## Appendix S *References*

- Baumgartner FR, Epp DA, Shoub K. Suspect Citizens: What 20 Million Traffic Stops Tell Us About Policing and Race. Cambridge University Press; 2018.
- Cai, W., Gaebler, J., Kaashoek, J., Pinals, L., Madden, S., Goel, S. (2022) Measuring racial and ethnic disparities in traffic enforcement with large-scale telematics data. PNAS Nexus, Volume 1, Issue 4, September 2022, pgac144, <u>https://doi.org/10.1093/pnasnexus/pgac144</u>
- Goncalves, Felipe, and Steven Mello. 2021. "A Few Bad Apples? Racial Bias in Policing." *American Economic Review*, 111 (5): 1406–41. DOI: 10.1257/aer.20181607
- Harris, D. (2020). Racial Profiling: Past, Present, and Future? *Criminal Justice Magazine, Winter 2020*. Retrieved from <u>https://www.americanbar.org/groups/criminal\_justice/publications/criminal-justice-magazine/2020/winter/racial-profiling-past-present-and-future/</u>
- McMahon, Joyce, Garner, Joel, Davis, Ronald and Kraus, Amanda, *How to Correctly Collect and Analyze Racial Profiling Data: Your Reputation Depends On It!, Final Project Report for Racial Profiling Data Collection and Analysis.* (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 2002).
- National Center for Statistics and Analysis. (2023, October). *Race and ethnicity: 2020 data* (Traffic Safety Facts. Report No. DOT HS 813 493). National Highway Safety Administration.
- Pierson E, Simoiu C, Overgoor J, Corbett-Davies S, Jenson D, Shoemaker A, Ramachandran V, Barghouty P, Phillips C, Shroff R, Goel S. A large-scale analysis of racial disparities in police stops across the United States. *Nat Hum Behav.* 2020 Jul;4(7):736-745. doi: 10.1038/s41562-020-0858-1. Epub 2020 May 4. PMID: 32367028.
- United States General Accounting Office, (2000). *Racial Profiling Limited Data Available on Motorist Stops*.
- U.S. Census Bureau. (2024). 2020-2023 American Community Survey 3-year Public Use Microdata Samples [SAS Data file]. Retrieved from <u>https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDT1Y2023.B08301</u>
- Withrow, B. L., & Williams, H. (2015). Proposing a benchmark based on vehicle collision data in racial profiling research. Criminal Justice Review, 40, 449–469.
- Yoo, Dong Kyoon. (2023). Relationship Between Socioeconomic Inequality and Traffic Crashes on Virginia Roads at the County and Census-Tract Levels. Retrieved from Virginia Transportation Research Council: <u>https://vtrc.virginia.gov/media/vtrc/vtrc-pdf/24-R12.pdf</u>