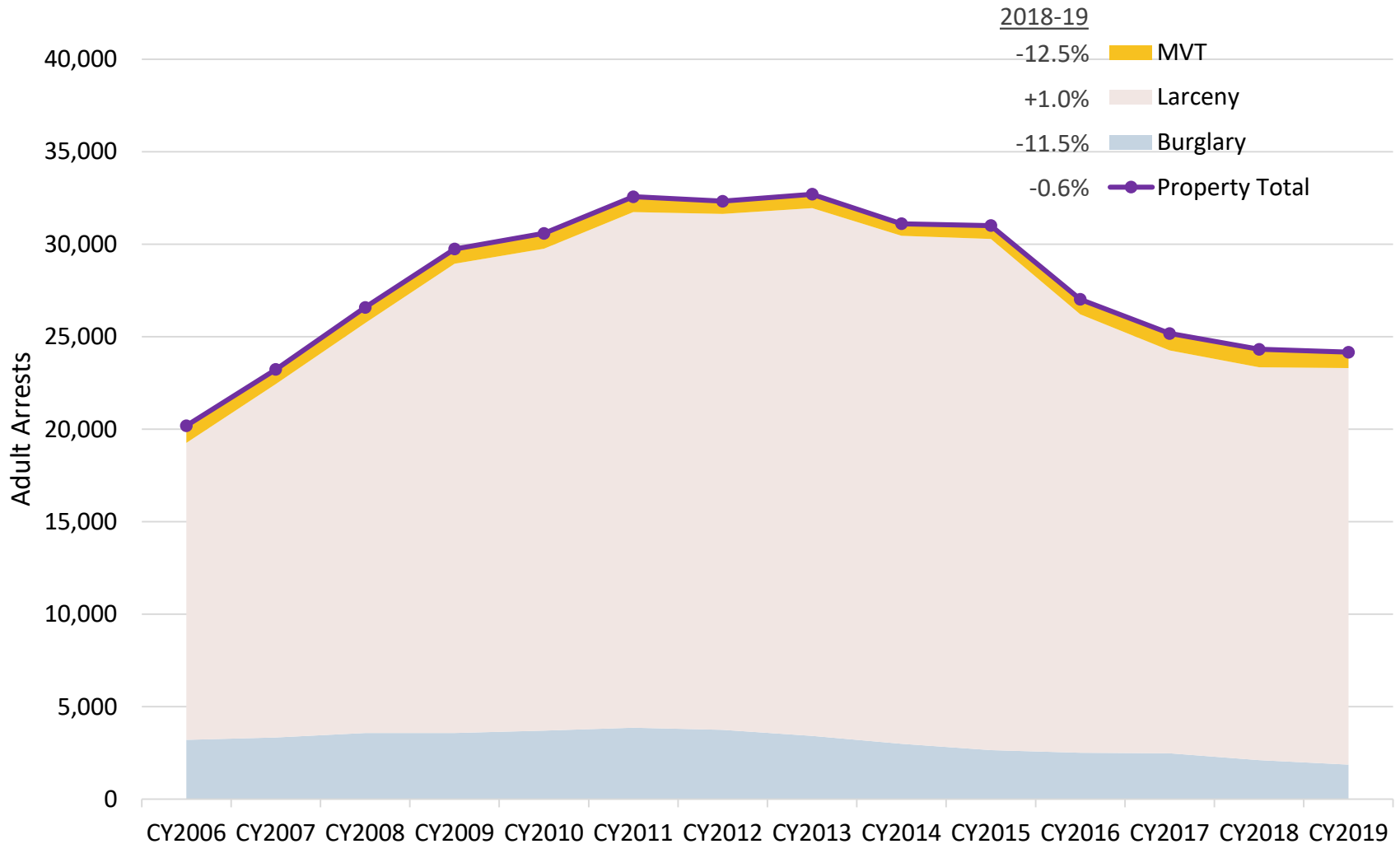
Property Index Offense Crime Rate

Includes burglary, larceny, and motor vehicle theft



Property Index Offense Arrests

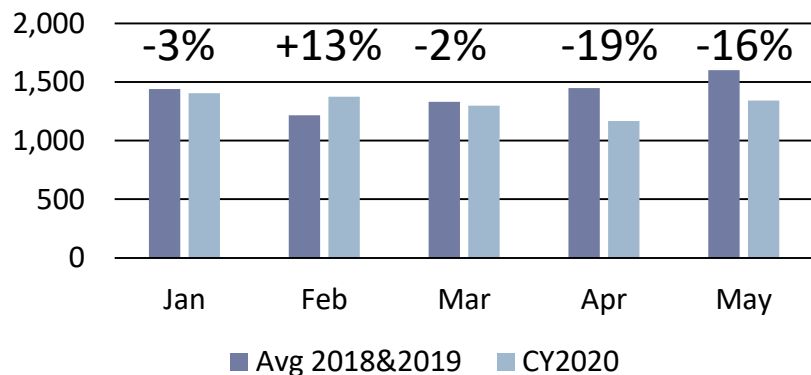
Includes burglary, larceny, and motor vehicle theft



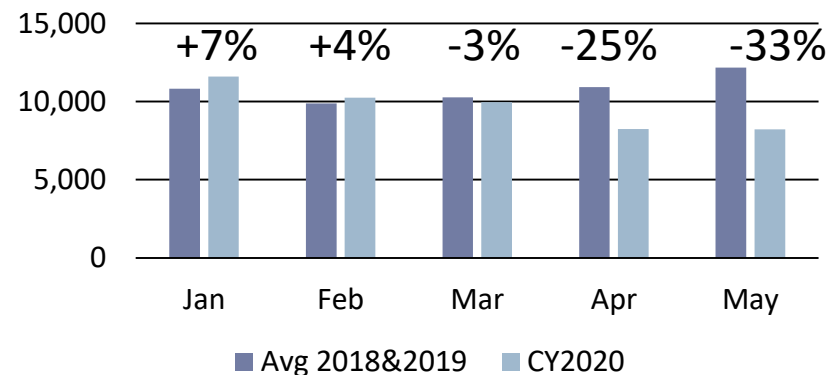
Potential COVID-19 Impact

Offenses Reported in 2020* (prelim) vs Average of 2018 & 2019

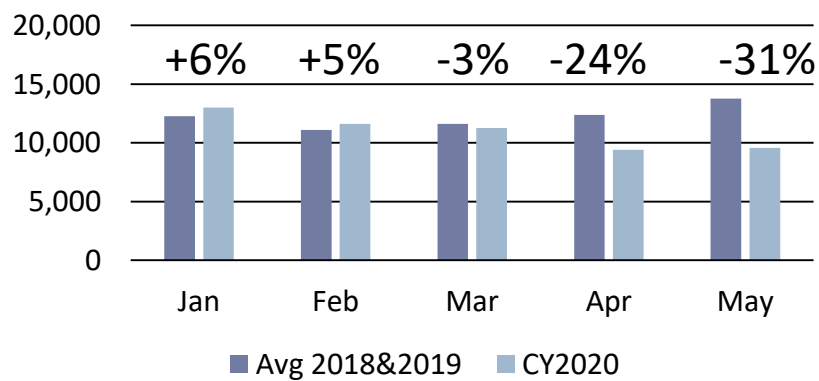
Violent Crimes



Property Crimes



Total Offenses Reported



The sharp drop in reported offenses in April and May could be driven by COVID-19, but also could simply be caused by incomplete data.

*2020 data are preliminary

Potential COVID-19 Impact

Results from Richmond's Crime Incident Information Center

Data here are being used for purposes other than intended, for internal analysis

The data disclaimer at

<http://www.richmondgov.com/Police/CrimeIncidentInfo.aspx> notes:

"Neither the City of Richmond nor the Richmond Police Department guarantee (either expressed or implied) the accuracy, completeness, timeliness, or correct sequencing of the information and the information should not be used for comparison purposes over time. The Richmond Police Department will not be responsible for any error or omission, or for the use of, or the results obtained from the use of this information."

Richmond Police Department - Crime Incident Information Center

Search Criteria

Beginning Date: 7/17/2020 Ending Date: 7/17/2020 Crime Type: ALL CRIME TYPES (DEFAULT)

Location:

- ☐ Civic Association
- ☐ Council District
- ☐ Neighborhood
- ☒ Police Precinct
- ☐ Police Sector
- ☐ Dispatch Zone

ALL CIVIC ASSOCIATIONS (DEFAULT)

ALL COUNCIL DISTRICTS (DEFAULT)

ALL NEIGHBORHOOD AREAS (DEFAULT)

ALL PRECINCTS (DEFAULT)

ALL POLICE SECTORS (DEFAULT)

ALL DISPATCH ZONES (DEFAULT)

Get Information

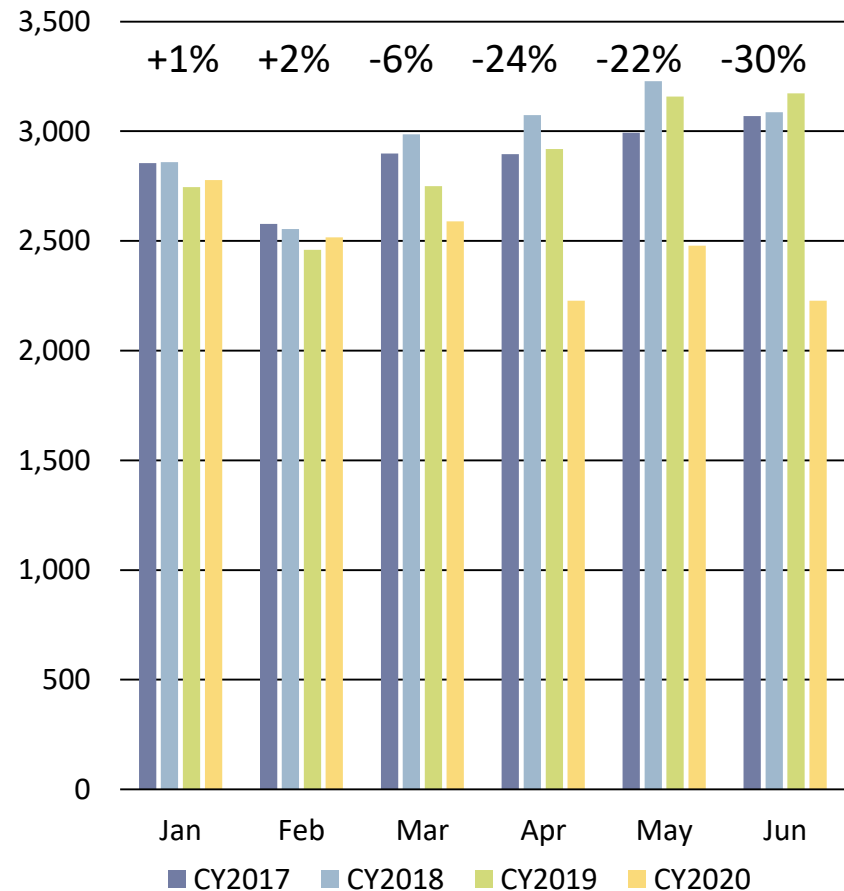
Search: [] Excel CSV Copy Print

PRECINCT	HOMICIDE	SEX_OFFENSE	ROBBERY	ASSAULT	BURGLARY	VICE	THEFT	VEH_THEFT	OTHER	DETAILS
1	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	1	10	1
3	0	0	0	4	2	0	3	1	12	1
4	0	0	0	2	0	0	6	2	7	1
2	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	1
Total	0	0	0	12	3	0	12	4	33	64

Showing 1 to 4 of 4 entries

Previous 1 Next

Total Offenses*



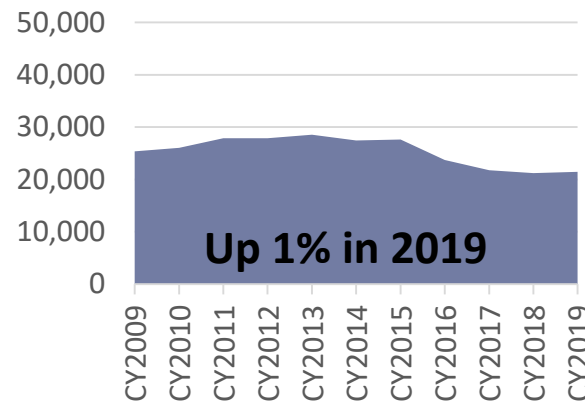
*Percentages indicate change from 2019 to 2020

Adult Arrests for Select Offenses

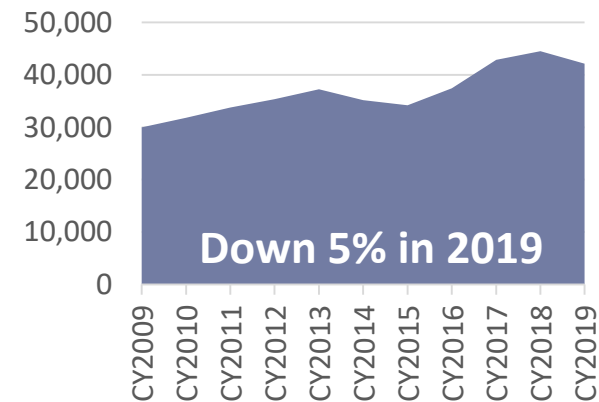
About 96% of arrests involve:

- Larceny
- Drug offenses
- All other Part II offenses
 - 3 most common identified are
 - Simple Assault
 - DUI
 - Drunkenness

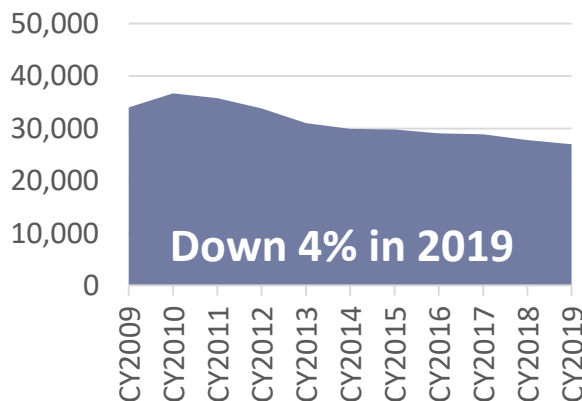
Larceny Arrests



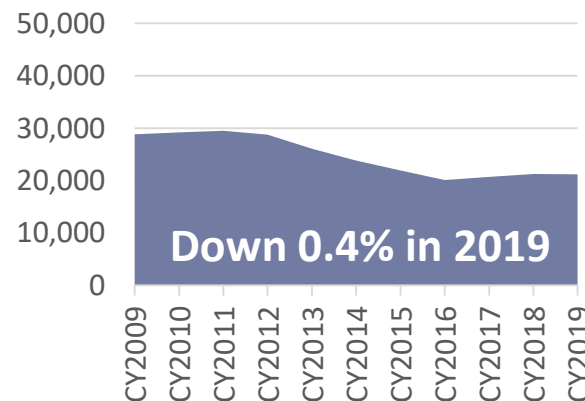
Drug Arrests



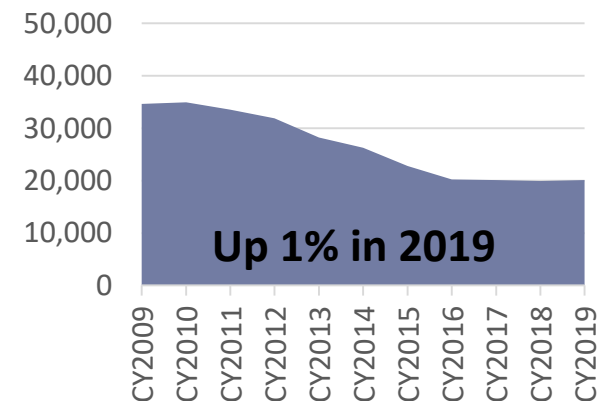
Simple Assault Arrests



DUI Arrests

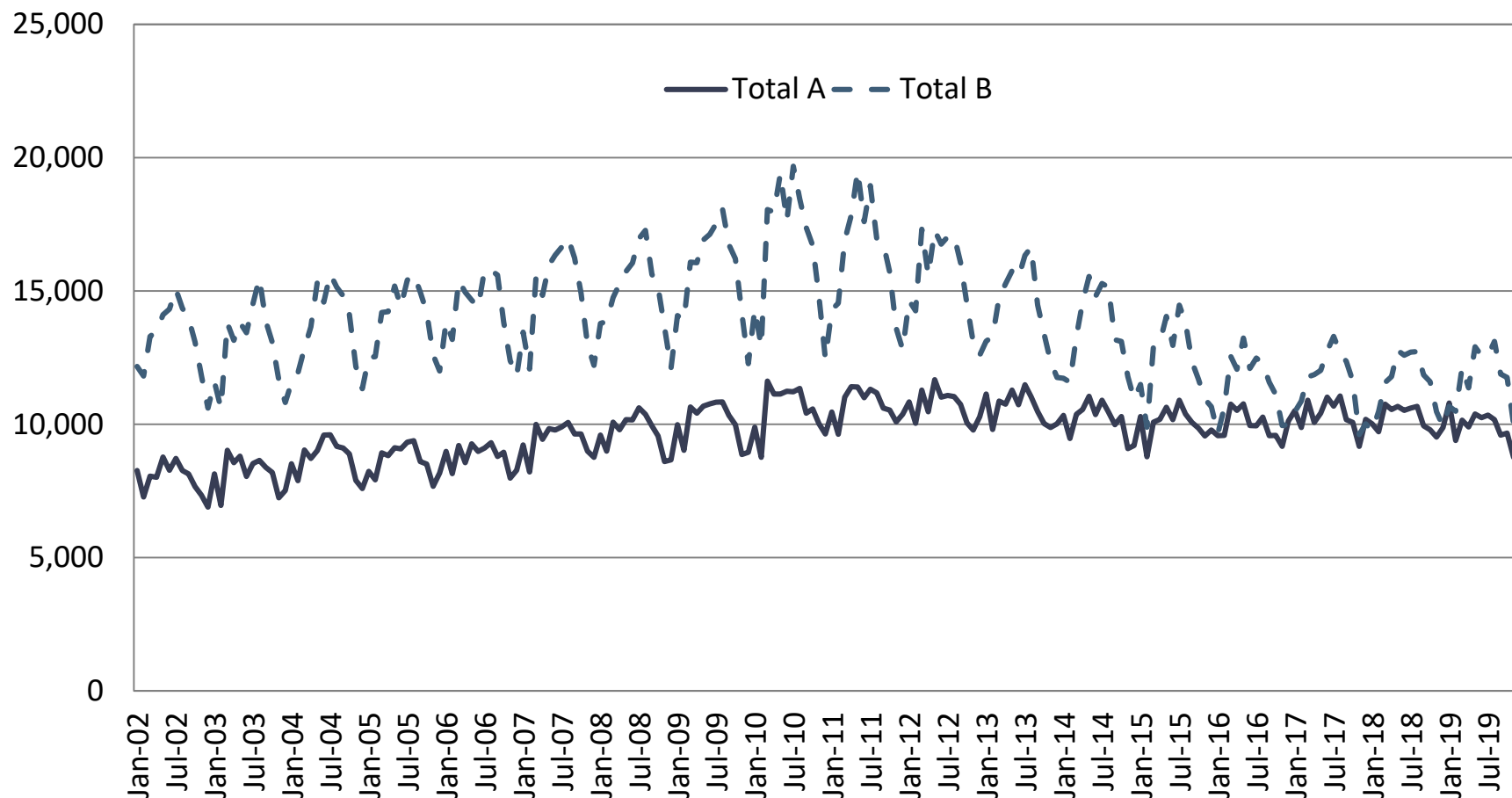


Drunkenness Arrests



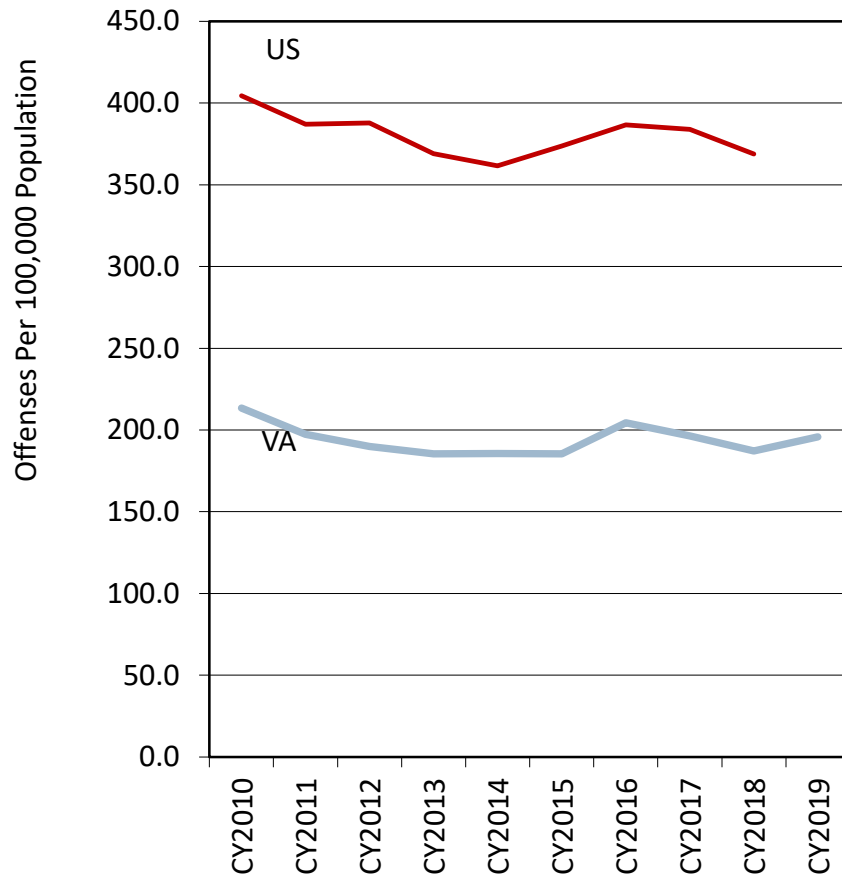
Group A & B Adult Arrests

January 2002 – December 2019

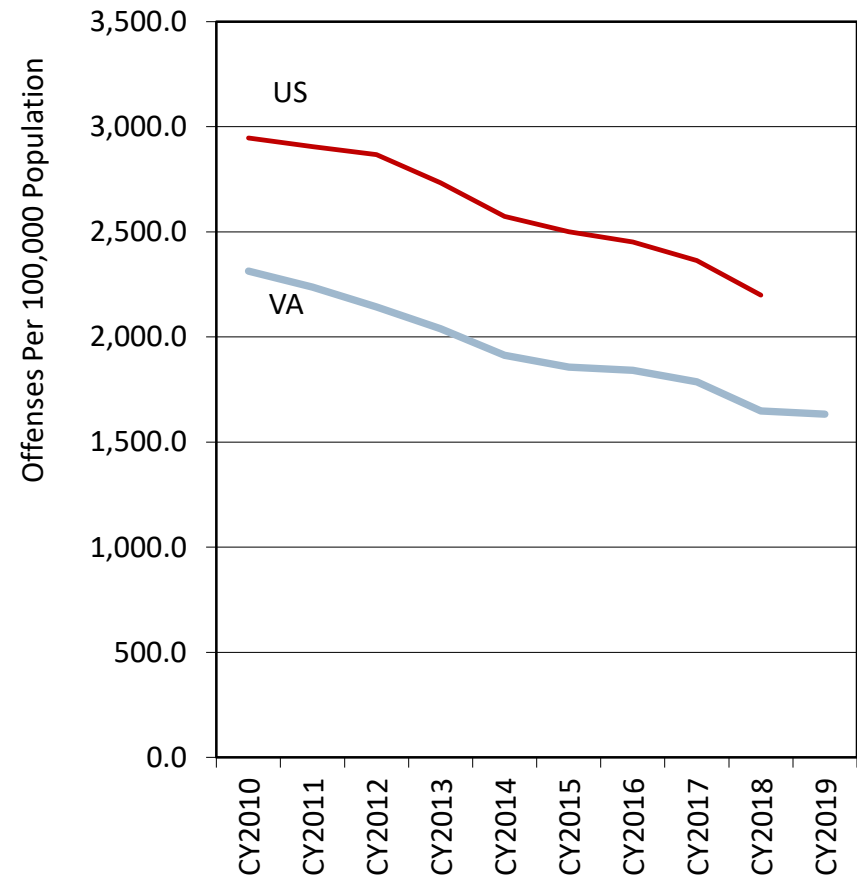


Crime Rates: Virginia & U.S. 2010-2019*

Violent Crime Rate

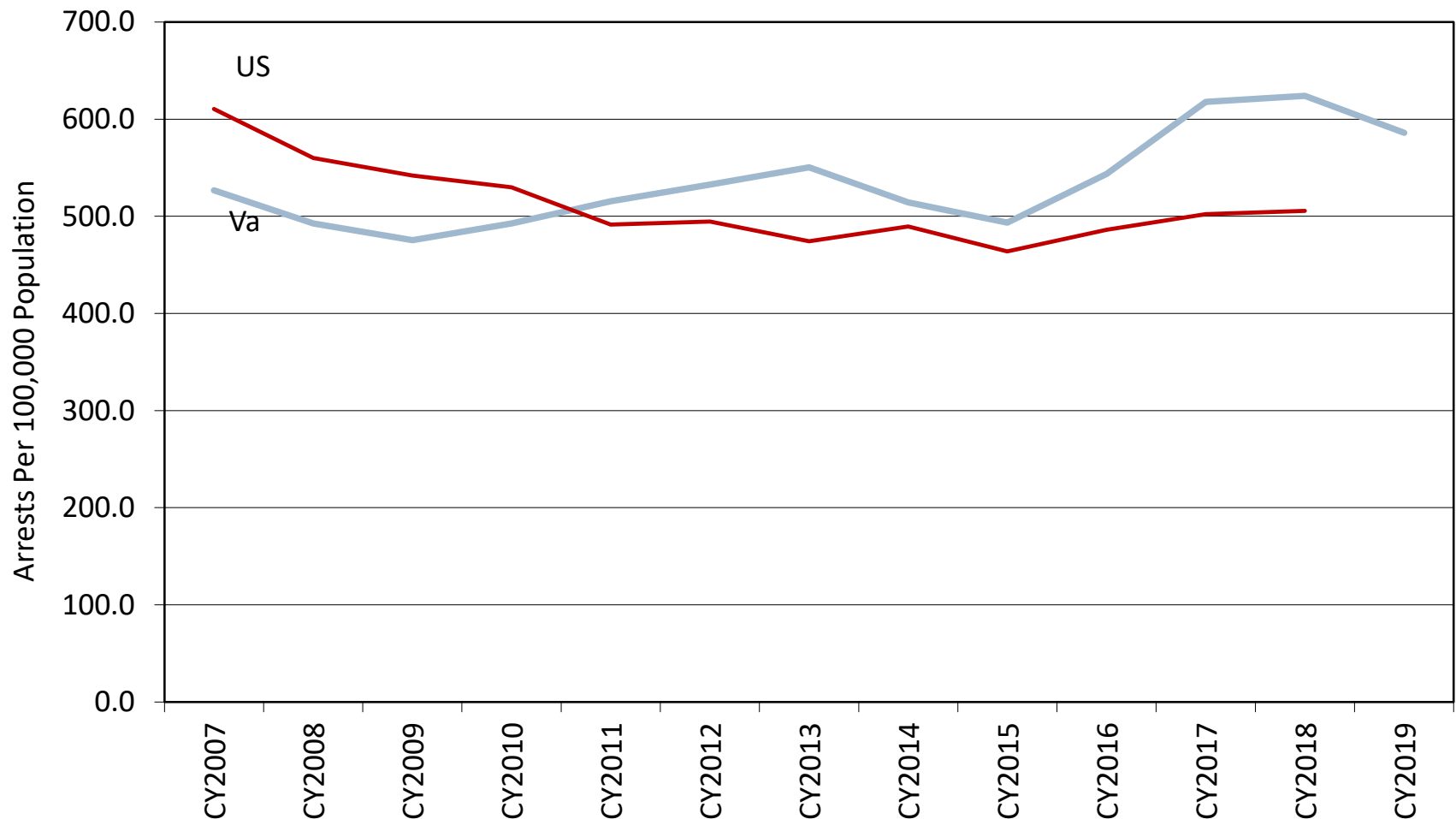


Property Crime Rate



*2019 U.S. Rates are unavailable

Drug Arrest Rates: Virginia & U.S.

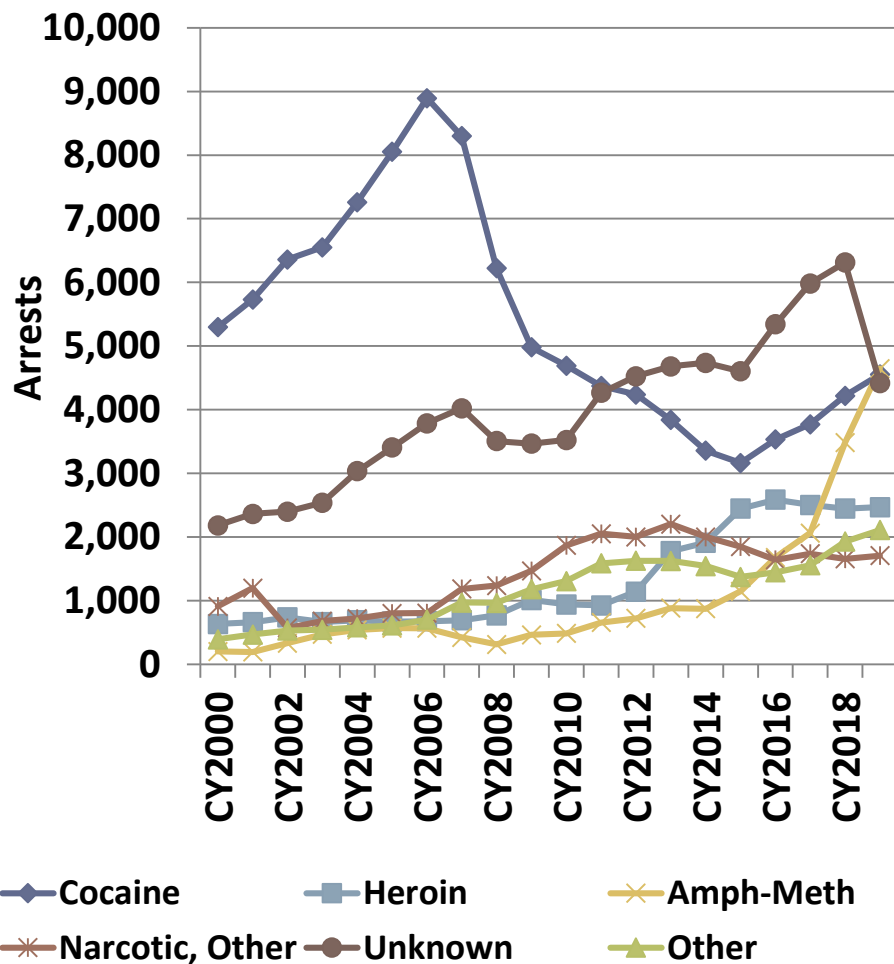


2019 U.S. Rates are unavailable

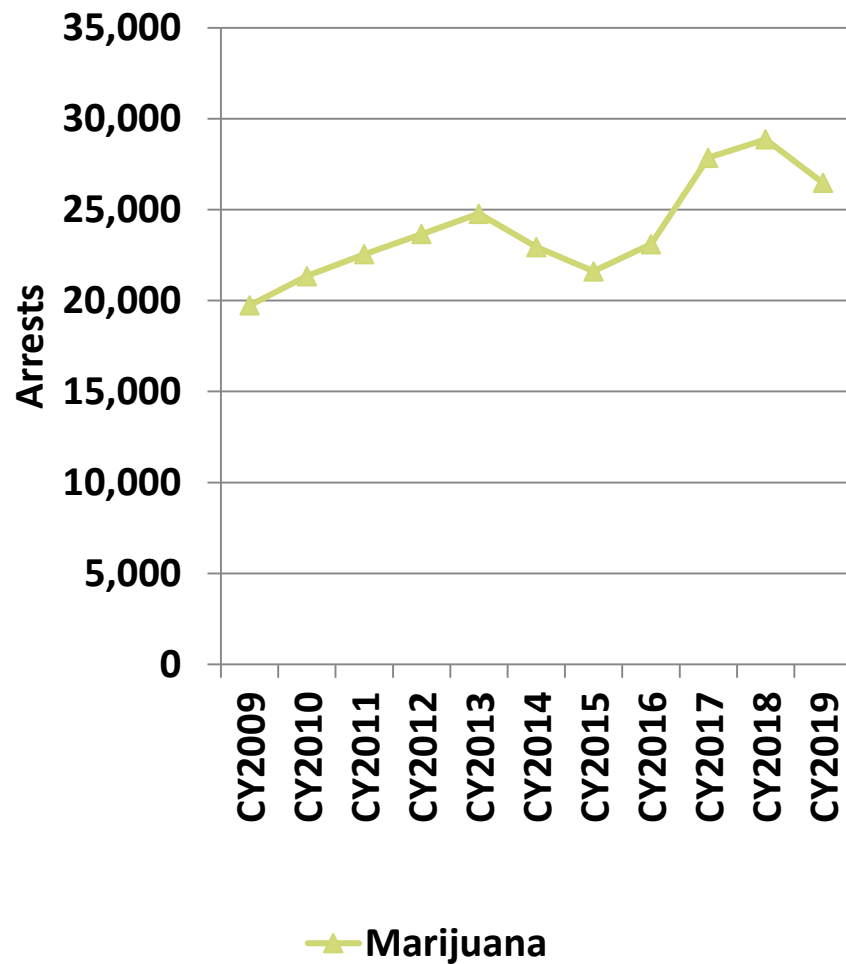
Arrests are Up for Most Drug Types

Virginia Drug Arrests, By Drug Type

Drug Arrests, Not Marijuana

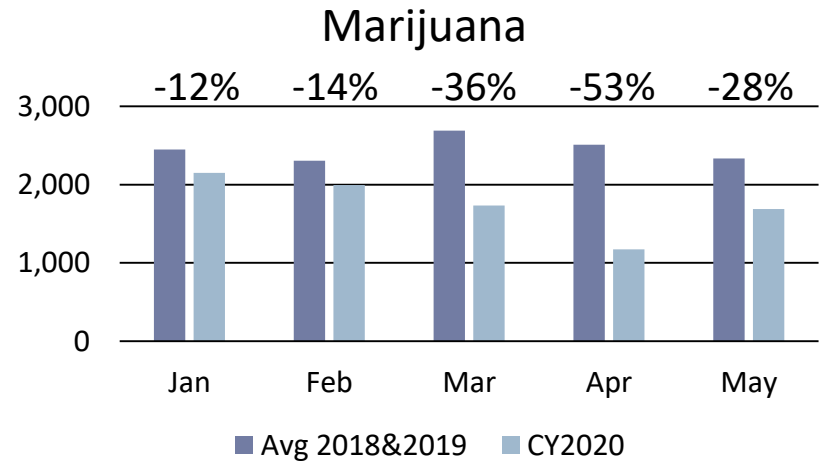
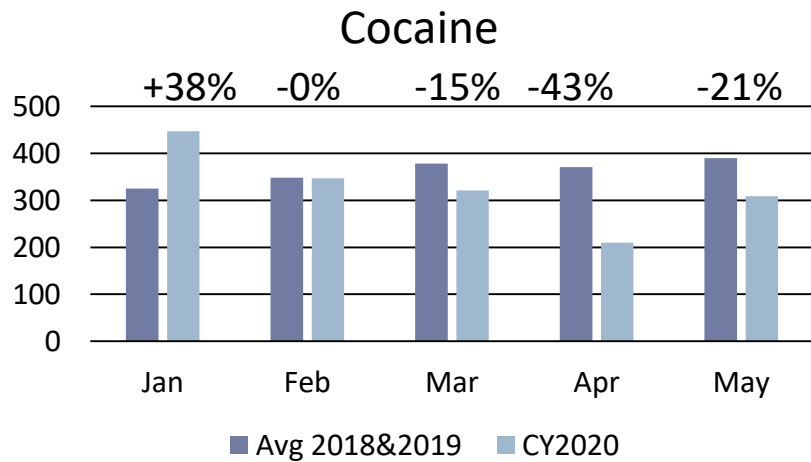
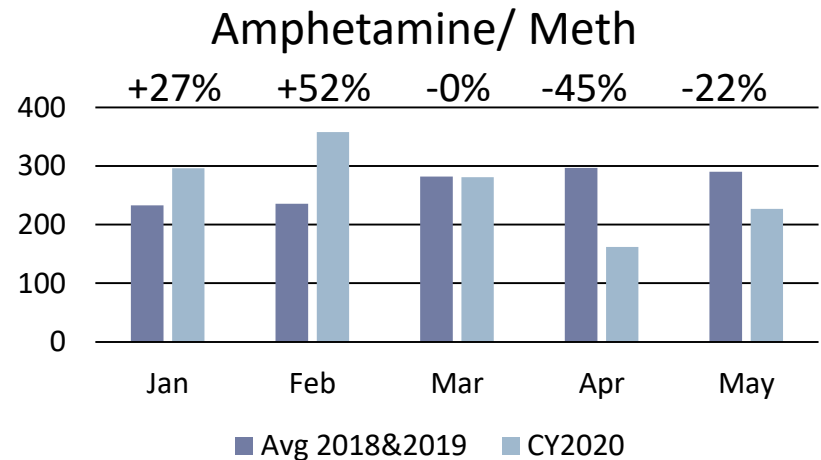
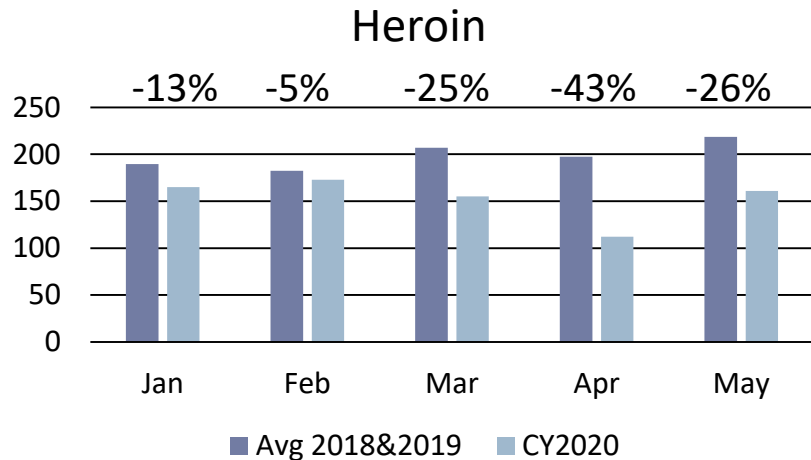


Marijuana Arrests



Potential COVID-19 Impact

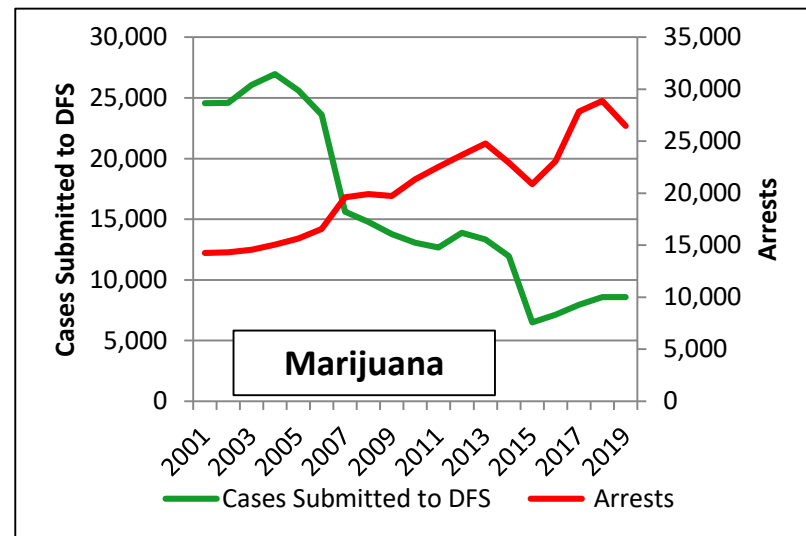
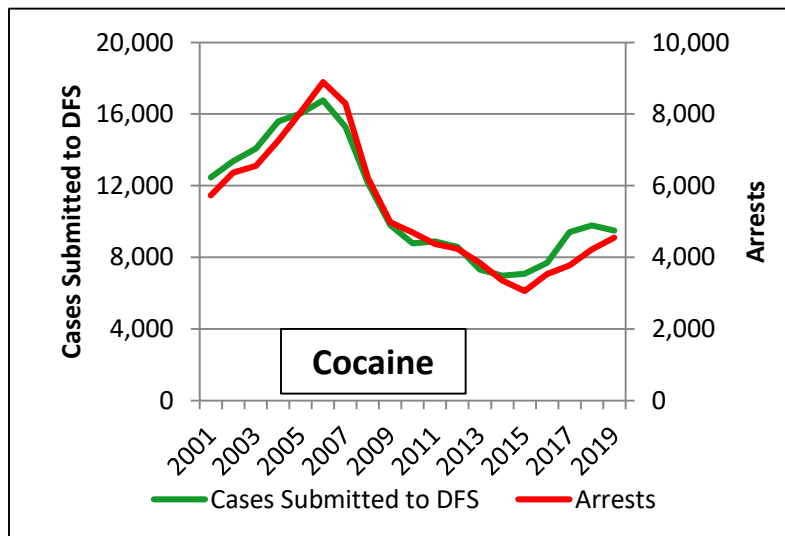
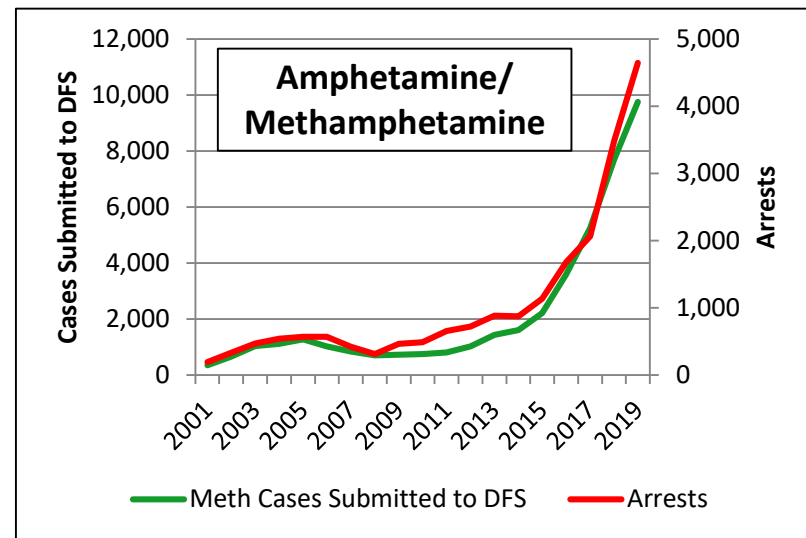
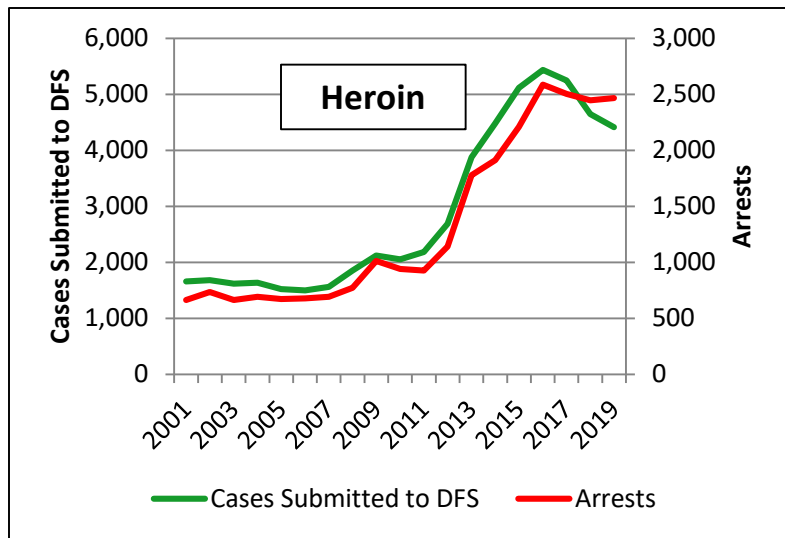
Drug Arrests in 2020* (prelim) vs Average of 2018 & 2019



*2020 data are preliminary

Comparing DFS Cases Received to Arrest Data

Select drug types, calendar years 2001-2019*



*CY2019 DFS data are preliminary estimates

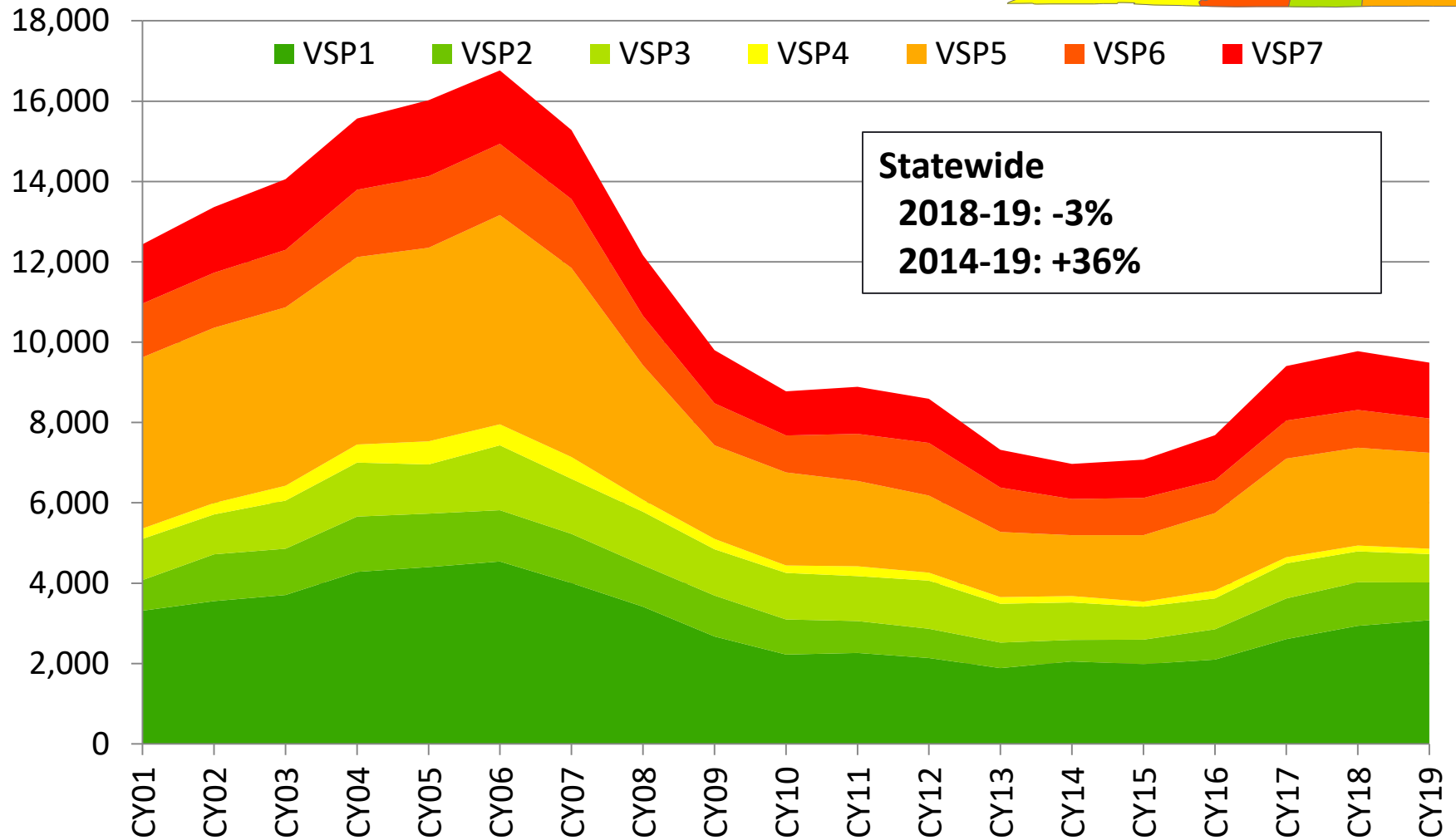
Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services

www.dcs.virginia.gov

Data Sources: DFS monthly submission to NFLIS; annual *Crime in Virginia* reports produced by Virginia State Police

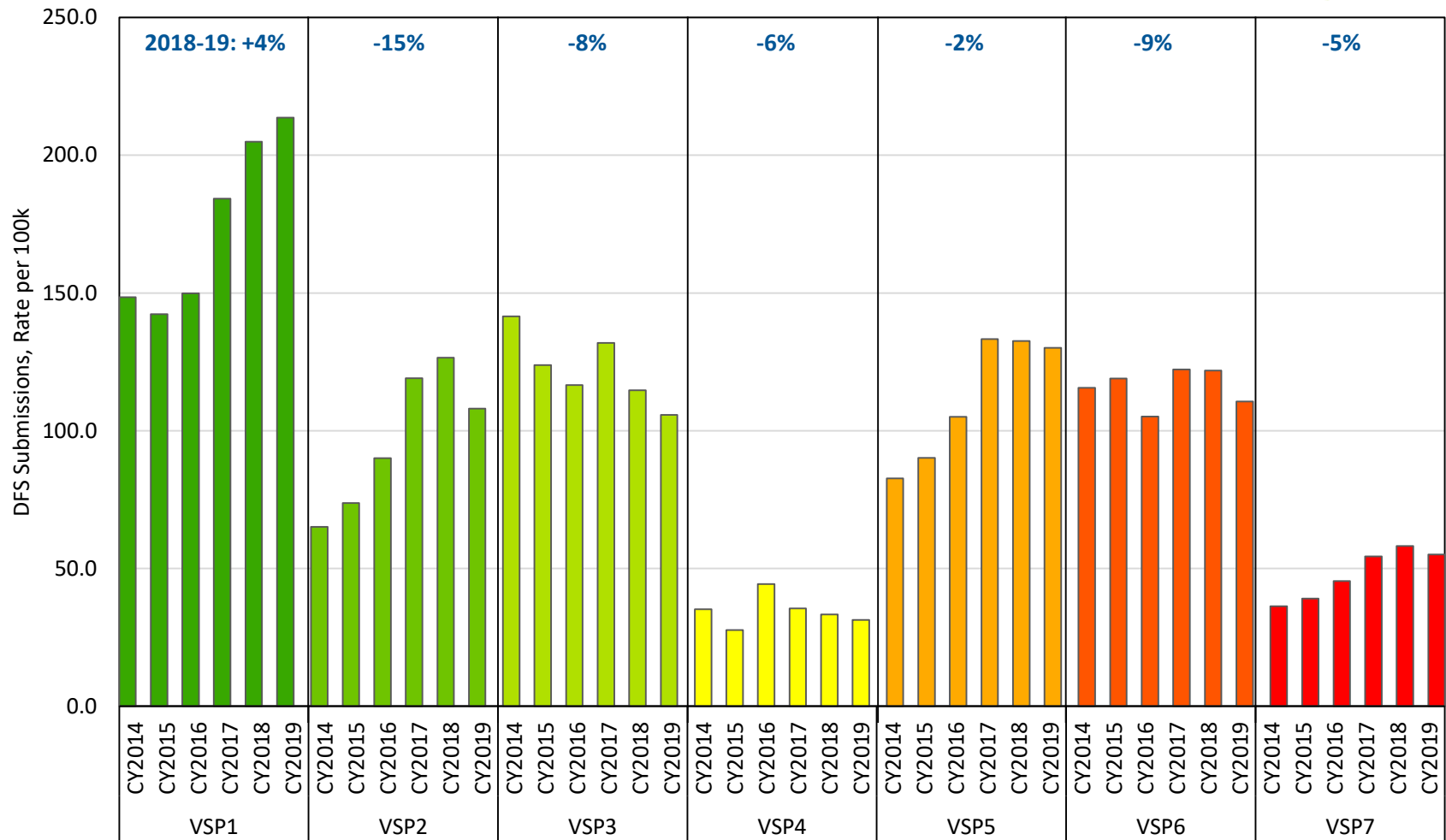
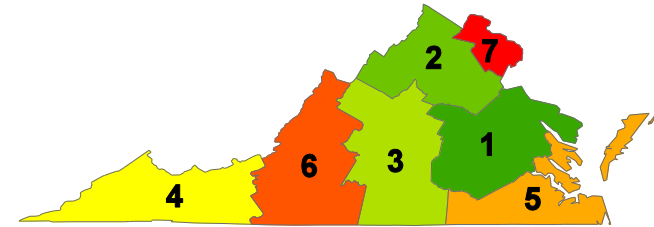
DFS Cocaine Submissions

Cases submitted to Virginia DFS, calendar years 2001-2019



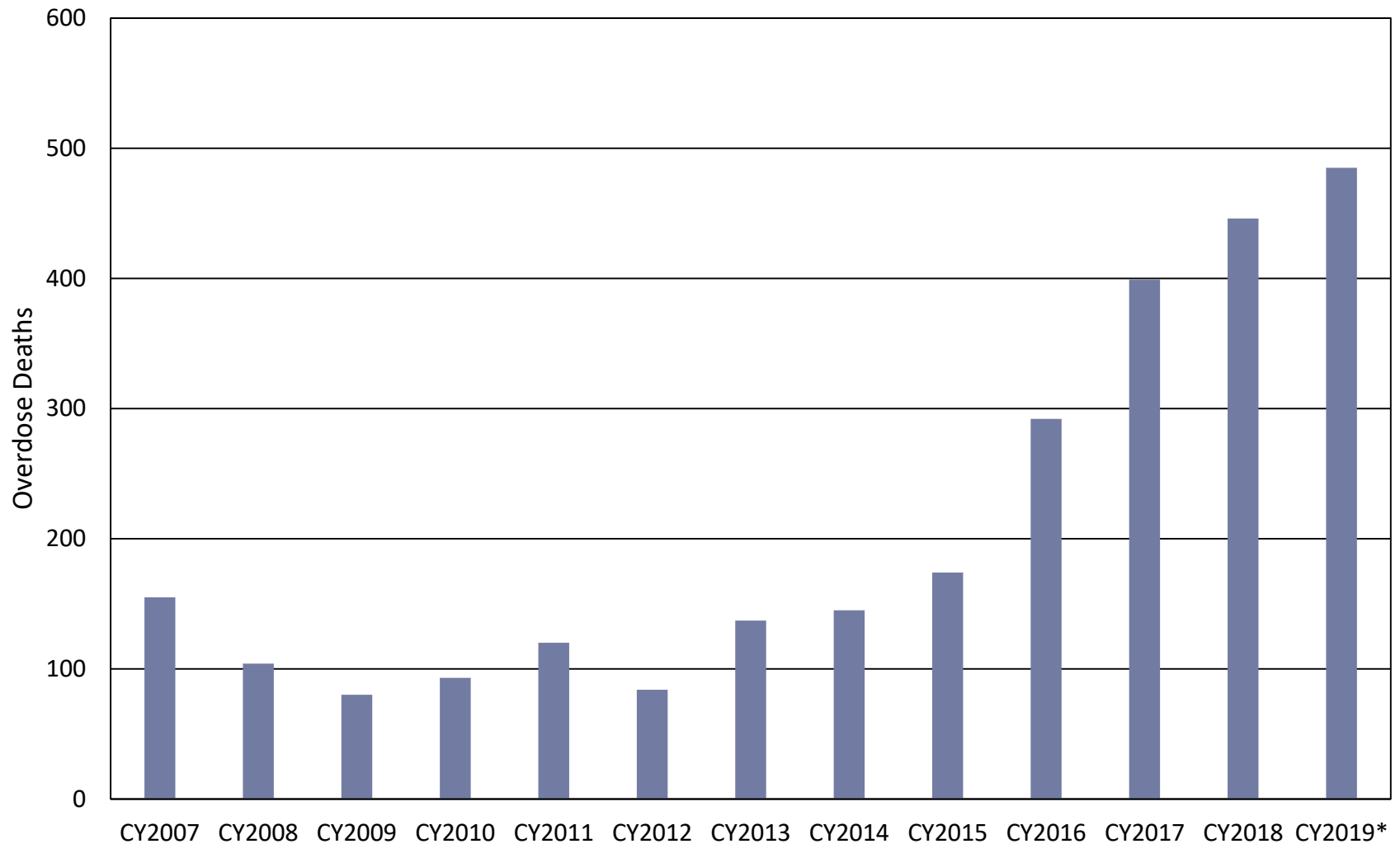
Regional Cocaine DFS Submissions

Rate Per 100,000 Population, Virginia, CY2014-2019



Cocaine-Related Overdose Fatalities

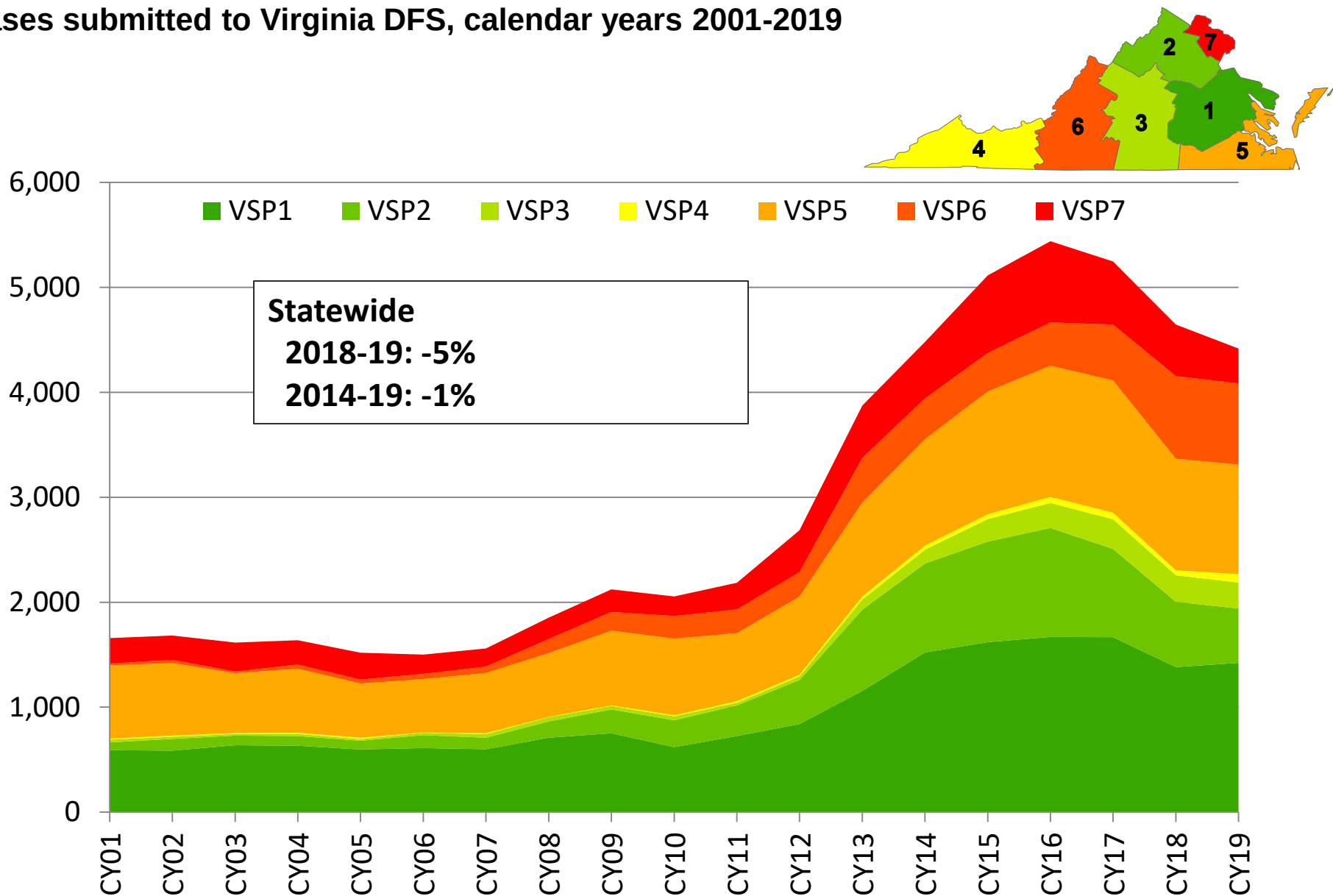
Virginia, 2007-2019*



*2019 data are preliminary

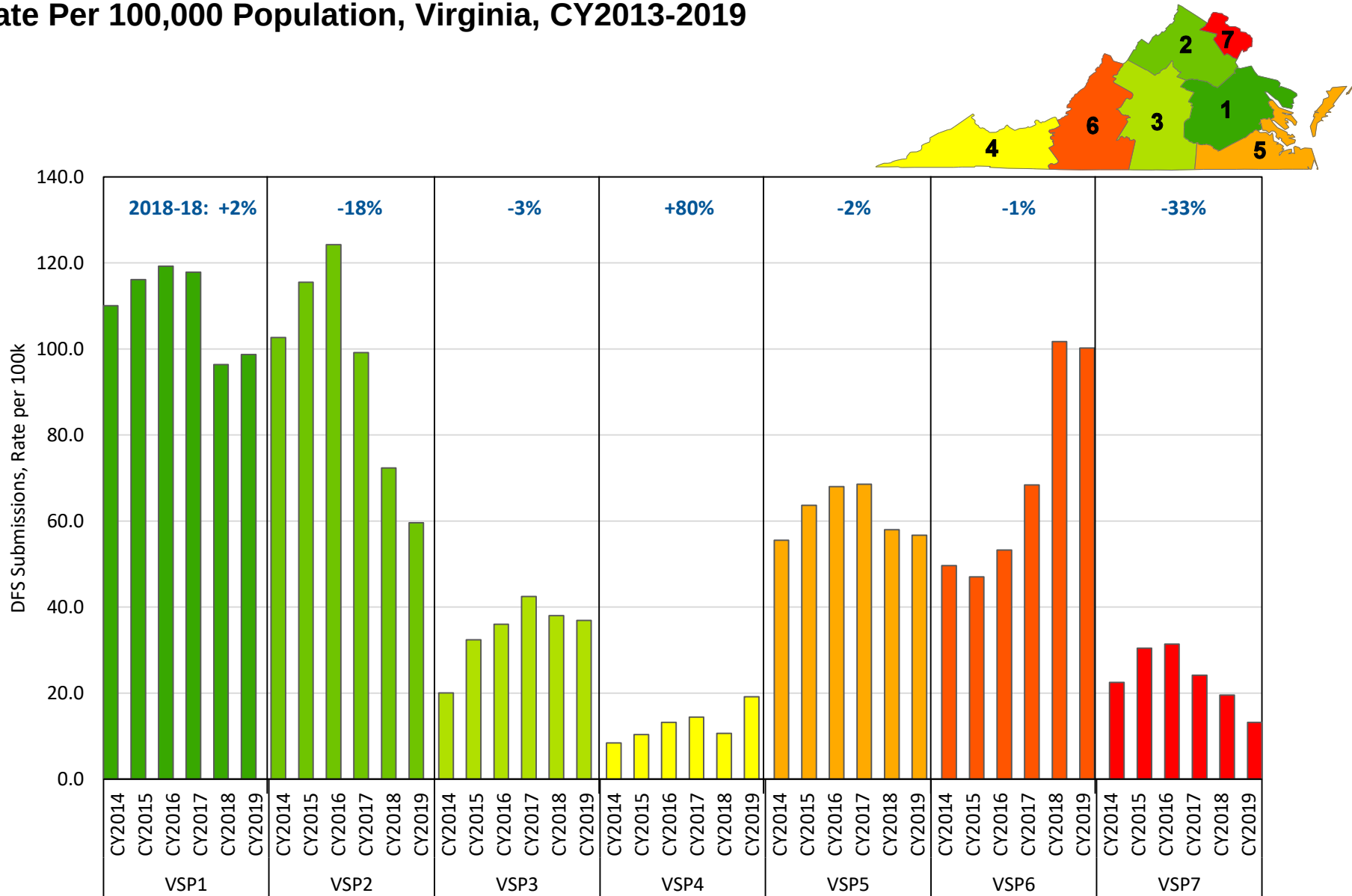
DFS Heroin Submissions

Cases submitted to Virginia DFS, calendar years 2001-2019



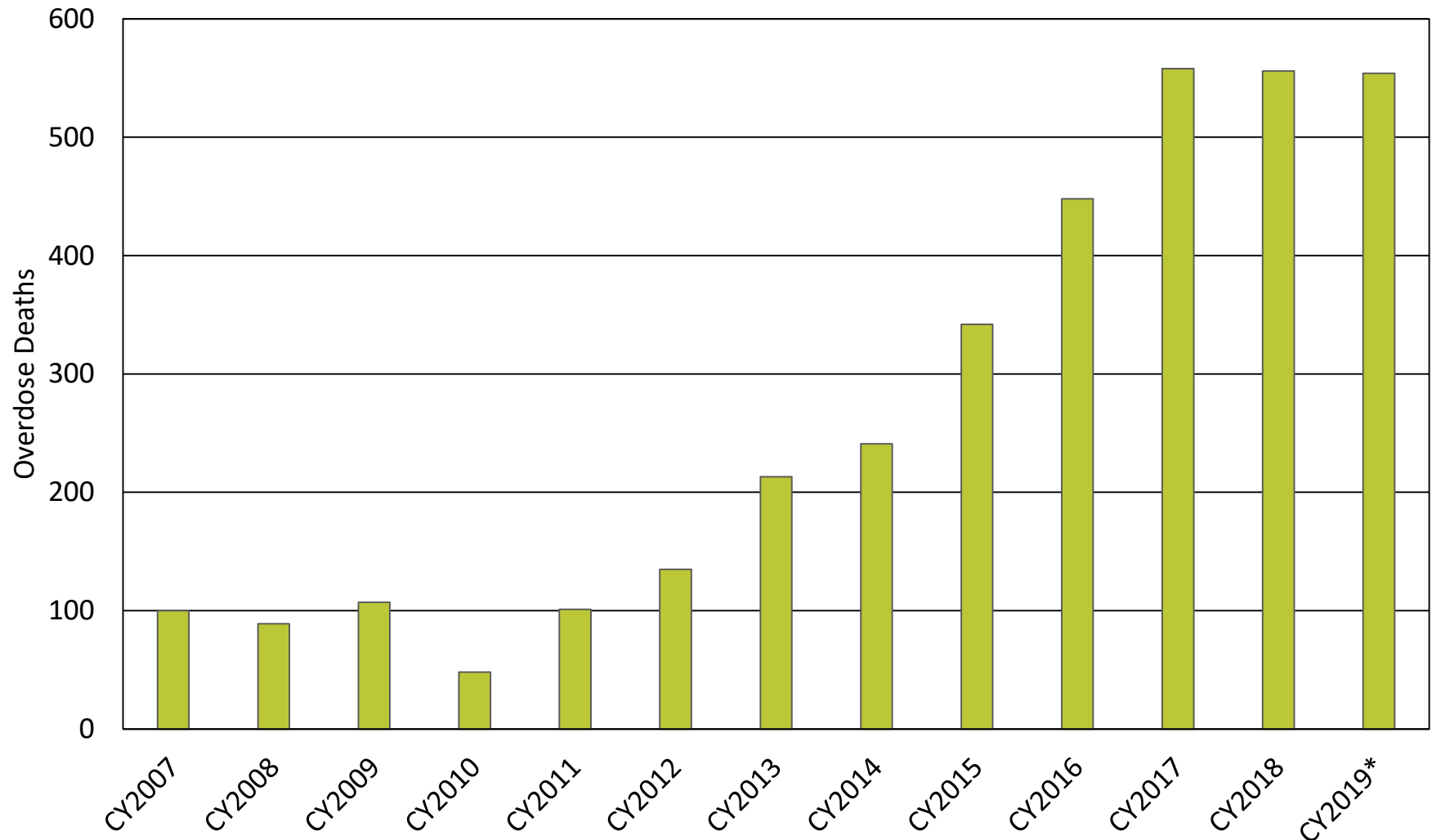
Regional Heroin DFS Submissions

Rate Per 100,000 Population, Virginia, CY2013-2019



Heroin-Related Overdose Fatalities

Virginia, 2007-2019*



*2019 data are preliminary

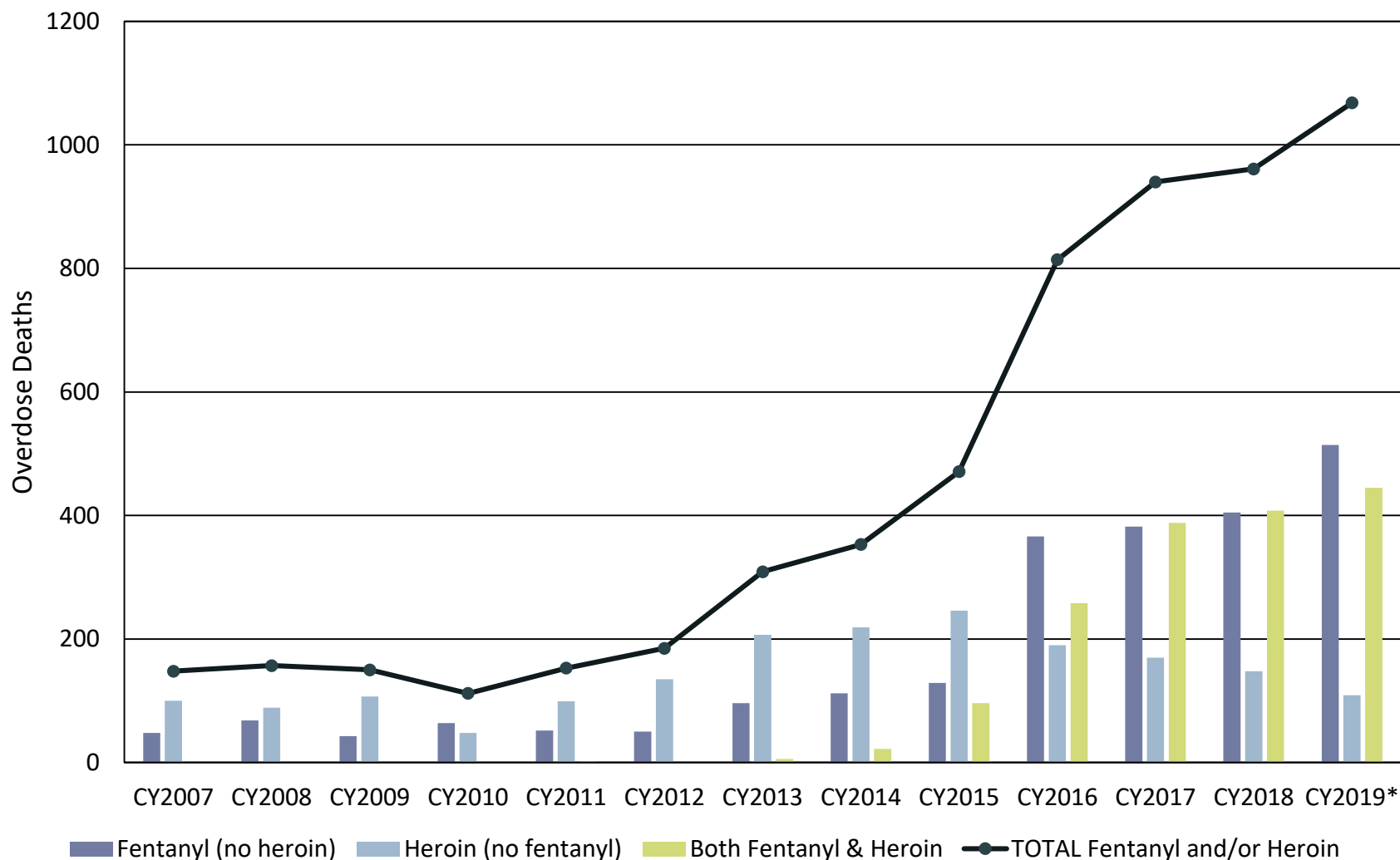
Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services

www.dcjs.virginia.gov

Data Sources: OCME Fatal Drug Overdose Quarterly Report (2018 data are preliminary) <http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/medical-examiner/forensic-epidemiology/>

Fentanyl and/or Heroin Overdose Fatalities

Virginia, 2007-2019*

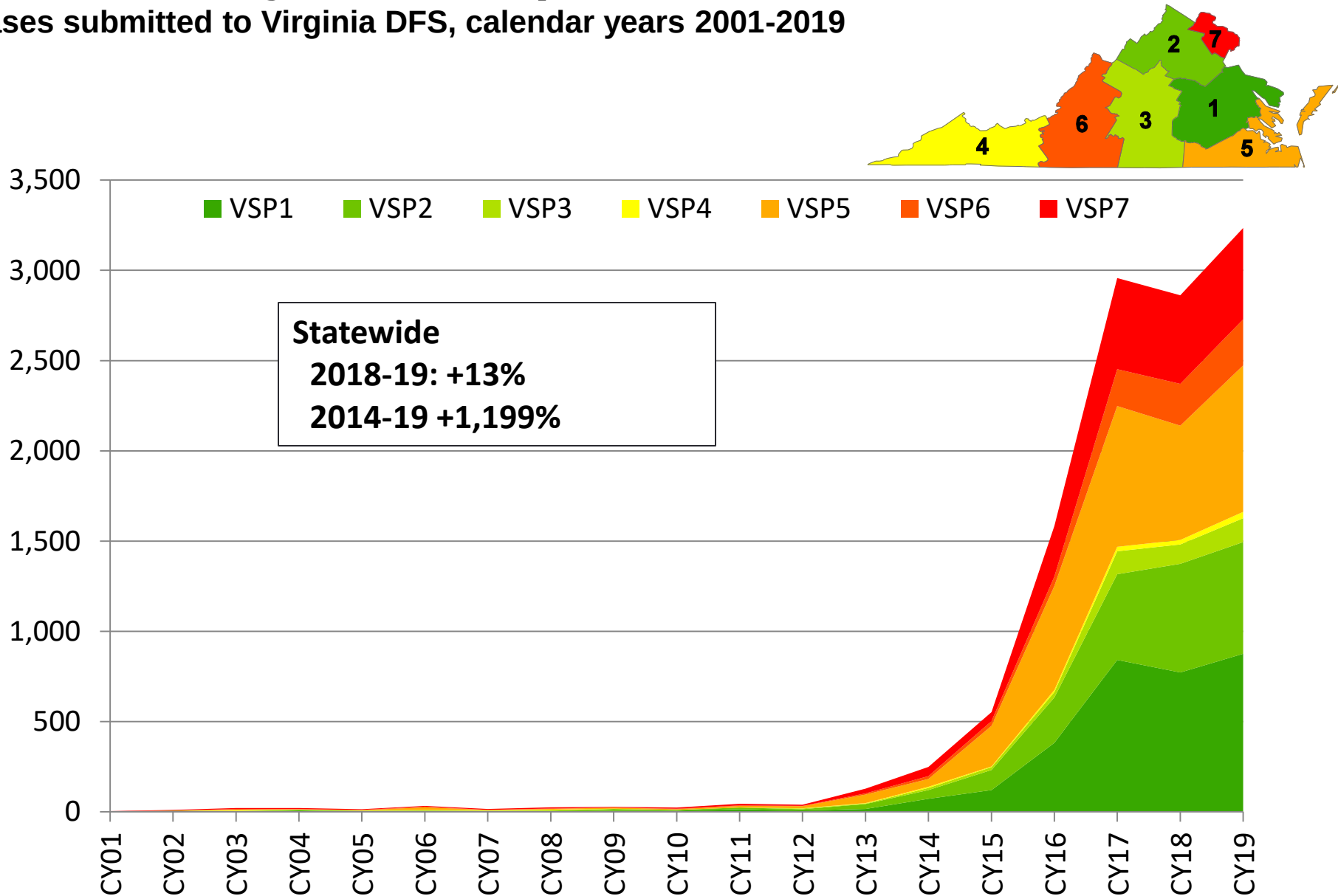


*2019 data are preliminary

Illicit and pharmaceutically produced fatal fentanyl overdoses are represented in this analysis. This includes all different types of fentanyl analogs.

DFS Illicit Synthetic Opioid* Submissions

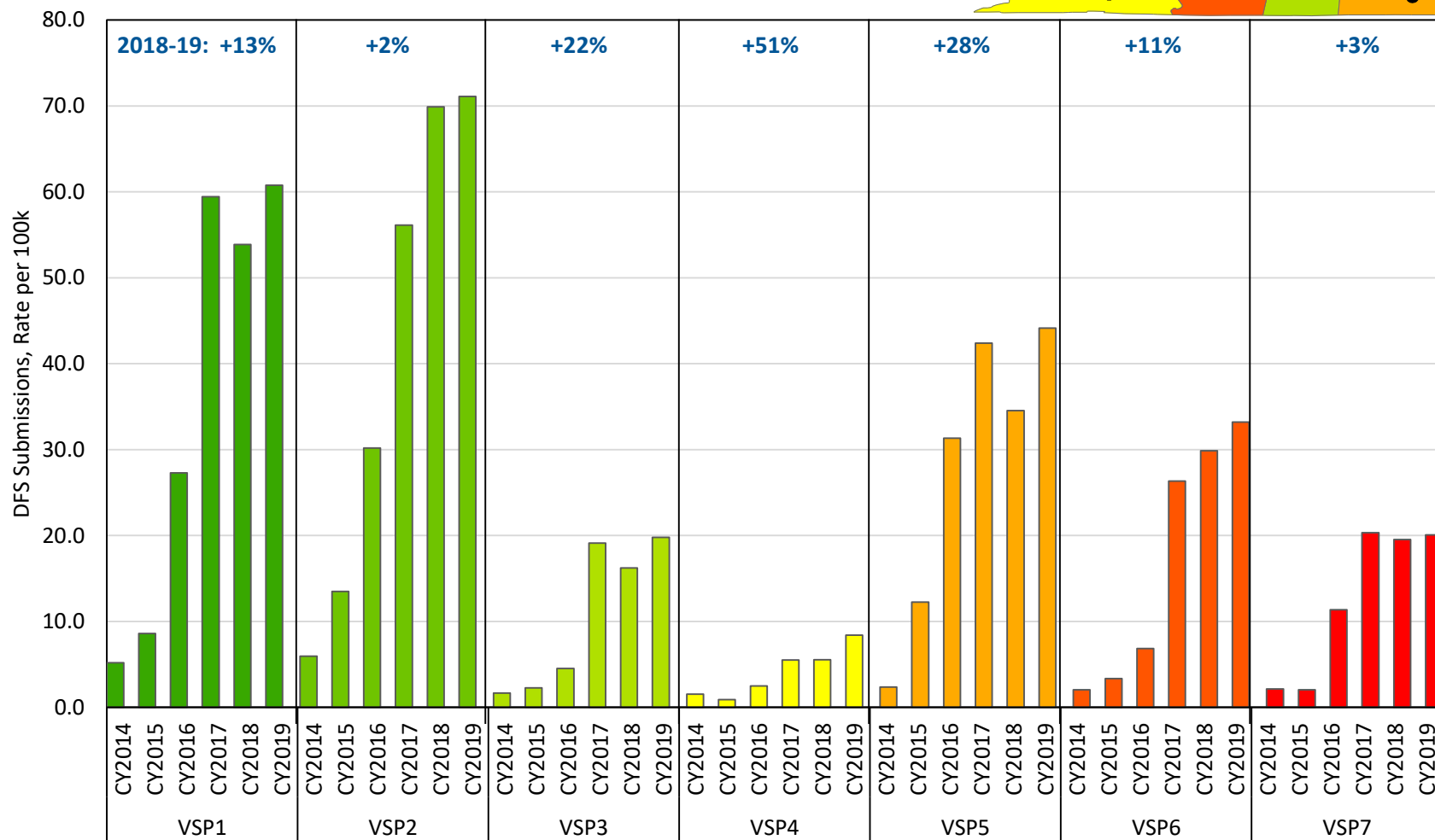
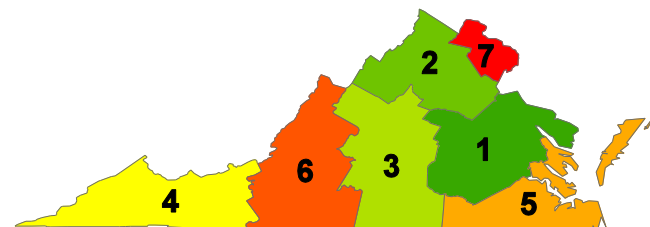
Cases submitted to Virginia DFS, calendar years 2001-2019



*Includes fentanyl cases in which the drug is not in the form of a transdermal patch, all fentanyl derivatives, U-47700, and other illicitly-produced synthetic opioids.

Regional Illicit Synthetic Opioid* DFS Submissions

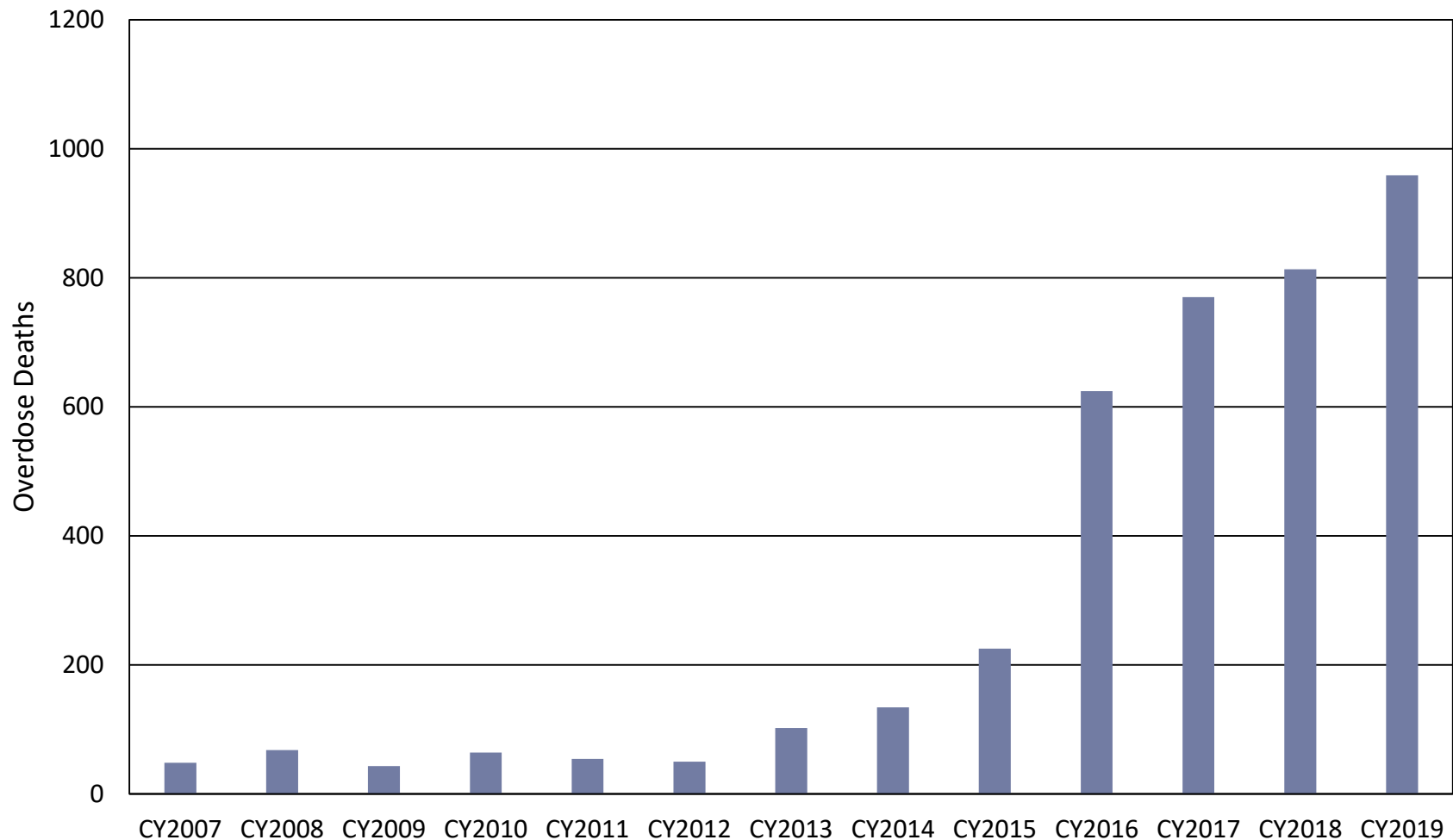
Rate Per 100,000 Population, Virginia, CY2013-2019



*Includes fentanyl cases in which the drug is not in the form of a transdermal patch, all fentanyl derivatives, U-47700, and other illicitly-produced synthetic opioids.

Illicit-Synthetic Opioid Overdose Fatalities

Includes Illicit Fentanyl and U-47700, Virginia, 2007-2019*

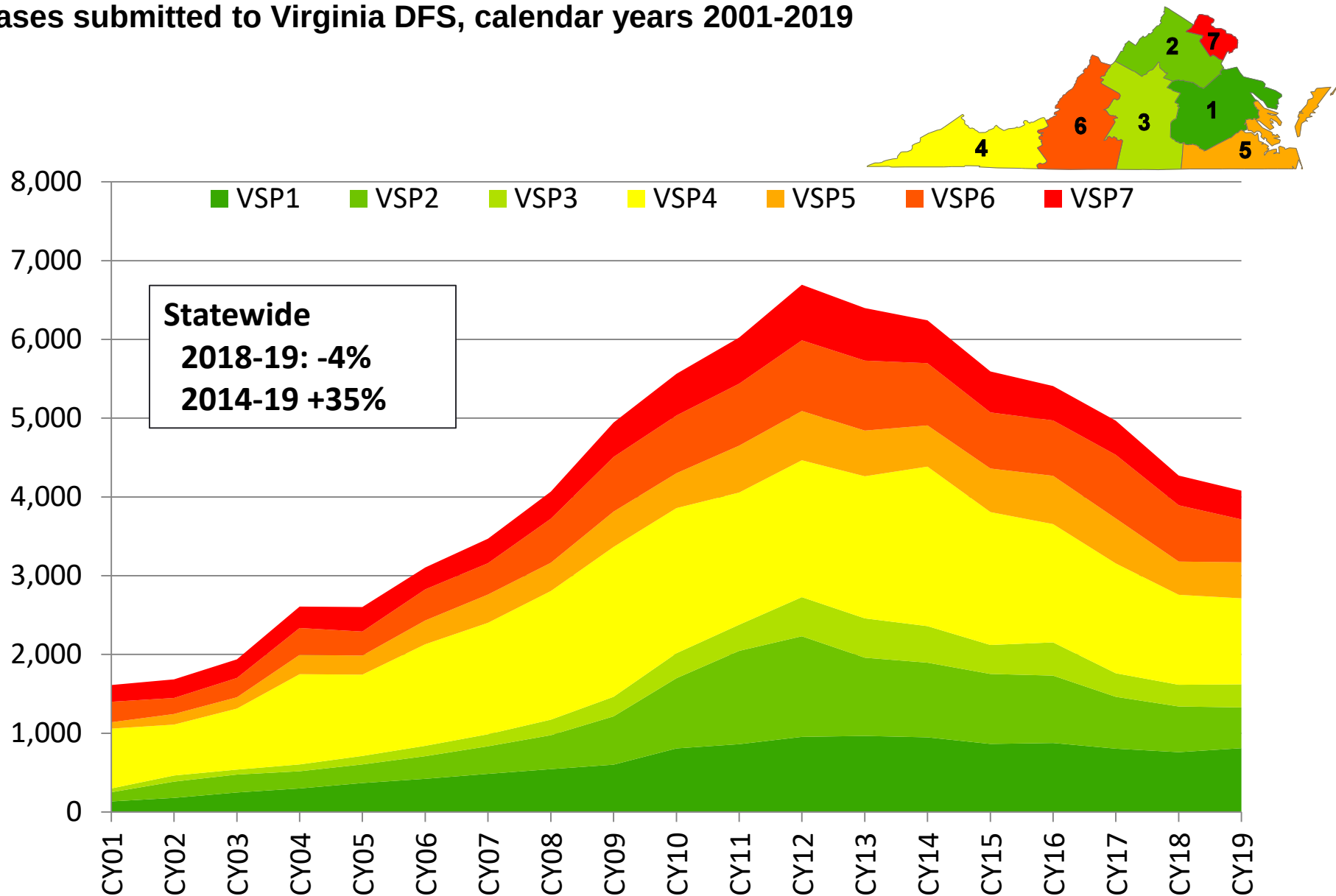


*2019 data are preliminary

Illicit and pharmaceutically produced fatal fentanyl overdoses are represented in this analysis. This includes all different types of fentanyl analogs.

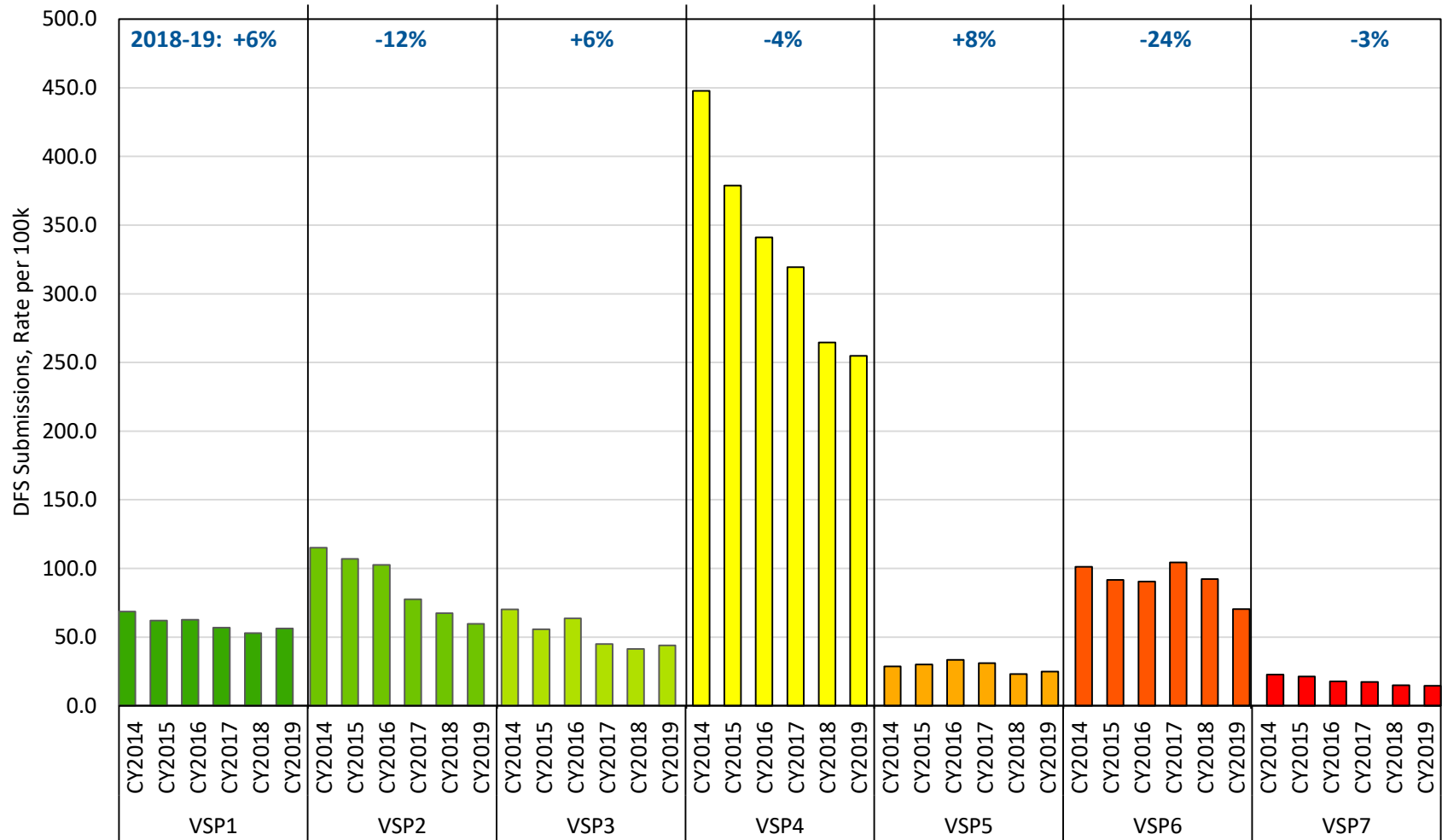
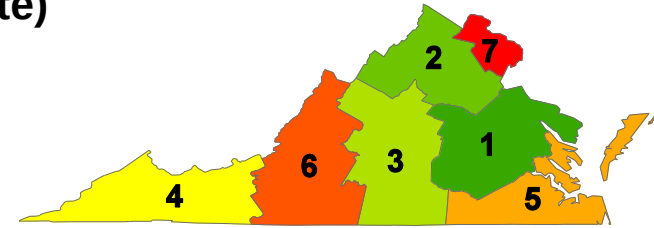
DFS Prescription Opioid Submissions

Cases submitted to Virginia DFS, calendar years 2001-2019



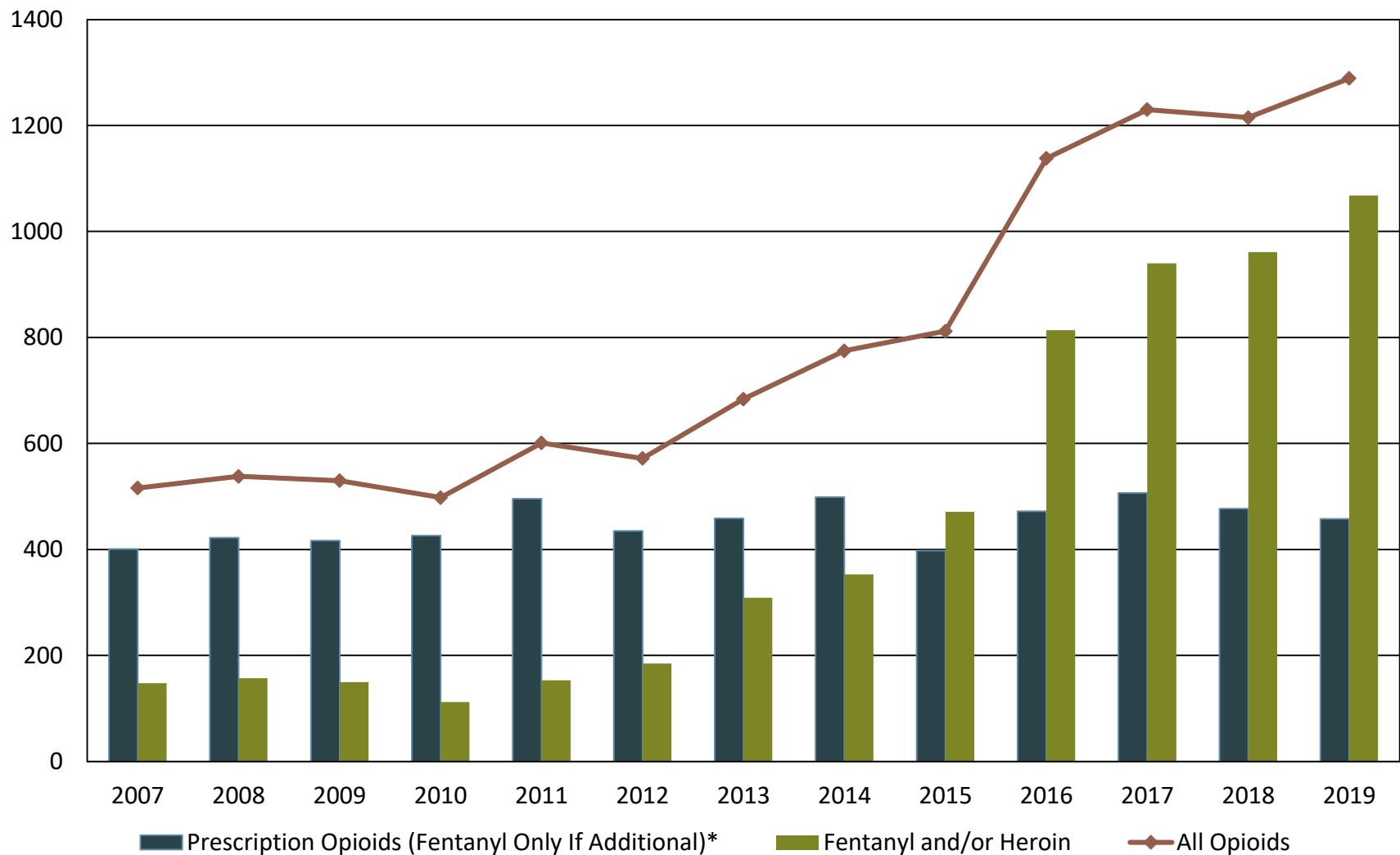
DFS Regional Prescription Opioid DFS Submissions

Rate Per 100,000 Population, Virginia, CY2013-2018 (Estimate)



Changing Makeup of Opioid Overdose Fatalities

Virginia, CY2007-2019**

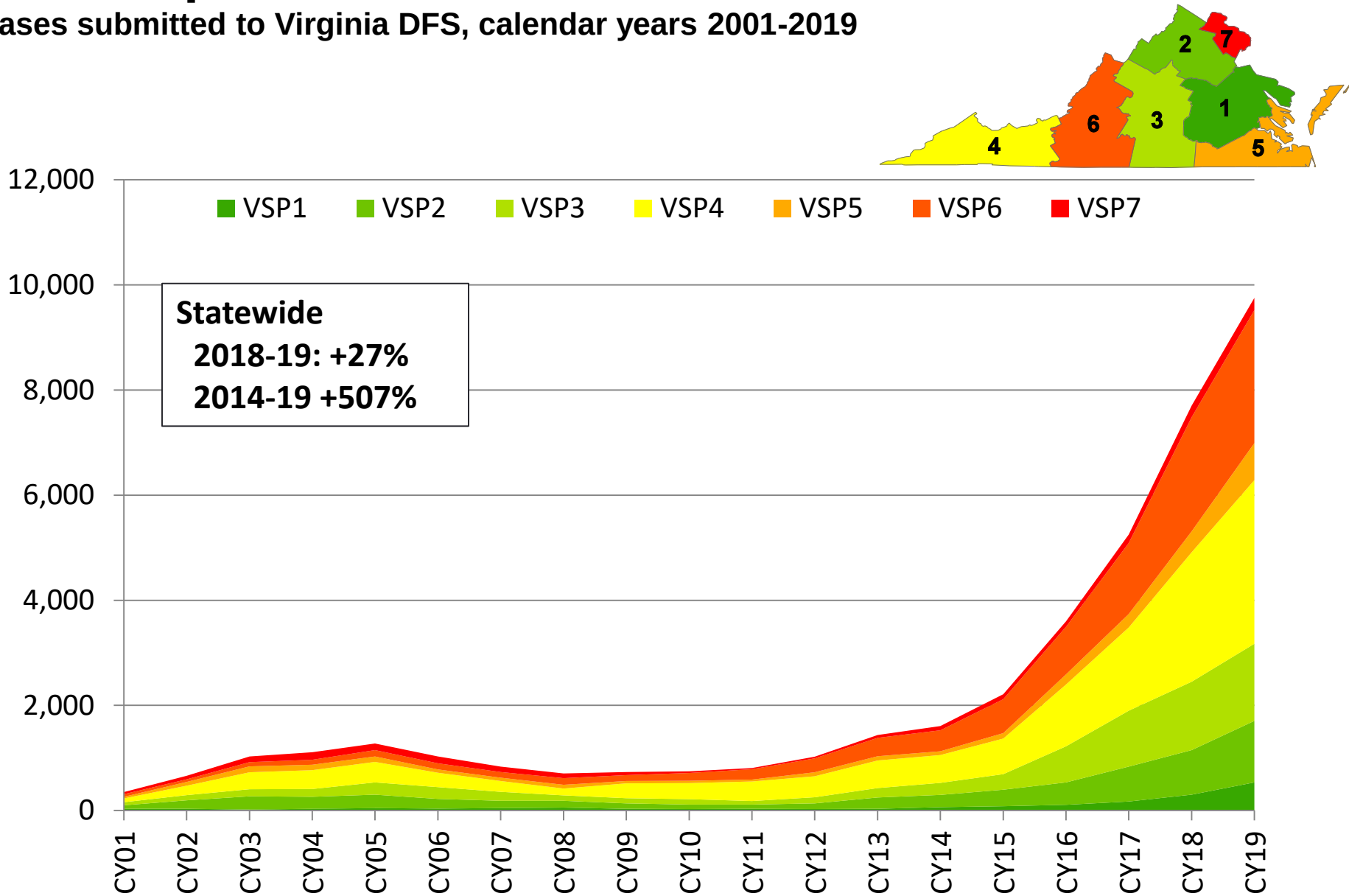


**2019 data are preliminary

“Prescription Opioid (Fentanyl Only If Additional)” includes all prescription opioid fatalities, but only includes cases involving fentanyl if another prescription opioid was a contributing factor in the fatality. “Fentanyl” includes fentanyl and fentanyl analogs.

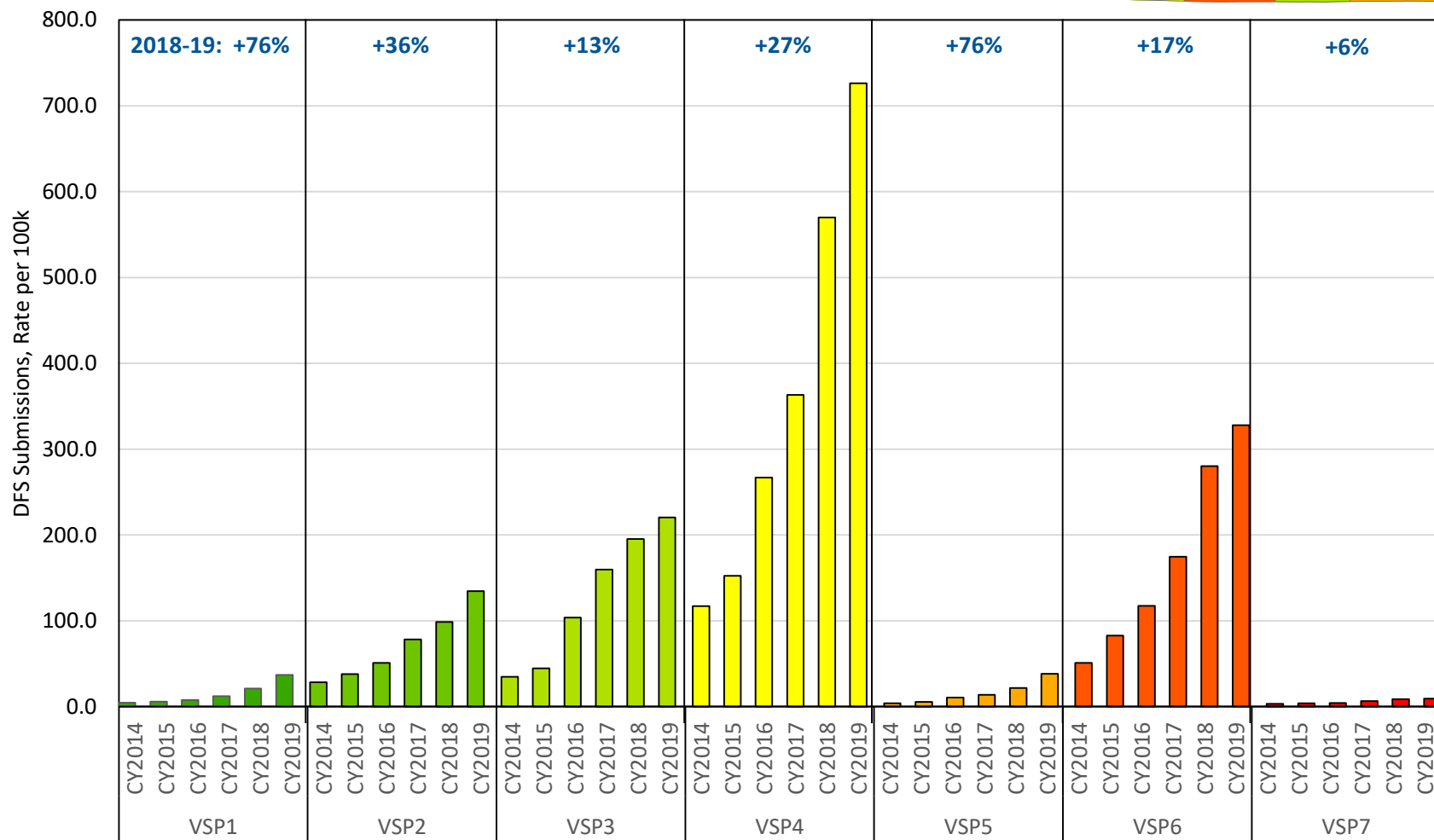
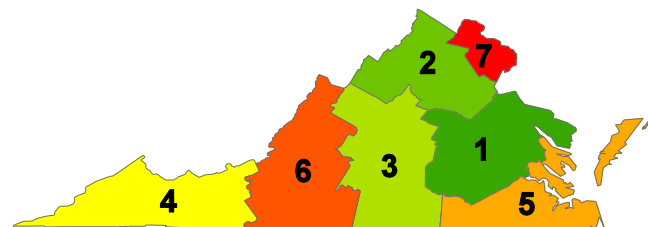
Methamphetamine Submissions

Cases submitted to Virginia DFS, calendar years 2001-2019



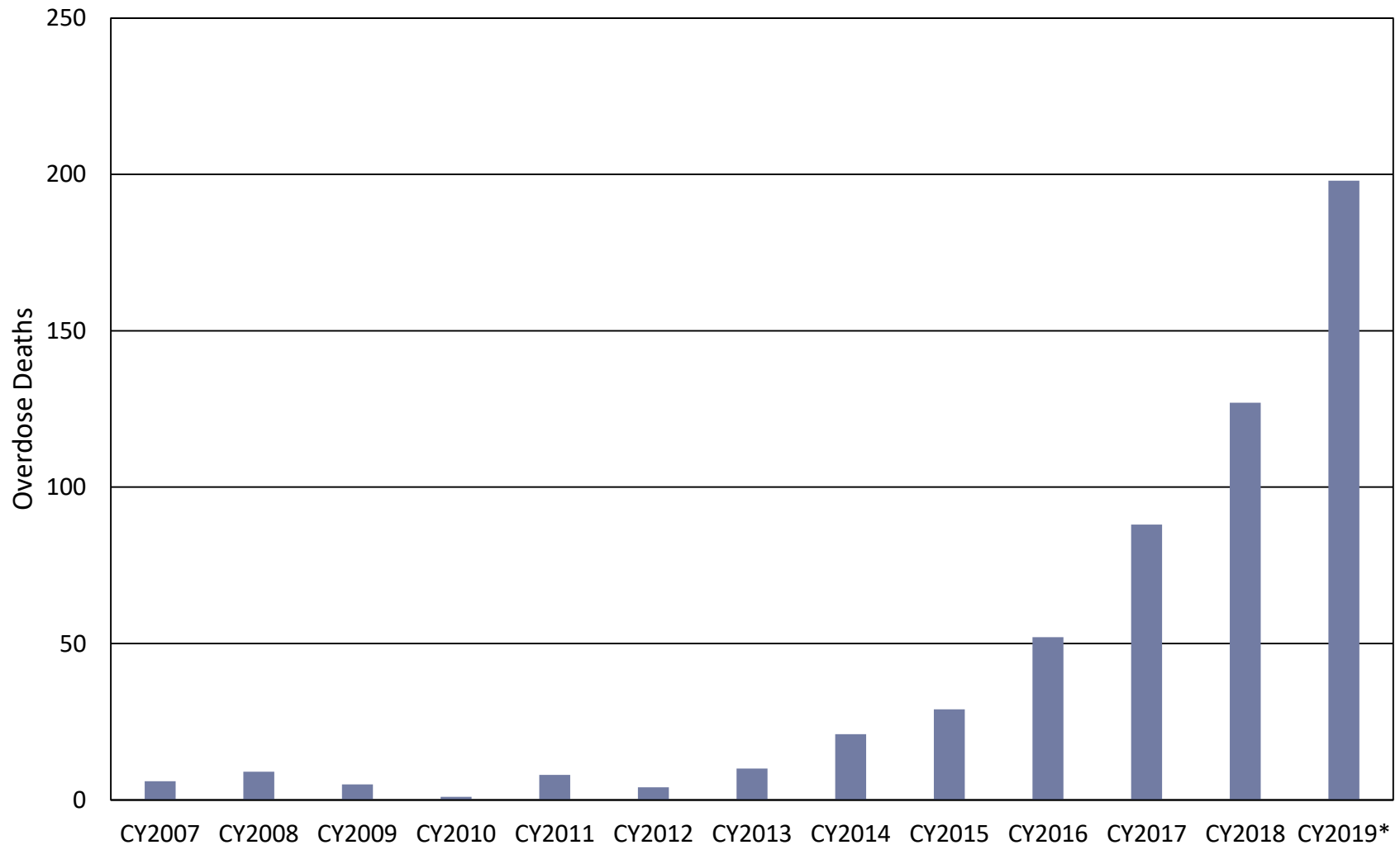
Regional Methamphetamine DFS Submissions

Rate Per 100,000 Population, Virginia, CY2013-2019



Methamphetamine-Related Overdose Fatalities

Virginia, 2007-2019*



*2019 data are preliminary

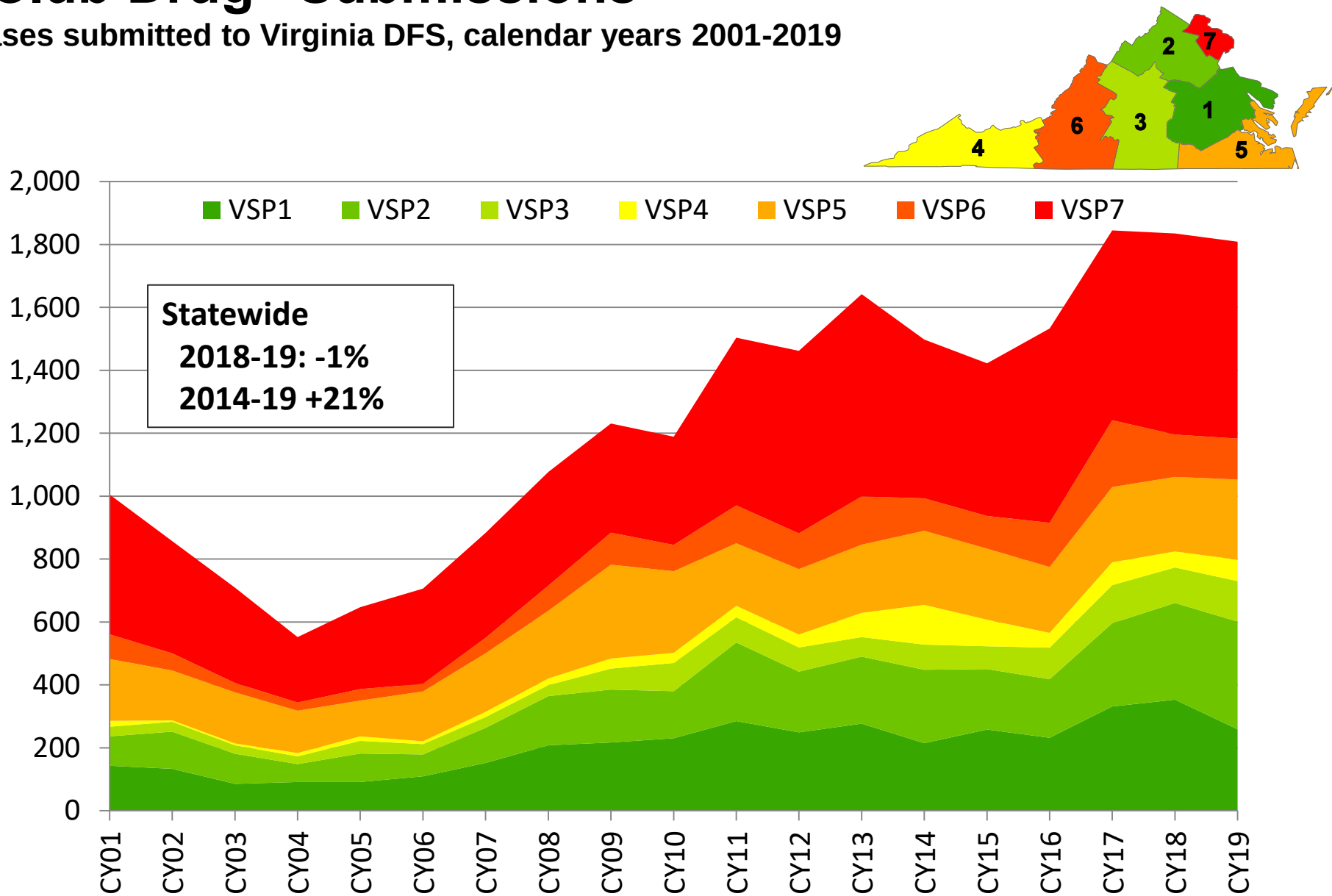
Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services

www.dcjs.virginia.gov

Data Sources: OCME Fatal Drug Overdose Quarterly Report (2018 data are preliminary) <http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/medical-examiner/forensic-epidemiology/>

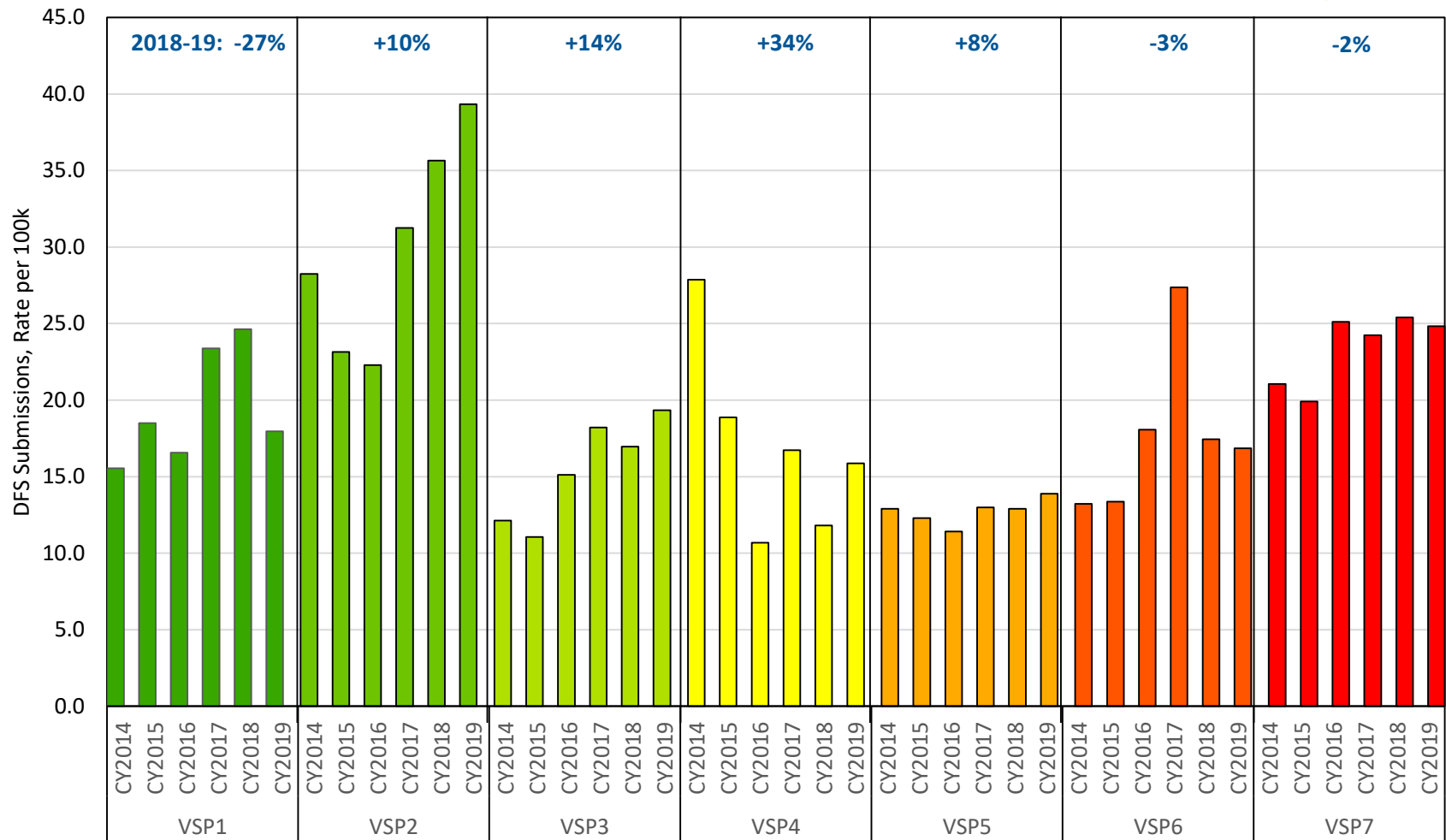
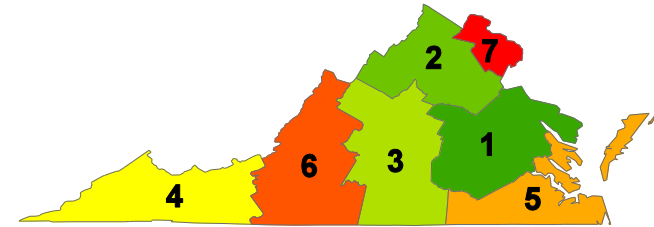
“Club Drug” Submissions

Cases submitted to Virginia DFS, calendar years 2001-2019



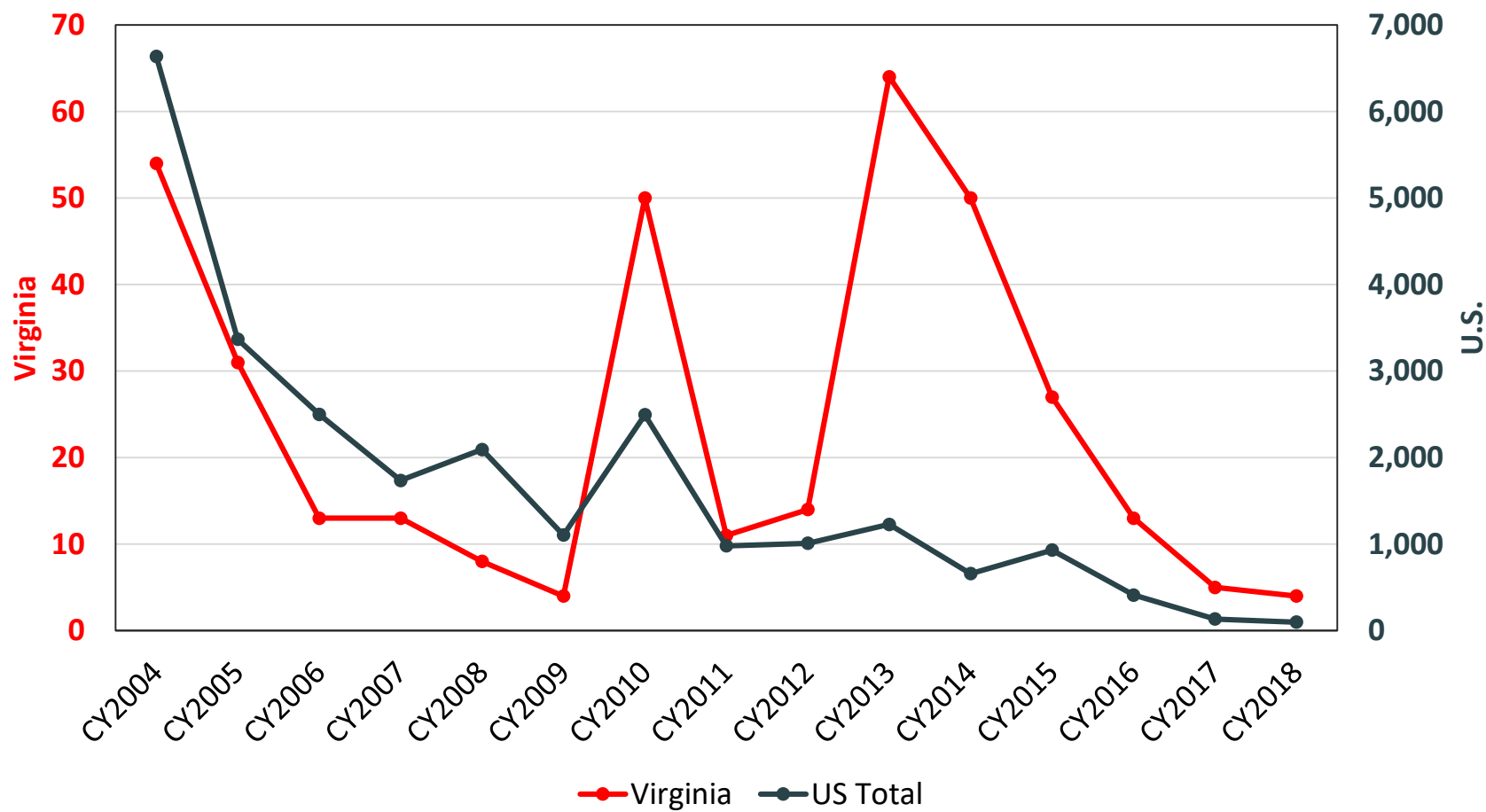
Regional “Club Drug” DFS Submissions

Rate Per 100,000 Population, Virginia, CY2012-2019



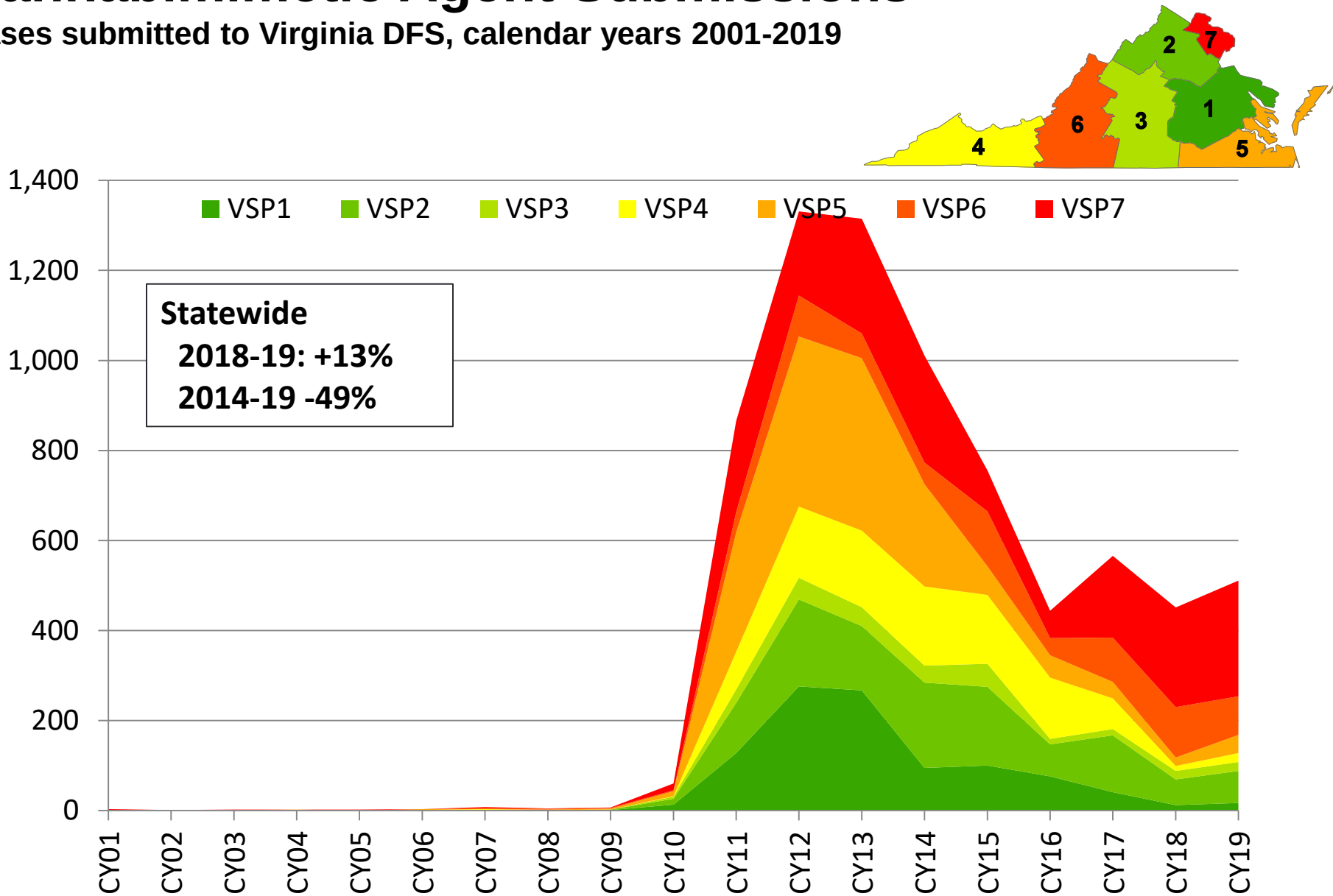
Clandestine Drug Labs

Locations where law enforcement reported finding chemicals or other items indicating the presence of either clandestine drug labs or dumpsites.



Cannabimimetic Agent Submissions

Cases submitted to Virginia DFS, calendar years 2001-2019



Regional Cannabimimetic Agent DFS Submissions

Rate Per 100,000 Population, Virginia, CY2012-2019

