

Out of State Drivers Traffic Stop Report: Virginia State Police Division II

Stops Dated January 01, 2024 to December 31, 2024

	Total	White	Black-African American	Hispanic (any race)	Asian-Other Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaska Native
Population Demographics for Division						
Number Age 15+ in 2023 Division Population	789,168	572,955	91,850	100,989	21,098	2,276
Percent Age 15+ in 2023 Division Population	100.00%	72.60%	11.64%	12.80%	2.67%	0.29%
Out of State Drivers Stopped						
Number of Out of State Drivers Age 15+ Stopped	11,654	6,213	2,973	1,997	424	47
Percent of Out of State Drivers Age 15+ Stopped	100.00%	53.31%	25.51%	17.14%	3.64%	0.40%
Disparity Index		0.7	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Reason for Stop - Out of State Drivers						
Number Stopped for Traffic Violation	9,902	5,328	2,530	1,627	374	43
Percent Stopped for Traffic Violation	100.00%	53.81%	25.55%	16.43%	3.78%	0.43%
Disparity Index		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Number Stopped for Equipment Violation	263	90	78	75	19	1
Percent Stopped for Equipment Violation	100.00%	34.22%	29.66%	28.52%	7.22%	0.38%
Disparity Index		0.6	1.2	1.7	2.0	0.9
Number Stopped for Terry Stop	23	9	9	5	0	0
Percent Stopped for Terry Stop	100.00%	39.13%	39.13%	21.74%	0.00%	0.00%
Disparity Index		0.7	1.5	1.3	~	~
Number Stopped for Other Reason	1,466	786	356	290	31	3
Percent Stopped for Other Reason	100.00%	53.62%	24.28%	19.78%	2.11%	0.20%
Disparity Index		1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5
Outcome of Stop- Out of State Drivers						
Number of Stops with Warning Issued	3,219	1,630	859	562	157	11
Percent of Stops with Warning Issued	100.00%	50.64%	26.69%	17.46%	4.88%	0.34%
Disparity Index		0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.8
Number of Stops with Citation/Summons issued	7,476	4,053	1,886	1,253	249	35
Percent of Stops with Citation/Summons issued	100.00%	54.21%	25.23%	16.76%	3.33%	0.47%
Disparity Index		1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2
Number of Stops with Driver Arrested	63	25	17	18	2	1
Percent of Stops with Driver Arrested	100.00%	39.68%	26.98%	28.57%	3.17%	1.59%
Disparity Index		0.7	1.1	1.7	0.9	3.9
Number of Stops with No Enforcement Action	896	505	211	164	16	0
Percent of Stops with No Enforcement Action	100.00%	56.36%	23.55%	18.30%	1.79%	0.00%
Disparity Index		1.1	0.9	1.1	0.5	~
Additional Details of Stop - Out of State Drivers						
Number of Stops with Driver or Vehicle Search	202	50	42	85	22	3
Percent of Stops with Driver or Vehicle Search	100.00%	24.75%	20.79%	42.08%	10.89%	1.49%
Disparity Index		0.5	0.8	2.5	3.0	3.7
Number of Stops with Office Force Against Subject	2	2	0	0	0	0
Percent of Stops with Office Force Against Subject	100.00%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Disparity Index		1.9	~	~	~	~
Number of Stops with Subject Force Against Officer	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percent of Stops with Subject Force Against Officer	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Disparity Index		~	~	~	~	~

Data sources:

Community Policing Data Collection, Virginia Department of State Police, February 2025

Vintage 2023 postcensal estimates of the resident population of the United States (July 1, 2024), by year, county, binned age,

race, Hispanic origin, and sex. Available from: <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2020-2023/counties/asrh/cc-est2023-alldata-51.csv> as of March 15, 2025.

Prepared by: Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services Research Center, July 1 2025.

Search can involve driver, vehicle, or both.

The disparity index for small numbers of stops and small populations should be interpreted with caution because of the small numbers involved.